





ILL. HIST. SURVEY



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Good people all, who dwell far off or near
And do desire the truth from hence to hear,
Mark well the things which to you I relate,
They will inform you of our happy state.

HOLME, *A True Relation.*

Bibliography of Pennsylvania History

SECOND EDITION OF
WRITINGS ON PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY
A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION
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FOREWORD

In 1946 the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission published *Writings on Pennsylvania History: A Bibliography of Printed Secondary Works*, compiled by Arthur C. Bining, Robert L. Brunhouse, and Norman B. Wilkinson. The Pennsylvania Historical Association sponsored the compilation and its publication was made possible by a grant from the American Philosophical Society.

The bibliography was designed to aid librarians, teachers, researchers, students, and writers in the field of Pennsylvania history. It has proved itself as a research tool and as a helpful guide to the vast store of literature on the history of the Commonwealth. One of its incidental values has been to show the gaps in writing on Pennsylvania history which need to be filled in the future.

At the time of its publication it was recognized that *Writings* was not perfect nor complete. It was also agreed that it should be brought up to date at proper intervals. The terminal year for entries in *Writings* was 1942, and in the ten-year period ending with the close of 1952 there has been considerable accretion to the body of Pennsylvania's historical literature. Greater interest in Pennsylvania is evidenced by an increase in the flow of writings in recent years. In this present compilation, a *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History*, books and articles published within the decade 1943 to 1952 have been incorporated into the original *Writings*. Some omissions from the earlier publication were soon evident and they have been included in this successor volume. Organization of the bibliography has been changed in only a few details, but the scope of this volume has been broadened to include certain printed source materials that will be of genuine value to the person interested in Pennsylvania history. It is believed that these additions, revisions, and supplements will make this *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History* even more valuable than the first volume. As a guide to students, teachers, and writers, it is hoped that it will serve to encourage more reading and writing on the history of the State in all aspects and at all levels.

Norman B. Wilkinson, the compiler, began the accumulation of entries to enlarge and extend *Writings* while he was a member of the faculty of Muhlenberg College. As Assistant State Historian in the Historical Division of the Commission, he completed this task and created the present *Bibliography* before September, 1954, when he joined the research staff of the Eleutherian Mills-Hagley Foundation

FOREWORD

of Wilmington, Delaware. Even then, however, he devoted much personal time and effort on the finishing touches, the checking and proofreading. Therefore, both the beginning and the ending of his work on a *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History* have been his own personal contribution to Pennsylvania history, which deserves special acknowledgment.

S. K. STEVENS, *Executive Director*.

INTRODUCTION

In preparing the *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History* it has been the intent of the compiler to list all books and periodical articles bearing upon the history of this State that appeared between 1943 and 1952. In this respect it is a continuation of *Writings on Pennsylvania History* which classified printed secondary materials through 1942. It is supplemented by the inclusion of items that should have gone into the earlier compilation but which had escaped attention.

The principles determining the selection of entries in the present volume, however, have been modified to be more inclusive. Recognizing that the historiography of Pennsylvania is not confined to printed secondary materials, several other categories have been added. They include everything which, in the compiler's judgment, might add to a more complete picture of the State's past, and to a better understanding of its contemporary affairs. The historical and the contemporary can only be distinguished by arbitrary procedure, a tactic that incurs the risk of omitting what may be helpful to some future student of history looking back at the day in which we now live. Thus, while this volume is a historical bibliography, its coverage extends from prehistoric times to the year 1952 A. D.

The types of materials listed in this compilation are as follows:

1. Printed books and serial articles.
2. Biographies of persons significant to Pennsylvania history.
3. Autobiographical writings of Pennsylvanians.
4. Printed source materials that have value for reading, study, and school use.
5. Printed and unprinted doctoral dissertations and masters theses on Pennsylvania subjects.
6. Publications of regional, county, and local historical societies.
7. General and topical works not limited to this State but which contain a fair amount of material on some phase of Pennsylvania history.
8. College, secondary, and elementary textbooks on State and local history and government.
9. Pamphlets, brochures, and printed addresses—"ephemera" easily lost—when relevant to Pennsylvania history.
10. Folklore tales, legends, poetry and plays where Pennsylvania is *mise en scène*.

With a few minor changes this *Bibliography* adheres to the same plan of organization as found in *Writings on Pennsylvania History*. To facilitate its use it has been divided into four major sections.

SECTION I, BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS, lists bibliographical aids to many

INTRODUCTION

subjects in Pennsylvania history. Special attention is called to "Sources and Archival Material," which, among other items, contains a descriptive analysis of each of the nine series of the published *Pennsylvania Archives*.

SECTION II, BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY, constitutes the principal part of this volume. Within it are found the majority of entries, all of which are classified topically within broad chronological periods. Entries have been grouped in a topical, state-wide organization in an effort to make the compilation a truly State bibliography, not a collection of local bibliographies. Studies that trace a particular subject through several chronological periods are entered only once, in the earliest appropriate period. Similarly, histories of institutions and organizations are listed within the earliest time period stated in or inferred from the title.

SECTION III, GENERAL AND SPECIAL WORKS, contains entries that do not lend themselves to the chronological-topical outline of Section II. Among these are State, regional, county and local histories; works of description, travel and place names; histories of religious groups, and histories of military organizations.

SECTION IV, FOLKLORE TALES, LEGENDS, POETRY AND PLAYS.

A number of the volume entries have been annotated briefly to give some idea of content, not to evaluate critically. Annotations on volumes published prior to 1943 were supplied by over fifty scholars, each well informed on some particular topic of Pennsylvania history. We wish to acknowledge our indebtedness to those persons whose names appear on pages IX and X of *Writings on Pennsylvania History*. Annotating the volumes published since 1943 has been the compiler's task. Liberal use was made of reviews appearing in the major historical journals, and in the book review sections of the larger metropolitan newspapers.

Compiling a bibliography is a cooperative undertaking in which many hands are joined. To the Committee on a Pennsylvania Bibliography composed of members of the Pennsylvania Historical Association, acknowledgment is made for planning the general outline of the compilation. Doctors Arthur C. Bining and Robert L. Brunhouse were collaborators on the earlier bibliography to which this is both a sequel and a supplement. Everyone working in the field of American history is indebted to Grace G. Griffin and her associates,

INTRODUCTION

and more recently to Dr. James R. Masterson, editors of *Writings on American History*, an indispensable bibliography. Many courtesies and helpful suggestions were furnished by the Bibliographical Division of the Library of Congress, and by staff members of the Free Library of Philadelphia, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Pennsylvania State Library, the library of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, and by directors and secretaries of a number of Pennsylvania's local historical societies. Chairmen of the history departments of the larger Pennsylvania universities provided rosters of doctoral dissertations and masters' theses.

The *Bibliography of Pennsylvania History* was prepared under the direction of Dr. S. K. Stevens, then Chief of the Historical Division, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, and with the constantly helpful advice of Mr. Donald H. Kent, Associate Historian. Mr. Kent also supervised the details of printing, read the proof, and prepared the index. Mrs. Autumn L. Leonard, Research Assistant, organized the final manuscript for the printer, and assisted in reading the proof. Assistance in typing and checking was given by Ann Stone, Mrs. Patricia Yeager, and Jane Worden, secretaries in the Historical Division. To my wife, Marian, I am indebted for preparing the final manuscript and for keeping *errata* to a minimum by her insistence upon uniformity and precision.

NORMAN B. WILKINSON

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
FOREWORD	iii
INTRODUCTION	v
LIST OF SERIALS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xx
 SECTION I. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS	
General Bibliographies	1
State Bibliographies	3
Regional, County and Local Bibliographies	3
Topical Bibliographies	5
Agriculture	5
Archaeology	5
Arts and Sciences	5
Boundaries	7
Economics	7
Education	8
Government and Legislation	8
Military	8
National Groups	8
Newspapers and Magazines	9
Penn, William	10
Place Names	10
Religious Groups	11
Sources and Archival Material	13
Historical Societies	16
State Publications	17
 SECTION II. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	
 <i>Part One. The Colony of Pennsylvania</i>	
I. The Virgin Land	19
A. Physical Features	19
B. Flora and Fauna	23
C. Natives	27
II. Transplanting Diverse Cultures	38
A. The Settlements to 1681	38
1. The Dutch Explorers on the Delaware, 1609-1638	38
2. The Swedish and Finnish Settlers on the Delaware, 1638-1655, the Real Pioneers ..	38

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
3. Dutch Dominion in the Delaware Valley, 1655-1664	41
B. The Founding of Pennsylvania	42
1. The Man, William Penn	42
2. The Holy Experiment	53
3. The Creation of Philadelphia	55
4. Indian Relations	56
C. The Types that Came	58
1. General	58
2. Major National Groups	59
a. English	59
b. German	59
c. Scotch-Irish	83
3. Minor Groups	85
a. Welsh	85
b. French	86
c. Scots and Irish	87
d. Dutch and Swiss	88
e. Jews and Italians	88
f. Negroes	89
III. An Agrarian Society	90
A. Land	90
B. Labor	93
C. Agriculture	94
D. Manufacture	95
E. Transportation and Trade	102
1. Internal	102
2. Inter-Colonial	106
3. Imperial and Foreign	107
4. Indian	107
F. Finance, Insurance, and Prices	108
G. Cultural Evidences	110
1. General	110
2. Art and Architecture	110
3. Education	113
4. Journalism and Printing	119
5. Libraries, Literature and Learned So- cieties	122
6. Music	124
7. Science	126

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
H. Religion	127
I. Social Life	131
1. General	131
2. The Family	132
3. Inns, Taverns, and Lotteries	133
4. Public Safety	135
5. Amusements	135
J. Law and the Courts	136
K. Crime and Punishment	140
L. Hospitals, Medicine, and Public Health	140
IV. The Political Panorama, 1681-1763	143
A. The Development of Democratic Institutions, 1681-1718	143
1. Colonial Politics	143
2. The Penn Family	145
3. Penn's Contemporaries	146
B. Peaceful Progress, 1718-1754	147
1. General	147
2. Governor Keith, 1717-1726	147
3. James Logan	148
4. Indian Relations	148
5. Movement Westward and Exploration ..	151
C. Conflict on the Upper Ohio, 1753-1765	154
1. General	154
2. The French Phase	160
3. The Indian Phase	162
4. Important Frenchmen and Indians	165
D. Colonial Worthies	166
V. The Colony in Controversy and as a Common- wealth, 1763-1790	181
A. Boundary Disputes	181
1. Maryland and Delaware	181
2. Virginia	183
3. Connecticut	184
4. New York	186
B. Growing Friction with Britain	187
1. General	187
2. John Dickinson	188
3. Benjamin Franklin	189

CONTENTS

Pages

C. Pennsylvania in the American Revolution, 1776-1783	201
1. The Civil Side	201
2. The Military Side	205
3. Indian Affairs	213
4. Loyalism and Sectionalism	217
5. Pennsylvania Patriots	220
D. From Colony to Commonwealth, 1774-1790 ..	227
1. The Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776 ..	227
2. The Federal Constitution, 1787	229
3. Cultural and Economic Life	231
4. Pennsylvanians of the Period	234

Part Two. The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

I. The Beginnings of a New Age, 1790-1820	246
A. The Rise of the Democracy	246
1. General	246
2. The Whiskey Rebellion	249
3. The Fries Rebellion	250
4. The War of 1812	250
B. Laying the Foundations of the New Century.	252
1. Increase and Spread of Population	252
2. Industry	253
3. Harbingers of the Revolution in Transportation	255
a. Infancy of Turnpike, Steamboat, and Canal Developments	256
4. Commerce and Commercial Rivalry	260
a. Zenith and Decline of Foreign Trade .	261
5. Bankings, Finance, and Insurance	262
6. Law, Courts, and Penology	264
7. Public Health and Safety	267
8. Refugees in Pennsylvania	269
C. The Social and Cultural World	271
1. Religion	271
2. Social Life	272
3. Education	273
4. Gradual Advances in the Arts and Sciences	275
a. General	275
b. Art and Architecture	275

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
c. Journalism	277
d. Literature	278
e. Sciences	279
f. The Theatre and Music	282
D. Personalities of the Day	282
II. Expanding Horizons, 1820-1860	295
A. The Growth of the People	295
1. Renewal of the European Influx	295
2. The Flow and Distribution of Population	297
B. Expansion of the Economic Scene	297
1. Industrial Revolution Comes to the State	297
a. Transition from Domestic to Factory Production	297
b. Improvements in Manufacturing Tech- niques	298
c. Advent of New Industries: Coal, Coke, and Oil	300
d. Commerce and the Rise of the Protec- tive Tariff	302
e. The Problems of Labor	304
2. The Revolution in Transportation	305
a. Rise and Decline of the Steamboat Era	305
b. Flourishing of the Canal Movement ..	306
c. The Coming of the Iron Horse	310
3. Banking, Finance, and Insurance	314
4. Agricultural Progress	316
a. Trends in Farming	316
b. Growth of Agricultural Societies	316
C. Confusion and Realignment in the Political World	317
1. General	317
2. Four Pennsylvania-German Governors: Hiester, Shulze, Wolf, Ritner	319
a. Antimasonry and the Buckshot War ..	319
b. Revision of the Constitution, 1838 ...	320
3. Native Americans	321
4. The Slavery Issue in Pennsylvania	321
a. The Christiana Riot, 1851	325
5. Know-Nothingism Triumphant: Governor Pollock	326

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
6. Rise of Republican Strength	326
7. James Buchanan: President from Pennsylvania	327
D. New Problems in the Cultural and Social Sphere	329
1. Religion, Reform Movements, Utopian Communities, and Feminism	329
2. Expansion of Education	332
a. General	332
b. Struggle and Victory for a Public School System	333
c. Changes in Theory and Practice of Education	336
d. Flourishing of Academies and Normal Schools	337
e. Growth of Colleges, Seminaries, and Professional Schools	339
3. Development of Arts and Sciences	343
a. General	343
b. Art and Architecture	344
c. Hospitals and Medical Advancement .	345
d. Inventions	347
e. Journalism and Printing	348
f. Libraries, Literature, and Learned Societies	349
g. The Theatre and Music	352
h. Miscellaneous	353
E. Men and Women of the Age	354
III. Pennsylvania—An Industrial Commonwealth, 1860-1900	365
A. Prelude: The State Defends the Union	365
1. Public Sentiment	365
2. The Military Phase—To Gettysburg and After	367
3. Wartime Politics	372
4. Economic Affairs	373
5. Prominent Wartime Pennsylvanians	373
B. The Machine in Manufacturing and Mining .	377
1. General	377

CONTENTS

Pages

2. Expanding Scope of Production: Iron and Steel, Lumber	379
3. Tapping the Resources of the Earth: Coal, Minerals, and Oil	382
C. Advertising, Banking, Finance, and Insurance	387
D. Railroad Consolidation	388
1. Neglect of Old Forms of Transportation .	388
2. Expansion of the Great Railroad Systems	389
E. Agriculture and Fisheries	391
F. New Position of Labor in Society	392
1. Changed Character of Immigration	392
a. Growth, Distribution, and Urbanization	393
2. Labor in the Machine Age	393
a. Urban Labor and Its Organization ...	394
b. Molly Maguires	395
3. Expanding Social Consciousness	396
G. Religion in the Industrial Age	398
H. Complex Problems of Education	398
1. General	398
2. State Aid to Higher Education	400
3. Extension of the High Schools	401
4. Higher Education and Special Schools ..	401
I. Social and Cultural Life	404
1. Host to the World—Centennial of 1876 ..	407
J. Law, Courts, and Penology	407
K. The Dynasty of Political Bosses	409
1. General	409
2. The State Constitution of 1873	411
3. Republican Revolt and Quayism	412
L. Men of the Latter Part of the Nineteenth Century	413
IV. Pennsylvania and the Flourishing of the Machine Age, 1900-1952	423
A. Government—State and Local	423
B. Urbanization of the People	430
1. Growth of Cities and Civic Problems	430
2. Demographic Pattern of the Twentieth Century	434

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
C. The Labor Movement Comes of Age	438
1. Factors of Urban Labor	438
a. Women Enter the Factory and Shop .	439
b. Trend Toward Abolition of Child Labor	440
c. Gradual Improvement in Working Conditions	441
2. Struggles of Labor Organization	442
D. Agriculture in a Machine Age	443
E. Forestry and Rivers	446
F. Fortunes and Misfortunes in Manufacturing and Mining	449
1. Expansion in Early Years of the Century	449
2. Labor	453
3. Boom, Depression, and Revival	455
4. Problems of a Coal Industry in Decline ..	458
G. Public Services—Utilities	461
H. Twentieth Century Transportation	463
1. General	463
2. Railroad Empire	464
3. Urban Transportation	465
I. Oscillations in Commerce and Finance	467
J. Contemporary Journalism	470
K. Law, Courts, and Penology	471
L. The First World War	476
M. Varying Fortunes of Politics	477
1. Peace with Pennypacker	477
2. Penrose	477
3. Stuart and the Capitol Graft Scandal ...	478
4. Politics in the "Twenties"	478
a. Pinchot's First Administration	480
5. The "Thirties"	480
a. Pinchot's Second Administration ...	481
b. George H. Earle	481
c. Republicanism Returns, 1939-1952 ...	482
N. Religion Struggles on in a Materialistic World	483
O. Social Consciousness Broadens Its Scope	485
P. Education Goes Democratic	489
1. Enormous Expansion of Public School System	489

CONTENTS

Pages

2. Public Attitude and Support	494
3. New Trends in Higher Education	496
Q. The Social and Cultural World	499
1. General	499
2. Art and Architecture	500
3. Literature	502
4. The Theatre and Music	503
R. Enlarging the Scope of Science, Medicine, and Public Health	505
S. Pennsylvania in the 1930's—Wrestling with Depression	510
T. Emergence from Economic and Social Gloom —The Contemporary Scene	513
U. Pennsylvania in World War II	517
V. Pennsylvania—Self-Conscious State	519
W. Men and Women of the Twentieth Century .	523

SECTION III. GENERAL AND SPECIAL WORKS

State History	536
Regional History	542
County and Local History	550
Adams	550
Allegheny	551
Local	551
Topical	556
Armstrong	559
Beaver	559
Bedford	560
Berks	561
Local	562
Blair	564
Bradford	566
Bucks	567
Local	568
Butler	570
Cambria	570
Cameron	572
Carbon	572
Centre	572
Chester	573

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
Clarion	575
Clearfield	576
Clinton	576
Columbia	577
Crawford	577
Cumberland	578
Dauphin	579
Delaware	580
Elk	582
Erie	582
Fayette	583
Forest	584
Franklin	584
Fulton	586
Greene	586
Huntingdon	586
Indiana	587
Jefferson	588
Lackawanna	588
Lancaster	590
Local	591
Lawrence	594
Lebanon	594
Lehigh	596
Luzerne	598
Lycoming	599
McKean	601
Mercer	601
Mifflin	602
Monroe	602
Montgomery	603
Local	604
Montour	607
Northampton	607
Northumberland	609
Perry	611
Philadelphia	611
Descriptive, Sectional, Topical	614
Pike	621
Potter	621

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
Schuylkill	622
Local	623
Snyder	624
Somerset	625
Sullivan	625
Susquehanna	626
Tioga	626
Union	627
Venango	627
Warren	628
Washington	628
Wayne	629
Westmoreland	629
Wyoming	630
York	630
Description, Travel, and Place Names	633
Religious History	641
Baptist	642
Catholic	643
Church of the Brethren, Dunker, German Baptist ..	648
Evangelical	651
Friends	651
Lutheran	656
Mennonite, Amish	665
Methodist	669
Moravian	671
Presbyterian	674
Protestant Episcopal	682
Reformed	685
Schwenkfelder	690
Other Groups	690
Military History	693
SECTION IV. FOLKLORE TALES, LEGENDS, PO- ETRY AND PLAYS	704
INDEX	711

LIST OF SERIALS, WITH ABBREVIATIONS USED

A

- ABRAHAM LINCOLN ASSOC. BUL. Abraham Lincoln Association Bulletin.
- AGRIC. HIST. Agricultural History.
- AIR TRANSPORT.
- ALLEGHENY CO. BAR ASSOC. ADD. Allegheny County Bar Association, Addresses.
- AM. ACAD. POL. SCI. ANN. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.
- AM. ANTHROP. American Anthropologist.
- AM. ANTHROP. ASSOC. MEM. American Anthropological Association, Memoirs.
- AM. ANTIQ. SOC. PROC. American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings.
- AM. ARTIST. American Artist.
- AM. BAR ASSOC. JOUR. American Bar Association Journal.
- AM. BOOK COLL. American Book Collector.
- AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC. American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, Records.
- AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. RES. American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, Researches.
- AM. CHURCH MO. American Church Monthly.
- AM. CITY. American City.
- AM. COLL. American Collector.
- AM. COLLEGE DENTISTS JOUR. Journal, American College of Dentists.
- AM. ECON. ASSOC. PUB. American Economic Association, Publications.
- AM. ECON. REV. American Economic Review.
- AM. FEDERATIONIST. The American Federationist.
- AM. FORESTS. American Forests.
- AM. FORUM. American Forum.
- AM. GEOG. SOC. BUL. American Geographical Society, Bulletin.
- AM.-GERMAN REV. American-German Review.
- AM. HERITAGE. American Heritage.
- AM. HIST. ASSOC. REP. American Historical Association, Annual Report.
- AM. HIST. REV. The American Historical Review.
- AM. HISTORICAL REG. American Historical Register.
- AM. INST. ARCHITECTS JOUR. Journal of the American Institute of Architects.
- AM. IRISH HIST. SOC. JOUR. American Irish Historical Society, Journal.
- AM. JEWISH HIST. SOC. PUB. American Jewish Historical Society, Publications.
- AM. JOUR. ARCHAEOLOG. American Journal of Archaeology.
- AM. JOUR. EDUC. American Journal of Education (Barnard's).
- AM. JOUR. PHARMACY. American Journal of Pharmacy.
- AM. JOUR. PHILOLOGY. American Journal of Philology.
- AM. JOUR. PUB. HEALTH. American Journal of Public Health and the Nation's Health.
- AM. JOUR. SCI. American Journal of Science.
- AM. JOUR. SOC. SCIENCE. American Journal of Social Science.
- AM. JOUR. SOCIOLOG. American Journal of Sociology.
- AM. LABOR LEG. REV. American Labor Legislation Review.
- AM. LAW REG. American Law Register, and University of Pennsylvania Law Review.
- AM. LAW SCHOOL REV. American Law School Review.
- AM. LEG. MAG. The American Legion Magazine.
- AM. LITERATURE. American Literature.
- AM. MAG. American Magazine.
- AM. MAG. ART. American Magazine of Art.
- AM. MERCURY. The American Mercury.
- AM. MID. NATURALIST. American Midland Naturalist.
- AM. MO. MAG. American Monthly Magazine.
- AM. NATURALIST. American Naturalist.
- AM. NOTES AND QUERIES. American Notes and Queries.
- AM. PHIL. SOC. BICENTENNIAL VOL. American Philosophical Society, Franklin Bicentennial Volume.
- AM. PHIL. SOC. LIB. BUL. American Philosophical Society, Library Bulletin.
- AM. PHIL. SOC. PROC. Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society.
- AM. PHIL. SOC. TRANS. Transactions of American Philosophical Society.
- AM. PHIL. SOC. YEAR BOOK. Year Book of the American Philosophical Society.

LIST OF SERIALS

- AM. PHILATELIC CONG. American Philatelic Congress.
 AM. PLANNING. American Planning and Civic Annual.
 AM. POL. SCI. REV. The American Political Science Review.
 AM. REV. American Review.
 AM.-SCANDINAVIAN REV. The American-Scandinavian Review.
 AM. SOC. CHURCH HIST. PAP. American Society of Church History, Papers.
 AM. SOC. CIVIL ENGINEERS TRANS. American Society of Civil Engineers, Transactions.
 AM. SOC. NAVAL ENGINEERS JOUR. Journal of the American Society of Naval Engineers.
 AM. SOCIOL. REV. American Sociological Review.
 AM. SPEECH. American Speech.
 AM. STATISTICAL ASSOC. JOUR. Journal of the American Statistical Association.
 AM. SWED. HIST. FOUND. YR. BK. American Swedish Historical Foundation, Year Book.
 AM. UNIV. MAG. American University Magazine.
 AM. WATER WORKS ASSOC. JOUR. American Water Works Association Journal.
 AMERICA.
 AMERICAN.
 AMERICANA.
 ANN. INTERNAL MED. Annals of Internal Medicine.
 ANN. MED. HIST. Annals of Medical History.
 ANNUAL REP. PA. FISHERIES BUR. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Bureau.
 ANNUAL REP. PA. FISHERIES COMM. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Committee.
 ANNUAL REP. PA. FISHERIES DEPT. Annual Report of Pennsylvania Fisheries Department.
 ANTIQUARIAN.
 ANTIQUE AUTO. The Antique Automobile.
 ANTIQUES.
 ANTIQUES JOUR. Antiques Journal.
 ARCH. FORUM. Architectural Forum.
 ARCH. REC. Architectural Record.
 ARENA.
 AROUND THE WORLD.
 ART. BUL. The Art Bulletin.
 ART DIGEST.
 ART QUAR. Art Quarterly.
 ART AND ARCHAEOLOG. Art and Archeology.
 ART IN AMERICA.
 ASSEMBLY HERALD.
 ASSOC. AM. GEOG. ANN. Association of American Geographers, Annals.
 ATLANTIC. Atlantic Monthly
 ATLANTIC MED. JOUR. Atlantic Medical Journal.
 AUDUBON MAG. Audubon Magazine.
 AUTO. COLL. JOUR. Autograph Collectors Journal.
- ### B
- BERKS CO. HIST. REV. Historical Review of Berks County.
 BERKS CO. HIST. SOC. TRANS. Berks County Historical Society, Transactions.
 BERMUDA HIST. QUAR. Bermuda Historical Quarterly.
 BERWICK HIST. SOC. PUB. Berwick Historical Society, Publications.
 BIBLIOG. SOC. AM. PAP. Bibliographical Society of America, Papers.
 BIBLIOTHECA SACRA.
 BLACKWOOD'S. Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine.
 BOOKLOVER'S MAG. Booklover's Magazine, later Appleton's Magazine.
 BOOKMAN.
 BOOK NEWS MO. Book News Monthly.
 BRADFORD CO. HIST. SOC. ANN. Bradford County Historical Society, Annals.
 BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. COLL. Bucks County Historical Society, Collections.
 BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. PAP. Bucks County Historical Society, Papers.
 BULLETIN OF GARDEN CLUB OF AMERICA (WASHINGTON).
 BUS. HIST. SOC. BUL. Business Historical Society, Bulletin.
 BUS. REV. FED'L RES. BANK, PHILA. Business Review of the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia.
- ### C
- CANAD. DEFENCE QUAR. Canadian Defence Quarterly.
 CANADIAN FORESTRY JOUR. Canadian Forestry Journal.
 CANADIAN MAG. Canadian Magazine.
 CARNEGIE MAG. Carnegie Magazine.
 CARNEGIE MUS. ANN. Carnegie Museum, Annals.
 CASE AND COMMENT.
 CASTANEA.
 CATH. DIGEST. Catholic Digest.
 CATH. EDUC. REV. Catholic Educational Review.

LIST OF SERIALS

- CATH. HIST. REV. Catholic Historical Review.
 CATH. SCHOOL JOUR. Catholic School Journal.
 CATH. UNIV. BUL. Catholic University Bulletin.
 CATH. WORLD. Catholic World.
 CENTURY. Century Magazine.
 CHARITIES.
 CHEM. AND ENG. NEWS. Chemical and Engineering News.
 CHESTER Co. COLL. Chester County Collections.
 CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR MAG. Christian Science Monitor Magazine.
 CHRON. EARLY AM. INDUS. Chronicles of Early American Industry.
 CHURCH HIST. Church History.
 CHURCH HIST. SOC. PROC. Church Historical Society, Proceedings.
 CHURCH HIST. SOC. PUB. Church Historical Society, Publications.
 CITIZEN.
 COAST ARTILLERY JOUR. Coast Artillery Journal.
 COLBY LIB. QUAR. Colby Library Quarterly.
 COL. SOC. MASS. PUB. Colonial Society of Massachusetts, Publications.
 COLLIER'S.
 COLOPHON.
 COMM. LAW JOUR. Commercial Law Journal.
 COMM. AND FINANCIAL CHRON. Commercial and Financial Chronicle.
 COMMONWEAL.
 COMMONWEALTH.
 CONCORD SOCIETY, YEARBOOK.
 CONCORDIA HIST. INST. QUAR. Concordia Historical Institute Quarterly.
 CONGREGATIONAL QUAR. Congregational Quarterly.
 CONG. DIGEST. Congressional Digest.
 CONST. REV. Constitutional Review.
 CONTEMPORARY REV. Contemporary Review.
 CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVE.
 CORNHILL MAG. Cornhill Magazine.
 COSMOPOLITAN. Cosmopolitan Magazine.
 COUNTRY LIFE.
 COUNTY COMM. County Commissioner.
 COUNTY OFFICER. The County Officer.
 CRAFTSMAN.
 CURRENT HIST. Current History.
- D
- D. A. R. MAG. Daughters of American Revolution Magazine.
- DAUPHIN Co. HIST. SOC. PUB. Dauphin County Historical Society, Publications.
 DAUPHIN Co. HIST. SOC. TRANS. Dauphin County Historical Society, Transactions.
 DEBOW'S COMMERCIAL REV. DeBow's Commercial Review.
 DECORATOR.
 DEL. Co. INST. OF SCIENCE PROC. Delaware County Institute of Science, Proceedings.
 DEL. HIST. Delaware History.
 DEL. HIST. SOC. PAP. Delaware Historical Society, Papers.
 DEMOCRATIC REV. Democratic Review.
 DER DEUTSCHE PIONIER.
 DEUTSCH-AM. GESCHICHTSBLÄTTER. Deutsch-Amerikanische Geschichtsblätter.
 DEUTSCH. PION.-VEREIN V. PHILA. MITTEIL. Mitteilungen des Deutschen Pionier-Vereins von Philadelphia.
 DEUTSCHE ARBEIT, ZEITSCHRIFT DES VOLKBUNDES FÜR DAS DEUTSCHTUM IM AUSLAND.
 DEUTSCHES ARCHIV FÜR LANDES-UND VOLKFORSCHUNG.
 DICKINSON ALUMNUS.
 DICKINSON LAW REV. Dickinson Law Review.

E

- ECCLES. REV. Ecclesiastical Review.
 ECLECTIC REV. Eclectic Review.
 ECON. GEOG. Economic Geography.
 ECON. HIST. Economic History.
 ECON. HIST. REV. Economic History Review.
 EDISON ELEC. INST. BUL. Edison Electrical Institute Bulletin.
 EDUCATION.
 EDUC. ADM. AND SUP. Educational Administration and Supervision.
 EDUC. OUTLOOK. Educational Outlook.
 EDUCATIONAL REC. Educational Record.
 EDUCATIONAL REV. Educational Review.
 ELECTRICAL WORLD.
 E L H. E L H.: A Journal of English Literary History.
 ENGINEERING MAG. Engineering Magazine.
 ENGINEERS SOC. WESTERN PA. PROC. Engineers Society of Western Pennsylvania, Proceedings.
 ERA.
 ERIE COUNTY ANNALS.
 ESSEX REVIEW.
 ETUDE.

LIST OF SERIALS

EVERYBODY'S. Everybody's Magazine.
EXILE HERALD.

F

FEDERATOR.
FIELD ARTILLERY JOUR. Field Artillery Journal.
FILSON CLUB HIST. QUAR. Filson Club Historical Quarterly.
FORT TICONDEROGA MUS. BUL. Fort Ticonderoga Museum Bulletin.
FORTUNE.
FORUM. Forum and Century.
FOURTH ANNUAL REP. PA. BOARD AGRIC. Fourth Annual Report of Pennsylvania Board of Agriculture.
FRANCO-AMERICAN REV. Franco-American Review.
FRANKFORD HIST. SOC. PAP. The Historical Society of Frankford, Papers.
FRIEND. The Friend.
FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL. Friends' Historical Association, Bulletin.
FRIENDS' HIST. SOC. BUL. Friends' Historical Society, Bulletin.
FRIENDS' HIST. SOC. JOUR. Friends' Historical Society, Journal.
FRIENDS' QUAR. EXAMINER. Friends' Quarterly Examiner.

G

GA. HIST. QUAR. Georgia Historical Quarterly.
GA. REV. Georgia Review.
GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON. General Magazine and Historical Chronicle.
GEOG. REV. Geographical Review.
GERMAN AM. ANN. German American Annals.
GERMANTOWNE CRIER.
GERMANTOWN SITE AND RELIC SOC. ADD. Germantown Site and Relic Society, Addresses.
GRAND LODGE BUL. Grand Lodge Bulletin.
GREATER PHILA. MAG. Greater Philadelphia Magazine.
GREATER PITTSBURGH.
GREEN BAG.
GUNTUN MAG. Gunton's Magazine.

H

HAMILTON LIB. ASSOC. PUBL. Hamilton Library Association Publication.
HARPER'S. Harper's Magazine.
HARVARD EDUC. REV. Harvard Educational Review.
HARVARD GRAD. MAG. Harvard Graduates' Magazine.
HAZARD'S REG. PA. Hazard's Register of Pennsylvania.

HEALTH OFFICER.
HEARST'S MAG. Hearst's Magazine.
HISP. REV. Hispanic Review.
HISTORIAN.
HISTORICAL MAG. (DAWSON'S). Historical Magazine (Dawson's).
HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, BULLETIN.
HISTORY EDUC. JOUR. History of Education Journal.
HISTORY MED. BUL. History of Medicine Bulletin.
HISTORY TODAY.
HOBBIES.
HOLIDAY. Holiday Magazine.
HOMILETIC AND PASTORAL REV. Homiletic and Pastoral Review.
HOSPITAL PROG. Hospital Progress.
HOSPITALS.
HOUSE AND GARDEN.
HUNTINGTON LIB. QUAR. Huntington Library Quarterly.
HYDRO HI-LINES.

I

ILL. STATE HIST. SOC. JOUR. Illinois State Historical Society, Journal.
IND. MAG. HIST. Indiana Magazine of History.
INDEPENDENT.
INFANTRY JOUR. Infantry Journal.
INLAND SEAS.
INST. FRANC. WASHINGTON BUL. Bulletin de l'Institut Français de Washington.
INTERNATIONAL ARCHIVES OF ETHNOGRAPHY.
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF AMERICANISTS, PROCEEDINGS.
IRON AND STEEL ENGINEER.
IRON TRADE REV. Iron Trade Review.
ISIS.
ITALICA GENS.

J

JOHN P. BRANCH HISTORICAL PAPERS (of Randolph-Macon College).
JOHNS HOPKINS INST. HIST. MED. BUL. Bulletin of the Institute of History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University.
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV. STUD. Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science.
JOUR. ACCOUNTANCY. Journal of Accountancy.
JOUR. ADULT EDUC. Journal of Adult Education.
JOUR. AM. FOLK-LORE. Journal of

LIST OF SERIALS

American Folk-Lore.
 JOUR. AM. HIST. Journal of American History.
 JOUR. AM. JUDICATURE SOC. Journal of American Judicature Society.
 JOUR. CHEM. EDUC. Journal of Chemical Education.
 JOUR. CRIMINAL LAW. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Including the American Journal of Police Science.
 JOUR. DOC. Journal of Documentation.
 JOUR. ECON. HIST. Journal of Economic History.
 JOUR. ECON. AND BUS. HIST. Journal of Economic and Business History.
 JOUR. FORESTRY. Journal of Forestry.
 JOUR. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE. Journal of Franklin Institute.
 JOUR. GEOG. Journal of Geography.
 JOUR. GEOL. Journal of Geology.
 JOUR. HIST. MED. Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences.
 JOUR. IND. AND ENG. CHEM. Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry.
 JOUR. LAND AND PUBLIC UTILITY ECONOMICS. Journal of Land and Public Utility Economics.
 JOUR. NEGRO EDUC. Journal of Negro Education.
 JOUR. NEGRO HIST. Journal of Negro History.
 JOUR. POL. ECON. Journal of Political Economy.
 JOUR. OF RELIGION. Journal of Religion.
 JOUR. SOC. ARCH. HIST. Journal of Society of Architectural Historians.
 JOUR. SOC. HYG. Journal of Social Hygiene.
 JOURNALISM QUAR. Journalism Quarterly.
 JURIDICAL REV. Juridical Review.
 JURIST.

K

KANSAS HIST. QUAR. Kansas Historical Quarterly.
 KITTOCHTINNY HIST. SOC. PAP. Kittochtinny Historical Society, Papers.
 KITTOCHTINNY MAGAZINE.

L

LACKAWANNA HIST. SOC. PUB. Lackawanna Historical Society, Publications.
 LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP. Lancaster County Historical Society, Papers.
 LAND. ARCH. Landscape Architecture.

LEAGUE OF CITIES OF THE THIRD CLASS IN PA. League of Cities of the Third Class in Pennsylvania.
 LEBANON CO. HIST. SOC. PAP. Lebanon County Historical Society, Papers.
 LEBANON CO. HIST. SOC. PUB. Lebanon County Historical Society, Publications.
 LEBANON, CITY AND COUNTY.
 LEGAL INTELLIGENCER.
 LÉGION D'HONNEUR MAG. Légion d'Honneur Magazine.
 LEHIGH CO. HIST. SOC. PROC. Lehigh County Historical Society, Proceedings.
 LIB. CHRON. The Library Chronicle.
 LIB. CONG. QUAR. JOUR. Library of Congress Quarterly Journal.
 LINCOLN HERALD.
 LIPPINCOTT'S MAG. Lippincott's Magazine.
 LIVING AGE. Littell's Living Age.
 LONDON QUAR. AND HOLBORN REV. London Quarterly and Holborn Review.
 LUTH. CHURCH QUAR. Lutheran Church Quarterly.
 LUTH. CHURCH REV. Lutheran Church Review.
 LUTH. QUAR. Lutheran Quarterly.
 LYCOMING HIST. SOC. PROC. Lycoming Historical Society Proceedings and Papers.

M

MCCLURE. McClure's Magazine.
 MAG. AM. HIST. Magazine of American History.
 MAG. ART. Magazine of Art.
 MAG. OF HIST. Magazine of History.
 MAG. OF WEST. HIST. Magazine of Western History.
 MARINE HIST. ASSOC. PUB. Marine Historical Association, Publications.
 MASS. HIST. SOC. PROC. Massachusetts Historical Society, Proceedings.
 MD. HIST. MAG. Maryland Historical Magazine.
 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING.
 MEDICAL ANN. DIST. OF COL. Medical Annals of the District of Columbia.
 MED. HIST. SOC. BUL. Medical Historical Society, Bulletin.
 MEDICAL LIFE.
 MEDICAL SOC. PA. TRANS. Medical Society of Pennsylvania, Transactions.
 MEDICAL STAND. Medical Standard.
 MEIN HEIMATLAND.
 MENNONITE COMMUNITY. The Mennonite Community.
 MENNONITE LIFE.

LIST OF SERIALS

- MENNONITE QUAR. REV. Mennonite Quarterly Review.
 MENNONITE YEARBOOK AND ALMANAC.
 MENTAL HYG. Mental Hygiene.
 MERCERSBURG REV. Mercersburg Review.
 MERCHANT'S MAG. Merchant's Magazine (Hunt's).
 METHODIST REV. Methodist Review.
 MICH. ALUMNUS (Quarterly Review). Michigan Alumnus (Quarterly Review).
 MICH. HIST. MAG. Michigan History Magazine.
 MICH. STATE BAR JOUR. Michigan State Bar Journal.
 MID-AMERICA. Mid-America, An Historical Review.
 MIDDLE STATES COUNCIL SOCIAL STUD. Proc. Middle States Council of Social Studies, Proceedings.
 MIDW. JOUR. The Midwest Journal.
 MIL. SURGEON. Military Surgeon.
 MINING CONGRESS JOUR. Mining Congress Journal.
 MINUTE MAN.
 MISS. VALLEY HIST. ASSOC. PROC. Mississippi Valley Historical Association, Proceedings.
 MISS. VALLEY HIST. REV. Mississippi Valley Historical Review.
 MITTEILUNGEN DER GEOGRAPHISCHEN GESELLSCHAFT IN MÜNCHEN (Munich).
 MOD. LANG. ASSOC. AMER. PUB. Publications of the Modern Language Association of America.
 MOD. LANG. QUAR. Modern Language Quarterly.
 MOD. PHILOLOGY. Modern Philology.
 MONATSHEFTE FÜR DEUTSCHEN UNTERRICHT.
 MONTGOMERY CO. HIST. SOC. BUL. Montgomery County Historical Society, Bulletin.
 MONTGOMERY CO. HIST. SOC. HIST. SKETCHES. Montgomery County Historical Society, Historical Sketches.
 MONTGOMERY CO. HIST. SOC. PAP. Montgomery County Historical Society, Papers
 MONTH AT GOODSPEED'S.
 MONTHLY LABOR REV. Monthly Labor Review.
 MOODY'S MAG. Moody's Magazine.
 MORAVIAN HIST. SOC. TRANS. Moravian Historical Society, Transactions.
 MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS.
 MUNSEY. Munsey's Magazine.
 MUSEUM OF AMERICAN INDIAN (HEYER FOUNDATION).
 MUSICAL QUAR. Musical Quarterly.
 N
 N. J. HIST. SOC. PROC. New Jersey Historical Society, Proceedings.
 N. Y. FOLKLORE QUAR. New York Folklore Quarterly.
 N. Y. HIST. New York History.
 N. Y. HIST. SOC. BUL. New York Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin.
 N. Y. MED. JOUR. New York Medical Journal.
 N. Y. PUB. LIB. BUL. New York Public Library, Bulletin.
 N. Y. STATE HIST. ASSOC. QUAR. JOUR. New York State Historical Association Quarterly Journal.
 NATION.
 NATION'S BUS. Nation's Business.
 NATION'S SCHOOLS.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, BIOGRAPHICAL MEMOIRS.
 NATIONAL CONF. CITY GOVT. National Conference of City Government.
 NATIONAL CORPORATION REP. National Corporation Report.
 NATIONAL GENEAL. SOC. QUAR. National Genealogical Society Quarterly.
 NATIONAL GEOG. MAG. National Geographic Magazine.
 NATIONAL MUNIC. LIFE. National Municipal Life.
 NATIONAL MUNIC. REV. National Municipal Review.
 NATIONAL RAILWAY HIST. SOC. BUL. National Railway Historical Society Bulletin.
 NATURE.
 NAUTICAL GAZ. Nautical Gazette.
 NEGRO HIST. BUL. Negro History Bulletin.
 NEW CHURCH LIFE.
 NEW COLOPHON.
 NEWCOMEN SOC. TRANS. Newcomen Society for the Study of the History of Engineering and Technology, Transactions.
 NEW ENG. MAG. New England Magazine.
 NEW ENG. QUAR. New England Quarterly.
 NEW ENG. WATER WORKS ASSOC. JOUR. New England Water Works Association Journal.
 NEW ENGLANDER.
 NEW HAVEN COLONY HIST. SOC. PAP. New Haven Colony Historical Society Papers.
 NEW MEXICO HIST. REV. New Mexico Historical Review.

LIST OF SERIALS

NEW REPUBLIC.
 NO. AM. REV. North American Review.
 NORTHAMPTON CO. HIST. AND GEN. SOC.
 PUB. Northampton County Historical
 and Genealogical Society, Publica-
 tions.
 NORTHUMBERLAND CO. HIST. SOC. PROC.
 Northumberland County Historical
 Society, Proceedings.
 NOVA FRANCIA.
 NOW AND THEN.
 NUMISMATIST.

O

OHIO ARCHAEOLOG. AND HIST. QUAR. Ohio
 State Archaeological and Historical
 Quarterly.
 OHIO ARCHAEOLOG. AND HIST. SOC. PUB.
 Ohio Archaeological and Historical
 Society, Publications.
 OHIO HIST. AND PHIL. SOC. BUL. Ohio
 Historical and Philosophical Society
 Bulletin.
 OHIO VALLEY HIST. ASSOC. REP. Ohio
 Valley Historical Association, Annual
 Report.
 OLDEN TIME.
 OLD YORK ROAD HIST. SOC. BUL. Old
 York Road Historical Society, Bule-
 tin.
 ONTARIO HIST. SOC. PAP. Ontario His-
 torical Society, Papers.
 OPEN COURT.
 ORANGE DISC.
 OUTING.
 OUTLOOK.

P

P. E. CHURCH HIST. MAG. Historical
 Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal
 Church.
 PA. ACAD. SCI. PROC. Pennsylvania Aca-
 demy of Science, Proceedings.
 PA. ARCHAEOLOG. The Pennsylvania Ar-
 chaeologist.
 PA. ARTS AND SCIENCES. Pennsylvania
 Arts and Sciences.
 PA. BAR ASSOC. QUAR. Pennsylvania Bar
 Association Quarterly.
 PA. BAR ASSOC. REP. Pennsylvania Bar
 Association Report.
 PA. BOARD FISH COMMISSIONERS. Penn-
 sylvania Board of Fish Commission-
 ers.
 PA. CHIEFS OF POLICE ASSOC. Pennsylv-
 ania Chiefs of Police Association.
 PA. CLUB LECTURES. Pennsylvania Club
 Lectures.
 PA. DEPT. INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUL. Penn-
 sylvania Department of Internal Af-
 fairs, Bulletin.

PA. FARMER. Pennsylvania Farmer.
 PA. FORESTS AND WATERS. Pennsylvania
 Forests and Waters.
 PA. GAME NEWS. Pennsylvania Game
 News.
 PA. GENEAL. SOC. PUB. Pennsylvania
 Genealogical Society, Publications.
 PA.-GERMAN. Pennsylvania-German.
 PA. GERMAN FOLK. SOC. Pennsylvania
 German Folklore Society.
 PA.-GERMAN SOC. PROC. AND ADD. Penn-
 sylvania-German Society, Proceed-
 ings and Addresses.
 PA. HEALTH. Pennsylvania Health.
 PA. HIST. Pennsylvania History.
 PA. HIST. SOC. COLL. Historical Society
 of Pennsylvania, Collections.
 PA. HIST. SOC. MEM. Historical Society
 of Pennsylvania, Memoirs.
 PA. LIB. NOTES. Pennsylvania Library
 and Museum Notes.
 PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG. Pennsylvania
 Magazine of History and Biography.
 PA. MED. JOUR. Pennsylvania Medical
 Journal.
 PA. PARK NEWS. Pennsylvania Park
 News.
 PA. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. Pennsylvania
 Public Instruction.
 PA. SCHOOL JOUR. Pennsylvania School
 Journal.
 PA. SOC. COL. GOVERNORS PUB. Pennsyl-
 vania Society of Colonial Governors,
 Publications.
 PA. STATE DENTAL JOUR. Pennsylvania
 State Dental Journal.
 PA. STATE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOC.
 BUL. Pennsylvania State Modern
 Language Association, Bulletin.
 PA. UNIV. LIB. CHRON. University of
 Pennsylvania Library Chronicle.
 PACIFIC HIST. REV. Pacific Historical
 Review.
 PARTISAN REV. Partisan Review.
 PEABODY JOUR. EDUC. Peabody Journal
 of Education.
 PENN GERMANIA.
 PENN Mo. Penn Monthly.
 PENNSYLVANIAN. The Pennsylvanian.
 PERKIOMEN REGION.
 PHI CHI QUAR. Phi Chi Quarterly.
 PHILA. CITY HIST. SOC. PUB. City His-
 tory Society of Philadelphia, Publica-
 tions.
 PHILA. CO. DENTAL SOC. BUL. Philadel-
 phia County Dental Society, Bulletin.
 PHILA. COLLEGE OF PHYS. TRANS. Phila-
 delphia College of Physicians, Trans-
 actions.

LIST OF SERIALS

PHILA. FORUM. The Philadelphia Forum.
 PHILA. GEOG. SOC. BUL. Geographical Society of Philadelphia, Bulletin.
 PHILA. MAG. Philadelphia Magazine.
 PHILA. MUS. BUL. Philadelphia Museum Bulletin.
 PHILA. NUMISMAT. AND ANTIQ. SOC. PROC. Philadelphia Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Proceedings.
 PHILOL. QUAR. Philological Quarterly.
 PHYLON.
 PICKET POST.
 PILOT. The Pilot.
 PITT.
 PITTSBURGH LEGAL JOUR. Pittsburgh Legal Journal.
 PITTSBURGH MED. BUL. Pittsburgh Medical Bulletin.
 POL. SCI. QUAR. Political Science Quarterly.
 POLISH AM. STUD. Polish American Studies.
 POPULAR SCI. MO. Popular Science Monthly.
 POTTER'S AM. MO. Potter's American Monthly.
 PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH DEPT. HIST. JOUR. Journal of the Department of History (The Presbyterian Historical Society) of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.
 PRESBYTERIAN HIST. SOC. JOUR. Presbyterian Historical Society Journal.
 PRESBYTERIAN LIFE.
 PRINCETON UNIV. LIB. CHRON. Princeton University Library Chronicle.
 PRISON JOUR. Prison Journal.
 PRISON WORLD.
 PROGRESSIVE ARCH. Progressive Architecture.
 PSYCHOLOGICAL CLINIC.
 PUBLIC HEALTH NURS. Public Health Nursing.
 PUBLIC OPINION QUAR. Public Opinion Quarterly.
 PUBLIC WORKS.

Q

QUAR. JOUR. ECON. Quarterly Journal of Economics.
 QUARTERMASTER REV. Quartermaster Review.

R

R. I. HIST. SOC. COLL. Rhode Island Historical Society, Collections.
 RAILROAD MAG. Railroad Magazine.
 RAILWAY AGE.

RAILWAY AND LOCOMOTIVE HIST. SOC. BUL. Railway and Locomotive Historical Society, Bulletin.
 READING RAIL. MAG. Reading Railroad Magazine.
 RECHERCHES HISTORIQUES. Les Bulletins des Recherches Historiques.
 RED MAN.
 REFORMED CHURCH REV. Reformed Church Review.
 REGIONAL REV. Regional Review.
 RELIGIOUS TELESCOPE.
 REPUBLIC.
 REVIEW OF REVIEWS.
 REV. HIST. AM. FRANÇAISE. Revue d'Histoire de l'Amérique Française.
 RICE INST. PAMPHLET. Rice Institute Pamphlet.
 ROYAL SOC. CANAD. PROC. Royal Society of Canada, Proceedings and Transactions.

S

SANITARIAN.
 SATURDAY EVENING POST.
 SCHOOL ARTS MAG. School Arts Magazine.
 SCHOOL AND SOC. School and Society.
 SCHUYLKILL CO. HIST. SOC. PUB. Schuylkill County Historical Society, Publications.
 SCHWENCKFELDIANA.
 SCI. MO. Scientific Monthly.
 SCIENCE.
 SCIENTIFIC AM. Scientific American.
 SCOTCH-IRISH CONGRESS, PROCEEDINGS. Scotch-Irish Society of America, Proceedings and Addresses.
 SCRIBNER'S. Scribner's Magazine.
 SCRIPTA MATHEMATICA.
 THE SETTLER.
 SIGN.
 SMITHSONIAN INST. REP. Smithsonian Institution, Annual Report.
 SNYDER CO. HIST. SOC. BUL. Snyder County Historical Society, Bulletin.
 SO. ATLAN. QUAR. South Atlantic Quarterly.
 SO. FOLK. QUAR. Southern Folklore Quarterly.
 SO. WORKMAN. Southern Workman.
 SOC. COLONIAL WARS IN PA. HIST. PUB. Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Historical Publication.
 SOC. HIST. PROTESTANTISME FRANÇ. BUL. Société de l'Histoire du Protestantisme Française, Bulletin.
 SOCIAL FORCES.
 SOCIAL JUST. REV. Social Justice Review.

LIST OF SERIALS

- SOCIAL SERVICE REV. Social Service Review.
 SOCIAL STUD. Social Studies.
 SOUTHERN MEDICINE AND SURGERY (Charlotte, N. C.).
 SOUTHW. HIST. QUAR. Southwestern Historical Quarterly.
 SPEC. LIB. Special Libraries.
 SPECTATOR.
 SPINNING WHEEL.
 STAINED GLASS.
 STATE GOVERNMENT.
 STATE HORTICULTURAL ASSOC. PA. PROC. State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, Proceedings.
 STEAMBOAT BILL OF FACTS.
 STUDIES.
 STUDIES IN PHILOL. Studies in Philology.
 SURVEY.
 SURVEY GRAPHIC.
 SUSQ. UNIV. STUD. Susquehanna University Studies.
 SWEDISH-AM. HIST. SOC. YEAR BOOK. Swedish-American Historical Society, Year Book.
 SYMPOSIUM.
- T
- TEACHER-EDUC. JOUR. Teacher-Education Journal.
 TELEPHONE NEWS.
 TEMPLE LAW QUAR. Temple Law Quarterly.
 TENN. HIST. MAG. Tennessee Historical Magazine.
 THEOL. SEM. EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH BUL. Theological Seminary of the Evangelical and Reformed Church Bulletin.
 THERAPEUTIC GAZETTE.
 THIRD ANNUAL REP. BOARD AGRIC. Third Annual Report of the Board of Agriculture.
 TIMEPIECES QUAR. Timepieces Quarterly.
 TOBACCO. Tobacco, A Weekly Trade Review.
 TOMORROW.
 TOWNSHIP COMM. The Township Commissioner.
 TRAINS.
 TRANSATLANTIC.
 TRAVEL.
 TYLER'S QUAR. HIST. AND GENEAL. MAG. Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine.
- U
- U. S. BUR. EDUC. CIRC. United States Bureau of Education, Circular.
 U. S. BUR. MINES AND INFORMATION CIRC. United States Bureau of Mines and Information, Circular.
 U. S. BUR. MINES REP. United States Bureau of Mines, Reports.
 U. S. BUREAU LABOR BUL. United States Bureau of Labor, Bulletin.
 U. S. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC. United States Catholic Historical Society, Records and Studies.
 U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY REP. United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Report.
 U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE, YEARBOOK. United States Department of Agriculture, Yearbook.
 U. S. STEEL NEWS. United States Steel News.
 U. S. N. INST. PROC. United States Naval Institute Proceedings.
 UNITED SERVICE MAG. United Service Magazine.
 UNIV. OF PA. ALUMNI REG. University of Pennsylvania Alumni Register.
 UNIV. OF PA. BUL. University of Pennsylvania Bulletin.
 UNIV. OF PA. LAW REV. University of Pennsylvania Law Review, and American Law Register.
 UNIV. OF PA. LECTURES. University of Pennsylvania Lectures.
 UNIV. OF PA. LIB. CHRON. University of Pennsylvania Library Chronicle.
 UNIV. OF PA. MUS. JOUR. University of Pennsylvania, The Museum Journal.
 UNIV. OF PA. SCHOOL OF EDUC. PROCEEDINGS. University of Pennsylvania School of Education, Proceedings.
 UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH BUL. University of Pittsburgh Bulletin.
 UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH LAW REV. University of Pittsburgh Law Review.
 UPPER OHIO VALLEY PIONEER.
- V
- VINELAND HIST. MAG. Vineland Historical Magazine.
 VIRGINIA CLINICAL REC. Virginia Clinical Record.
 VIRGINIA MAG. HIST. AND BIOG. Virginia Magazine of History and Biography.
- W
- WASHINGTON ACAD. SCI. JOUR. Washington Academy of Science, Journal.
 WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY STUDIES, HUMANISTIC SERIES.
 WATERLOO HIST. SOC. REP. Waterloo Historical Society, Annual Report.

LIST OF SERIALS

WELCOME SOCIETY PUB. Welcome Society Publications.

WESTCHESTER CO. HIST. BUL. Westchester County Historical Bulletin.

WEST VA. HIST. West Virginia History.

WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG. Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine.

WM. AND MARY QUAR. William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine.

WORLD'S WORK.

WYOMING COMMEM. ASSOC. PROC. Wyoming Commemorative Association, Proceedings.

WYOMING HIST. AND GEOL. SOC. PROC. AND COLL. Wyoming Historical and

Geological Society, Proceedings and Collections.

Y

YALE JOUR. BIOL. AND MED. Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine.

YALE LAW JOUR. Yale Law Journal.

YALE REV. Yale Review.

YORK CO. HIST. SOC. PAP. York County Historical Society, Papers.

YORK CO. HIST. SOC. PROC. York County Historical Society, Proceedings.

YORK CO. HIST. SOC. YEARBOOK. Year-Book of the Historical Society of York County.

SECTION I

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL AIDS

General Bibliographies

State Bibliographies

Regional, County and Local Bibliographies

Topical Bibliographies :

Agriculture

Archaeology

Arts and Sciences

Boundaries

Economics

Education

Government and Legislation

Military

National Groups

Newspapers and Magazines

Penn, William

Place Names

Religious Groups

Sources and Archival Material

Historical Societies

State Publications

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II. TRANSPLANTING DIVERSE CULTURES

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Portions of this ethnic study deal with Swedish settlement in Pennsylvania.
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3. Dutch Dominion in the Delaware Valley, 1655-1664

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B. THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

1. The Man, William Penn

See—The Penn Family

Alcott, William A. C. Sketches of William Penn. Boston: D. S. King, 1839. 137 p. [467]

Written for the purpose of inculcating virtue by example and intended for Sunday School children, this book was no doubt read with edification by many of their elders a century ago.

Barker, Joseph. Life of William Penn, the Celebrated Quaker and Founder of Pennsylvania. London: J. Chapman, 1847. 320 p. [468]
The author, not a Friend, but patronizingly tolerant of them, described this book as "chiefly a republication of all that was important in the lives of Penn published by Joseph Bess [*sic*] and Thomas Clarkson." As was to be expected in 1847, the book's confusion is assisted by the use of a good deal of small type and by the omission of an index.

Beatty, Edward C. O. William Penn as Social Philosopher. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939. 338 p. [469]

A careful study based on original sources and attempting to relate one aspect of Penn's thought—the social—to the thought currents of his time and to the influences in his own life. Professor Jernegan says in the foreword, "This is the first extensive analysis of the great Quaker leader which clearly and adequately explains his philosophy of life, his political and social theories, his attitude towards war and peace, his religious and racial views, his notions respecting the distribution of wealth and income and his educational theories and plans for humanitarian reforms." This, then, is not a biography and it does not even attempt to compare what Penn did with what he thought.

——— William Penn, Pragmatist. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 29: 1940, 30-37, 107-116. [470]

Benham, William G. William Penn and George Fox in Essex, 1677. ESSEX REVIEW, v. 44: 1935, 172-179. [471]

[**Besse, Joseph.**] An Account of the Author's, William Penn's, Life, Prefixed to the First Edition of Penn's Works. London, 1726. Vol. 1, p. 1-150, 151-238. [472]

This first English life of Penn by his editor includes, as its title continues, "many original letters and papers, not before published." All careful later biographies

are indebted to it. No other biography comes from a contemporary or personal acquaintance. The author is judicious and well informed. Unfortunately this work in a two-volume folio was never reprinted either in later editions of his works (folio 1771; octavo 1782; octavo 1825) or elsewhere.

Blum, Herman. The Mystery of the Burned William Penn Letter. AUTO. COLL. JOUR., v. 3: no. 3, 1951, 18-22. [473]

Bolles, Albert S. William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 5: 1922, 47-65. [474]

Brailsford, Mabel R. The Making of William Penn. New York: Longmans, Green, 1939. 368 p. [475]

As the title indicates, this book deals with slight exception only with the early part of Penn's life, up to the death of his father in 1670. More than most books it treats the formative influences of his environment. It gives a much more favorable view of the Admiral than one would get from the jaundiced Pepys. Its attention to the education of Penn at Saumur and to his teacher Moses Amyraut is important.

Buck, William J. William Penn in America: An Account of His Life from the Time He Received the Grant of Pennsylvania in 1681, until His Final Return to England. Philadelphia: The Author, 1888. 424 p. [476]

This study is nearly limited to the two decades from 1687 to 1707, and deals particularly and in detail with the two visits of Penn to America which fall near the beginning and end respectively of that period. The author writes from long study and use of manuscript materials at the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, which he quotes with discrimination. He does not gloze over the difficulties which Penn faced nor the bad judgment and bad management to which he thinks they were largely due.

Buell, Augustus C. William Penn as the Founder of Two Commonwealths. New York: Appleton-Century, 1904. 368 p. [477]

Coming to this subject an experienced biographer, the author attempts to present in objective fashion the career of Penn, especially in connection with West Jersey and Pennsylvania. The work has justly and accurately been described as "unjust and inaccurate."

Burdette, Robert J. . . . William Penn (1644-1718). New York: Holt, 1882. 366 p. [478]

The author, known in his day as a humorist, has produced a vivid, racy, altogether vernacular and conversational narrative that will still appeal to those that like that kind of thing. It belongs in the series of *Lives of American Worthies*, where other popular writers also have sacrificed not only principle for interest, to borrow the "feeble joke" that he assigns to Penn (page 3), but fact for fiction.

Busch, Henry P. Pennsbury, William Penn's Manor and Its Restoration. WELCOME SOCIETY PUB., 1942, 9-23. [479]

- Cadbury, Henry J.** Another Child to William and Gulielma Penn. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 74: 1950, 110-112. [480]
- Gulielma Penn's Grave. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 76: 1952, 326-329. [481]
- Cadbury, Henry J., ed.** Intercepted Correspondence of William Penn, 1670. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 70: 1946, 349-372. [482]
- More Penn Correspondence, Ireland, 1669-1670. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 73: 1949, 9-15. [483]
- Cadbury, Henry J.** Penn, Collinson and the Royal Society. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 36: 1947, 19-24. [484]
- Cadbury, Henry J., ed.** William Penn's Journal: Kent and Sussex, 1672. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 68: 1944, 419-429. [485]
- Cadbury, Henry J.** William Penn—Just among Friends. FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 34: 1945, 5-24. [486]
- Cadzow, Donald A.** Pennsbury. AM. HERITAGE, v. 1: no. 4, 1950, 50-51, 66-67. [487]
- Carson, Hampton L.** William Penn as a Law-Giver. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 30: 1906, 1-29. [488]
- Chandler, Charles L.** William Penn as a Business Man. JOUR. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, v. 215: 1933, 445-453. [489]
- Clarkson, Thomas.** Memoirs of the Private and Public Life of William Penn. London: Bradshaw, 1849. 370 p. [490]
The first real biography attempted and one that is not yet superseded. The author was not a Quaker, but was an admirer of Quakers and of William Penn. He attempts to interpret the latter to suit the evangelical piety of his own later circle and generation. His interest here, as in his other works, is upon the humanitarian aspects. The materials used are still of value.
- Clement, John.** William Penn, His Interest in West New Jersey. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 5: 1881, 312-333. [491]
- Colket, Meredith B., jr.** Some Thoughts on the Contributions of William Penn. PENNSYLVANIAN, v. 2: 1944, 15-16. [493]
- Comfort, William W.** William Penn and Our Liberties. Philadelphia: Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, 1947. 146 p. [494]
Emphasizes the origins of many American liberties as stemming from the principles of the Society of Friends.

- William Penn, 1644-1718. A Tercentenary Estimate. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1944. 185 p. [495]
An interpretation of Penn as defender, apostle, governor, and as a man of letters, derived from a study of the founder's religious principles and experiences.
- William Penn's Religious Background. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 68: 1944, 341-358. [496]
- Cope, Thomas P., ed.** Passages from the Life and Writings of William Penn . . . Philadelphia: Friends' Book Store, 1882. 512 p. [497]
- Davis, W. W. H.** William Penn's Home Life at the Manorhouse [Pennsbury]. BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. COLL., v. 1: 1908, 28-38. [498]
- Dixon, William H.** A History of William Penn, Founder of Pennsylvania. New York: New Amsterdam Book Company, 1902. 337 p. [499]
A shorter edition of the same author's *An Historical Biography*, without references. Yet the writer claims to have dealt with a mass of new materials and to have produced a substantially new book.
- William Penn: An Historical Biography. London: Chapman and Hall, 1851. 472 p. [500]
A brilliant work stimulated by the attack on Penn in Macaulay's *History of England*. The author did some independent research and made a skillful selection and presentation. He pays no attention to Penn's writings—indeed few biographers do—and is interested in Penn as a statesman, not as a Quaker.
- Dobrée, Bonamy.** William Penn, Quaker and Pioneer. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1932. 346 p. [501]
The author selects the mistakes or acts of unwisdom in Penn's career as continuing vagaries from his youth up. These when mingled with the multitudinous misfortunes of his later years give a decidedly less glamorous picture of the subject than do other biographies. Yet the unique place that Penn holds in history is recognized.
- Draper, Bourne H.** The Life of William Penn. London: Darton, n. d. 271 p. [502]
- [**Duché, Jacob**]. Caspripina's Letters: Containing Observations on a Variety of Subjects, Literary, Moral, and Religious. Dublin: J. Jones, 1792. 2 vols. (The Life of Penn—Volume 2). [503]
The letters by the curate of St. Peters, Philadelphia, were originally printed in Philadelphia in 1774, but were edited in Bath, England, in 1777 when the editor, said to be Edmund Rack, appended, supposedly from his own pen, a brief quaint laudatory memoir of Penn.
- Ellis, George E.** Life of William Penn. Boston: Little, Brown, 1849. [504]

Fackenthal, B. F., jr. William Penn and His Home Life at Pennsbury. BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 7: 1937, 137-172. [505]

Fisher, Sydney G. The True William Penn. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1900. 392 p. [506]

This is a conscientious and well-balanced biography by a man whose familiarity with colonial history, especially in Pennsylvania, made him a suitable and appreciative biographer of its founder.

—— William Penn, a Biography. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1932. 392 p. [507]

This is a reprint with a different cover and title of the same author's *The True William Penn*. It was provided with a brief new foreword by Rayner W. Kelsey and was issued in the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary year after Penn's first arrival in America.

Folgelkou, Emelia. William Penn: En Bok om Samvete och Stat. Stockholm: Albert Bonniers, 1935. 324 p. [508]

A well-written, original and thoughtful study by a leading Swedish writer of our times, who is also herself a Quakeress. She is concerned to trace the psychological nature of Penn's experience in relation to the social forces about him. Unfortunately, a translation into English for Penn's American and British successors has not yet been published. The book is almost unique among lives of Penn in being extensively illustrated.

Freeman, Clifford B. William Penn after Three Hundred Years. LONDON QUAR. REV., v. 169: 1944, 344-352. [509]

Frost, John. The Life of William Penn, with a Sketch of the Early History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: O. Rogers, 1839. 239 p. [510]

Garber, John P. William Penn, Commonwealth Builder. PHILA. CITY HIST. SOC. PUB., v. 2: 1934, 371-385. [511]

Godcharles, Frederic A. William Penn. NORTHUMBERLAND CO. HIST. SOC. PROC., v. 14: 1944, 55-76. [512]

Goldman, Irvin. Deviation Toward Ideas of Natural Ethics in the Thought of William Penn. PHILOL. QUAR., v. 18: 1939, 337-352. [513]

Graham, John W. William Penn, Founder of Pennsylvania. New York: Stokes [1917]. 332 p. [514]

The author was a Quaker educator and a competent historian. He says, "I have given greater space to the enormous volume of William Penn's writings than has been given before, and I have tried to bring out his personal characteristics." This is one of the best biographies of a man whose variety of aspects baffles anyone who would completely describe him.

- Grant, Mrs. Colquhoun.** *Quaker and Courtier: The Life and Work of William Penn.* London: J. Murray, 1907. 259 p. [515]
Qualified less by her actual descent from William Penn than by her experience as an author, Mrs. Grant has written on the basis of earlier biographies a readable story of Penn's entire life. Genealogical tables, a short list of Penn's books, some old maps, with other illustrations make this still an attractive introduction for the student, in spite of its limitations and occasional inaccuracies, especially in the author's misinformation about Quakerism.
- Gray, Elizabeth J.** *Penn.* New York: Viking Press, 1938. 298 p. [516]
This life of William Penn was written to provide young people with an account suitable to their years and interests. In this object it fully succeeds. It will also satisfy older persons both by its simple text and by its attractive appearance.
- Griffin, Martin I. J.** *William Penn, the Friend of Catholics . . .* AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC., v. 1: 1884-1886, 71-85. [517]
- Grubb, Isabel, ed.** *My Irish Journal, 1669-1670.* [By William Penn.] New York: Longmans, Green, 1952. 103 p. [518]
A modernized edition of young Penn's account of several years spent in Ireland managing his father's estates.
- Harrison, George L.** *The Remains of William Penn.* Philadelphia: [Globe Printing House], 1882. 94 p. [519]
- Haviland, Virginia.** *William Penn, Founder and Friend.* New York: Abingdon-Cokesbury Press, 1952. 127 p. [520]
- Hawkins, Lydia S.** *Lydia Wade, the First American Hostess of William Penn.* FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 21: 1932, 63-65. [521]
- Hayes, Manlove. . . .** *William Penn and His Province.* Wilmington, Del.: Historical Society of Delaware, 1899. 51 p. [522]
- Heisey, M. Luther.** *William Penn in the Conestoga Valley.* LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 48: 1944, 140-144. [523]
- Hess, Mary W.** *William Penn and Isaac Penington.* COMMONWEAL, v. 40: 1944, 153-155. [524]
- Hibbert, Gerald K.** *William Penn, a Tercentenary Appreciation.* CONGREGATIONAL QUAR., v. 22: 1944, 331-337. [525]
- Highley, George N.** *William Penn with Special Reference to Montgomery County.* MONTGOMERY CO. HIST. SOC. BUL., v. 2: 1939-1941, 220-228. [526]

- Holland, Rupert S.** William Penn. New York: Macmillan, 1915. 166 p. [527]

A well-written account for younger readers. Presents a reasonably accurate picture.

- Horwitz, Solis.** William Penn—Capitalist and Social Projector. University of Pittsburgh, master's thesis. 1932. [528]

- Huckel, Oliver.** A Dreamer of Dreams: Being a New and Intimate Telling of the Love-Story and Life-Work of "Will Penn the Quaker." New York: Crowell [c1916]. 249 p. [529]

An attempt to reconstruct the human side of William Penn, through the medium of an imaginary journal of Gulielma Springett Penn, continued by Letitia Penn.

- Hughs, Mary R.** The Life of William Penn. London: Darton, 1822. 192 p. [530]

Written with the avowed purpose of edifying younger readers.

- The Life of William Penn. Philadelphia: Kay, 1828. 224 p. [531]

Presumably for adult consumption, but with large portions taken verbatim from the 1822 version.

- Hull, William I.** Eight First Biographies of William Penn, in Seven Languages and Seven Lands. [Swarthmore, Pa.: Swarthmore College], 1936. 136 p. (Swarthmore College Monographs on Quaker History, no. 3.) [532]

A bibliographical study of the biographies of William Penn which were first published in each of seven languages: English (1727), American (1822), Dutch (1717), Latin (1695), German (1700), French (1791), Spanish (1879), Italian (1884).

- William Penn: A Topical Biography. New York: Oxford University Press, 1937. 362 p. [533]

A well-presented account based on years of research. Especially valuable, for certain purposes, because of its topical arrangement. Everything considered, probably the most satisfactory account now available.

- Hunt, Rachel M. M.** William Penn—Horticulturist. BULLETIN OF THE GARDEN CLUB OF AMERICA (Washington), 5th Series, no. 5: 1933, 6-16. [534]

- Jackson, Joseph.** William Penn's Interest in Catholics. AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC., v. 55: 1944, 209-219. [535]

- Janney, Samuel M.** *The Life of William Penn.* Philadelphia: Hogan-Perkins, 1852. 560 p. [536]
For many years a standard biography of Penn. Clearly written, well documented and generally reliable. Follows the "life and letters" fashion of the times by containing liberal excerpts from contemporary documents.
- Jenkins, Charles F.** *The Founding of Pennsylvania.* GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 47: 1944-1945, 67-78. [537]
- Jenkins, Howard M.** *Penn and His Plans in Pennsylvania.* BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. COLL., v. 1: 1908, 367-379. [538]
- Justice, G. M.** *William Penn Not a Slaveholder at the Time of His Death.* LIVING AGE, v. 8: 1846, 617. [539]
- Kelsey, Rayner W.** *An Estimate of William Penn.* FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 21: 1932, 90-93. [540]
- Kite, St. Alban.** *William Penn and the Catholic Church in America.* CATH. HIST. REV., v. 7: n. s., 1927, 480-496. [541]
- Krahmer, Wolff.** *William Penn als Kolonisorator von Pennsylvania Insbesondere Seine Politik Gegenüber den Indianern.* Frankfurt: Graphische Anstalt Schirmer und Mahlau, 1928. 96 p. [542]
This German doctoral dissertation is a sympathetic study of Penn's ideals and policies with reference to his colony. The author is particularly interested in the treatment accorded the Indian.
- Leach, Frank W.** *Certain Black-Letter Days in the Life of William Penn.* [Philadelphia], 1917. 18 p. [543]
The Life and Career of William Penn. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 27: 1944, 101-115. [544]
The Life of William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia: Lindsay and Blakiston, 1849. 210 p. [545]
- Lil, Herman V.** *Het Leven, de Govoelens en Lotgevallen van William Penn, Beroemd Kwaker, en Stichter van Pennsylvanien . . .* Amsterdam: J. C. Sepp, 1820-1825. 2 vols. in 1. [546]
- Lingelbach, Anna L.** *William Penn as Seen in Excerpts from His Writings.* Philadelphia: The Religious Society of Friends, 1932. 20 p. [547]
- Lingelbach, William E.** *William Penn and City Planning.* PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 68: 1944, 398-418. [548]
- Lippincott, Horace M., ed.** *The Restoration of Penn's Manor.* GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 41: 1939, 387-410. [549]

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- Mann, William J.** Leben und Wirken William Penn's: Gabe zur Zweihundertjährigen Gedächtnissfeier Seiner Ersten Ankunft in Pennsylvanien. Reading, Pa.: Pilger-Buchhandlung, 1882. 153 p. [551]
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- Based almost exclusively on Penn's own writings, from which liberal excerpts are quoted. The appendix gives the text of several documents, including the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776.
- Mason, Miriam E.** William Penn, Friendly Boy. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1944. 210 p. [553]
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- Nichols, Roy F.** New Light on Pennsbury. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 67: 1943, 92-93. [556a]
- O'Brien, E. F.** An Admiral's Son (William Penn) and How He Founded Pennsylvania. London, 1918. 175 p. [557]
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- Pomfret, John E.** The Proprietors of the Province of West New Jersey, 1674-1702. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 75: 1951, 117-146. [559]
- Pound, Arthur.** The Penns of Pennsylvania and England. New York: Macmillan, 1932. 349 p. [560]
- Generally reliable and well written, though with a somewhat obvious effort at streamlining. Especially useful in that it covers Penn's successors, who are not included in most biographies.

- Powell, J. H.** William Penn's Writings: An Anniversary Essay. PA. HIST., v. 11: 1944, 233-259. [561]
- Pratt, E. J.** Pionnier de la paix qui vient, William Penn (1644-1718). Geneva, Switzerland: Editions Gerard de Buren, 1945. 86 p. [562]
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- Remember William Penn, 1644-1944, A Tercentenary Memorial. Second edition. Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1945. 173 and 78 pages. [563a]
The second part of this biographical work, numbered separately, contains Penn's *Some Fruits of Solitude* and *More Fruits of Solitude*.
- Riddell, William R.** William Penn and Witchcraft. JOUR. CRIMINAL LAW, v. 18: 1927, 11-16. [564]
- Roberts, Owen J.** Penn as Statesman and Founder. GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 47: 1944-1945, 145-153. [565]
- Schuyler, W. B.** Catholics Grateful to William Penn. AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC., v. 55: 1944, 220-225. [566]
- Seidensticker, Oswald.** William Penn's Travels in Holland and Germany in 1677. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 2: 1878, 237-282. [567]
- Sellick, George G.** William Penn, Quaker and Colonist. London: Epworth Press, 1929. 159 p. [568]
A brief elementary account, based upon secondary works.
- Smyth, Clifford.** William Penn, Quaker Courtier and Founder of Colonies. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1931. 175 p. [569]
A volume in the *Builders of America Series*.
- Sohl, Charles E.** William Penn—His Contributions to Democracy. OLD YORK ROAD HIST. SOC. BUL., v. 9: 1945, 3-11. [570]
- Stevens, S. K.** William Penn. AM. HERITAGE, v. 3: no. 1, 1951, 51-53, 73. [571]
- Stoughton, John.** William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1882. 364 p. [572]
An acceptable but somewhat labored account from the pen of a conscious apologist.

Terasaki, Taro. William Penn et la paix. Paris: Pedone, 1925. 163 p. [573]

Contains a biographical sketch, but is principally devoted to a consideration of Penn's ideas on international peace, in which the author sees the prototype of Anglo-American hostility to the establishment of an international army in the League of Nations era.

Tolles, Frederick B., [ed.] A Rhymed Defense of William Penn, 1690. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 76: 1952, 406-410. [574]

Tributes to William Penn; a Tercentenary Record, 1644-1944. Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 1946. 126 p. [575]

Turner, Beatrice P. William Penn and Pastorius. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 57: 1933, 66-90. [576]

Umbdenstock, Raymond. William Penn et les précurseurs de Genève de 1500 à 1815. Saint-Dizier [Haute-Marne]: André Brulliard, 1932. 259 p. [577]

Vulliamy, C. E. William Penn. New York: Scribner, 1934. 302 p. [578]

This stimulating account, more objective than most lives of Penn, is based on conscientious scholarship, and is presented against an authentic and informative background of local color.

Wade, Mary H. The Boy Who Dared: The Story of William Penn. New York: Appleton-Century, 1929. 238 p. [579]

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The reverse of reliable, but an invaluable piece of Americana.

White, Thomas R. Influence of William Penn on International Relations. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 68: 1944, 388-397. [581]

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2. The Holy Experiment

See—1. The Development of Democratic Institutions, 1681-1718.

2. Section III, Religious History, Friends.

- Applegarth, Albert C.** The Quaker in Pennsylvania. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Political Science, 1892. 84 p. [590]
- A study of Quaker customs, laws, and attitude toward Indians and slavery.
- Baker, John A.** On William Penn's Conservatism in His First *Frame* for Pennsylvania. Temple University, master's thesis. 1946. [591]
- Bronner, Edwin B.** Pennsylvania: 1681 to 1701; Utopian Failure, Practical Success. University of Pennsylvania, doctoral dissertation. 1952. [592]
- Budd, Thomas.** Good Order Established in Pennsylvania and New Jersey, in America. . . . New York: W. Gowans, 1865. 111 p. [593]
- Cadbury, Henry J.** Early References to Pennsylvania in the London Press. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 75: 1951, 147-158. [594]
- The Founding of Pennsylvania. *HISTORY TODAY*, v. 2: 1952, 676-684. [595]
- Persecution and Religious Liberty, Then and Now. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 68: 1944, 359-371. [596]
- Charter of King Charles II of England and William Penn's Frames of Government for Pennsylvania, Including Historical Notes on William Penn, Founder, Master Builder, and Statesman. Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Public Instruction, State Library and Museum, 1939. 59 p. [597]

- Davidson, Robert L. D.** War Comes to Penn's Province: A Study of the Events Leading to the Failure of the Holy Experiment With Special Attention to Pennsylvania's Participation in the Early Colonial Wars. Temple University, doctoral dissertation, 1947. [598]
- Dingwall, E., and E. A. Heard.** Pennsylvania, 1681-1756, the State Without an Army. London: C. W. Daniel [1937]. 134 p. [599]
- Fisher, Sydney G.** The Quaker Colonies: A Chronicle of the Proprietors of the Delaware. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1919. 244 p. [600]
A volume in the popular *Chronicles of America Series*. The author is somewhat critical of Quaker political policies.
- "The Fundamentale Constitutions of Pennsylvania." PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 20: 1896, 283-301. [601]
- Hershberger, Guy F.** Pacifism and the State in Colonial Pennsylvania. CHURCH HIST., v. 8: 1939, 54-74. [602]
- Quaker Pacifism and the Provincial Government of Pennsylvania, 1682-1756. Iowa University, doctoral dissertation. 1938. [603]
- Janney, Samuel M.** Peace Principles Exemplified in the Early History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Friends' Book Store, 1876. 169 p. [604]
- Jones, Rufus M.** The Quakers in the American Colonies. New York: Macmillan, 1911. 603 p. [605]
The standard volume in the field. Dr. Isaac Sharpless, former President of Haverford College, wrote the chapters on Pennsylvania.
- Mayer, Brantz.** Calvert and Penn; or, the Growth of Civil and Religious Liberty in America, as Disclosed in the Planting of Maryland and Pennsylvania. [Baltimore: Printed for the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, by J. D. Toy, 1852]. 49 p. [606]
- Oakley, Violet.** The Holy Experiment: Our Heritage from William Penn, 1644-1944. Philadelphia: Cogslea Studio Publication, 1950. 164 p. [607]
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- Penn and Religious Liberty, Interpreted by Representatives of Sixteen Denominations. [Philadelphia: Ketterlinus, 1908]. 81 p. [608]
- Rawle, William B.** Where Is the Original of the Charter of Charles the Second to William Penn for the Province of Pennsylvania? PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 16: 1892, 86-92. [609]

- Sharpless, Isaac.** . . . A History of Quaker Government in Pennsylvania . . . Philadelphia: T. S. Leach [c1900]. 2 vols. [610]
A standard work by a leading Quaker historian. Readable and quite detached.
- Stevens, S. K.** William Penn's Gift to Pennsylvania. PA. DEPT. INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUL., v. 12: no. 10, 1944, 3-7, 18. [611]
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- Thomas, Allen C.** William Penn, the Founder of Pennsylvania and His Holy Experiment. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Peace Association of Friends, 1896. 36 p. [613]
- Trueblood, Benjamin F.** William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government. Boston: American Peace Society, 1906. 23 p. [614]
- Wainwright, Nicholas B.** The Mystery of Pennsylvania's Royal Charter. PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 73: 1949, 415-428. [615]

3. The Creation of Philadelphia

See—Section III, County and Local History, Philadelphia.

- Bridenbaugh, Carl.** Cities in the Wilderness: The First Century of Urban Life in America, 1625-1742. New York: Ronald Press, 1938. 500 p. [616]
An excellent comparative study of the growth of five colonial cities, one of which is Philadelphia.
- Brinton, Walter.** Thomas Holme and the First City Plan of Philadelphia. FRANKFORD HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 2: 1918, 295-298. [617]
- Brown, Ralph H.** Philadelphia. JOUR. GEOG., v. 21: 1922, 214-218. [618]
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- Henry, Frederick P., ed.** Founders' Week Memorial Volume. Philadelphia: City of Philadelphia, 1909. 900 p. [620]
- History of the Founding of Philadelphia, Some Brief Historic Chapters on the City . . . [Philadelphia: Times Printing House, 1910]. 64 p. [621]

- Hopwood, Josephine L. R.** Penn's Landing Place. *COMMONWEALTH*, v. 6: no. 1, 1952, 10-11. [622]
- Lathrop, George P.** A Clever Town Built by Quakers. *HARPER'S*, v. 64: 1882, 323. [623]
- Mason, Norman H.** Why "Philadelphia"? [The Name]. *GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON.*, v. 42: 1940, 481-490. [624]
- Mátós, William W.**, *comp.* . . . Philadelphia, Its Founding and Development, 1683-1908. [Philadelphia], 1908. 588 p. [625]
- Sachse, Julius F.** Penn's City on the Susquehanna. *LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP.*, v. 2: 1898, 223-237. [626]
- Wharton, Anne H.** William Penn and His Green Country Town. *BOOK NEWS MO.*, v. 27: 1908, 73-79. [627]
- Williams, Talcott.** Philadelphia: The City Penn Founded and to Which Franklin Gave Distinction. In Lyman P. Powell, *Historic Towns of the Middle States*. New York: Putnam, 1899. p. 297-333. [628]
- Wolf, Edwin**, 2nd. The 1706 Charter of the City of Philadelphia. *AM. PHIL. SOC. PROC.*, v. 96: 1952, 388-405. [629]

4. Indian Relations

- Boyd, Julian P.**, *ed.* Indian Treaties Printed by Benjamin Franklin, 1736-1762. Philadelphia: Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1938. 340 p. [630]
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- Brinton, Ellen S.** Benjamin West's Painting of Penn's Treaty with the Indians. *FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL.*, v. 30: 1941, 99-110. [631]
- Cribbs, George A.** The Frontier Policy of Pennsylvania. *WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG.*, v. 2: 1919, 5-35, 72-106, 174-198. [632]
- Drake, Thomas E.** William Penn's Experiment in Race Relations. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 68: 1944, 372-387. [633]
- Du Ponceau, Peter S.** A Memoir on the History of the Celebrated Treaty Made by William Penn with the Indians under the Elm Tree at Shackamaxon in the Year 1682. Philadelphia: McCarty and Davis, 1836. 63 p. [634]

Frey, Carroll. Indian Chiefs View "Penn's Treaty." *FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL.*, v. 40: 1951, 103-104. [635]

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Harvey, Henry. History of the Shawnee Indians from the Year 1681 to 1854. Cincinnati, O.: Ephraim Morgan, 1855. 316 p. [637]
Includes an account of Penn's relations with the Indians.

Indian Agreements with William Penn. *HISTORICAL MAG. (DAWSON'S)*, v. 6: 1862, 64-66. [638]

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Orchard, W. C. The Penn Wampum Belts. New York, [De Vinne Press], 1925. p. 17-20. (Leaflets of the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, no. 4). [646]

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- Stone, Frederick D.** Penn's Treaty with the Indians: Did It Take Place in 1682 or 1683? *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 6: 1882, 217-238. [648]
- Uhler, Sherman P.** Pennsylvania's Indian Relations to 1754. Temple University, doctoral dissertation. 1950. [649]
- Watson, John F.** Indian Treaty for the Lands Now the Site of Philadelphia and the Adjacent Country. *PA. HIST. SOC. MEM.*, v. 3: 1836, 129-140. [650]
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- Zeh, Lillian E.** Penn Wampum Treaty Belts. *SO. WORKMAN*, v. 47: 1918, 138-144. [652]

C. THE TYPES THAT CAME

1. General

- Bready, Marcia B.** The Colonists of William Penn. *WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG.*, v. 5: 1922, 259-264. [653]
- Dowling, Emma C., and Anna A. Rapp.** Early Pennsylvania Settlers. New York: T. Nelson, 1938. 86 p. (Our Changing World). [654]
- Franklin, Walter M.** Impress of Early Names and Traits. *LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP.*, v. 3: 1899, 46-53. [655]
- Kane, Hope F.** Notes on Early Pennsylvania Promotion Literature. *PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG.*, v. 63: 1939, 144-168. [656]
- Martin, Ruth A.** Pennsylvania as a Distributing Center of Population to 1830. Pennsylvania State College, master's thesis. 1927. [657]
- Rupp, Isaac D.** Foreign Immigrants to Pennsylvania, 1727-1776. Philadelphia: Leary, 1898. 495 p. [658]
- Sanders, Mrs. Leroy.** Naturalized Citizenship in Berks County. *BERKS CO. HIST. REV.*, v. 15: 1950, 209-211. [659]
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a. English

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- Dunaway, Wayland F.** *The English Settlers in Colonial Pennsylvania.* PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 52: 1928, 317-341. [663]
- Learned, Marion D.** *The Pennsylvania German and His English and Scotch-Irish Neighbors.* LEBANON CO. HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 2: 1901-1904, 317-329. [664]
- Vaux, George.** *The Embarkation, Voyage, and Arrival of the Ship "Welcome," 1682.* FRIENDS' HIST. ASSOC. BUL., v. 21: 1932, 59-62. [665]

b. German

Due to the extensive literature on the Pennsylvania Germans, it has been thought advisable to bring it together in one section. The following entries deal not only with migration but also include numerous topical studies, many of which go beyond the colonial period.

1. General

- Alderfer, E. Gordon.** *Pastorius and the Origins of Pennsylvania German Culture.* AM.-GERMAN REV., v. 17: no. 3, 1951, 8-11. [666]
- Baum, Walter E.** *Two Hundred Years: An Informal History of Pennsylvania-Germans.* Sellersville, Pa.: Sellersville Herald, 1938. 170 p. [667]
 This sympathetic picture of the Pennsylvania-Germans is found in a slight volume of "essays" culled from a weekly newspaper column the author had written.
- Beidelman, William.** *The Story of the Pennsylvania-Germans, Embracing an Account of Their Origin, Their History and Their Dialect.* Easton, Pa.: Express Book Print, 1898. 254 p. [668]

- Bergfeld, A. W.** Pennsylvania Dutch. *SO. ATLANTIC QUAR.*, v. 49: 1950, 324-331. [669]
- Berlin, Alfred F.** The German Immigrant in Pennsylvania Before and During the Revolution. *LEHIGH CO. HIST. SOC. PROC.*, 1921, 3-29. [670]
- Bittinger, Lucy F.** The Germans in Colonial Times. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1901. 314 p. [671]
This book of a generation ago interprets the culture of that large group of early immigrants, the so-called "Pennsylvania Dutch."
- Bolenius, Robert M.** . . . Germans in Pennsylvania . . . *LANCASTER CO. HIST. SOC. PAP.*, v. 10: 1906, 321-352. [672]
- [**Brackbill, Martin H.**] The Early Eisenhowers. *PA. DEPT. INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUL.*, v. 20: no. 11, 1952, 3-8, 26-28. [673]
- Buchwalter, Grace M.** Naturalization of German Settlers in Pennsylvania. *AM.-GERMAN REV.*, v. 17: no. 6, 1951, 22-23. [674]
- Buck, William J.** The German Population of Bucks County. *BUCKS CO. HIST. SOC. COLL.*, v. 1: 1908, 57-65. [675]
- Clemens, Gurney W.** Comments on the Pennsylvania Germans in the Diary of James L. Morris. *BERKS CO. HIST. REV.*, v. 11: 1946, 106-109. [676]
- Cobb, Sanford H.** The Story of the Palatines: An Episode in Colonial History. New York: Putnam, 1897. 319 p. [677]
A pioneer study in this field. General in scope. Particular reference to settlements in New York Province.
- Cronau, Rudolf.** Drei Jahrhunderte Deutschen Lebens in Amerika. Berlin: D. Reimer, 1909. 640 p. [678]
- Cunz, Dieter.** The Maryland Germans. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press, 1948. 476 p. [679]
Discusses the movement of Germans, chiefly Catholics, who left Pennsylvania and settled in Maryland.
- Darone, E. Max.** Der Pennsylvawnisch Dietsch. *ERIE COUNTY AN- NALS*, 1952, 49-62. [680]
- De Chant, Alliene S.** Of the Dutch I Sing. Kutztown, Pa.: The Kutztown Publishing Co., 1951. 109 p. [681]
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- Deutsche Gesellschaft von Pennsylvanien, Philadelphia.** Hundert-jährige Feier der Incorporation der Deutschen Gesellschaft von Pennsylvanien. Philadelphia. Druck vom Globe Printing House, 1882. 36 p. [682]
- De Witt, C. H. and Ann Hark.** The Story of the Pennsylvania Dutch. New York: Harper, 1943. 32 p. [683]
- Diffenderffer, F. R.** The German Exodus to England in 1709. PA. GERMAN SOC. PROC. AND ADD., v. 7: 1896 [257]-413. [684]
- The German Immigration into Pennsylvania Through the Port of Philadelphia from 1700 to 1775. Lancaster, Pa.: Pennsylvania German Society, 1900. 328 p. (Proceedings of Pennsylvania German Society, 1899. Volume 10). [685]
- Dorpalen, Andreas.** Mühlenberg and Schurz; a Comparative Study of Two Periods of German Immigration into the United States. AM.-GERMAN REV., v. 5: no. 4, 1939, 29-30, 38; no. 5, 16-17, 35. [686]
- Dunham, B. Mabel.** The Trail of the Conestoga . . . Toronto: Macmillan, 1924. 342 p. [687]
- Egle, William H.** The Pennsylvania-German; His Place in the History of the Commonwealth. PA.-GERMAN SOC. PROC. AND ADD., v. 2: 1892, 118-130. [688]
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- Ermentrout, Daniel.** Das Deutsche in Ost-Pennsylvanien. DER DEUTSCHE PIONIER, Jg. 12: 1880-1881, 25-33. [690]
- Eshleman, H. Frank.** Historic Background and Annals of the Swiss and German Pioneer Settlers of Southeastern Pennsylvania . . . Lancaster, Pa.: The Author, 1917, 386 p. [691]
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A standard work dealing with the German element in general. Excellent treatment of the early history of the Pennsylvania Germans.
- Foltz, M. A.** The German Influence in Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Franklin County. KITTOCHTINNY HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 1: 1900, 62-83. [693]

- Franck, Ira S.** *A Jaunt into the Dutch Country: Accent on the Amish.* [Lancaster: The Author, 1952]. 28 p. [694]
- *A Jaunt into the Dutch Country: Accent on the Mennonites.* [Lancaster: The Author, 1952]. 35 p. [695]
- Gehrke, William H.** *The Beginnings of the Pennsylvania-German Element in Rowan and Cabarrus Counties, North Carolina.* PA. MAG. HIST. AND BIOG., v. 58: 1934, 342-369. [696]
- Gerhard, Elmer S.** *Count Von Zinzendorf in Germantown Two Hundred Years Ago.* MONTGOMERY CO. HIST. SOC. BUL., v. 4: 1945, 276-296. [697]
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The biography of Philadelphia's medical and psychiatric pioneer whose versatility also won him recognition as an outstanding novelist.
- **Hinsdale, Guy.** Recollections of Weir Mitchell [1878 ff.]. *GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON.*, v. 50: 1948, 248-254. [6855]
- ——— S. Weir Mitchell, Poet, Novelist, Friend, Physician. *GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON.*, v. 38: 1936, 303-313. [6856]
- **Mitchell, S. Weir.** Boyhood in the Red City, a Fragment of Autobiography. *GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON.*, v. 51: 1949, 151-155. [6857]

- **Mumey, Nolie.** Silas Weir Mitchell, the Versatile Physician (1829-1914). Denver: Range Press, 1935. 201 p. [6858]
- **Podolosky, Edward.** Silas Weir Mitchell and the Tired Nerves. MED. ANN. DIST. OF COL., v. 18: 1949, 188-190, 227-228. [6859]
- **Richardson, Lyon N.** S. Weir Mitchell [1829-1914] at Work. AM. LITERATURE, v. 11: 1939, 58-65. [6860]
- **Schelling, Felix E.** S. Weir Mitchell, Poet and Novelist. GEN. MAG. AND HIST. CHRON., v. 32: 1930, 323-337. [6861]
- **Taylor, J. Madison.** Personal Glimpses of S. Weir Mitchell: Incidents in the Life of the Physician, Scientist, Novelist and Poet. ANN. MED. HIST., v. 1: n. s., 1929, 583-598. [6862]
- **Tucker, Beverly B.** S. Weir Mitchell. Boston: R. G. Badger, 1914. 68 p. [6863]
- MOORE. **Tower, Hansel H.** God and Mother Moore. Philadelphia: Dorrance, 1948. 105 p. [6864]
- MOORHEAD. **Moorhead, Elizabeth.** These Too Were Here: Louise Homer and Willa Cather. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1950. 62 p. [6865]
A personal memoir of the author's associations with two famous personalities whose earlier years were spent in Pittsburgh.
- MURGAS. **Fair, Bartholomew F.** Father Joseph Murgas. AM. CATH. HIST. SOC. REC., v. 62: 1951, 184-187. [6866]
- MUSSER. **Piersol, George M.** Memoir of John Herr Musser (1883-1947). PHILA. COLLEGE OF PHYS. TRANS., v. 16: 1948, 125-128. [6867]
- NEELY. **Neely, Anne E. S.** Just Me: An Autobiography. Philadelphia: Dorrance, 1950. 165 p. [6868]
Memoirs of an elderlly Philadelphian.
- NEWTON. **Newton, Joseph F.** River of Years, An Autobiography. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1946. 390 p. [6869]
Dr. Newton was an eminent Philadelphia clergyman and author of religious and historical works.
- OAKLEY. **Oakley, Thornton.** From Pittsburgh Toward the Unknown. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 31: 1948, 99-112. [6870]
- OKIE. **Koyl, George S.** Richardson Brognard Okie, F.A.I.A., 1875-1945. AM. INST. ARCHITECTS JOUR., v. 12: 1949, 213-221. [6871]

- PENNELL. **Pennell, Elizabeth R.** The Life and Letters of Joseph Pennell (1860-1926). Boston: Little, Brown, 1930. 2 vols. [6872]
- PENNYPACKER. **Pennypacker, Samuel W.** The Autobiography of a Pennsylvanian. Philadelphia: Winston, 1918. 564 p. [6873]
A candid, informative life of a Pennsylvania governor.
- PEPPER. **Love, Mabel.** The Life and Times of George Wharton Pepper. PHILA. MAG., v. 39: no. 1, 1952, 14-15; no. 2, 22-23. [6874]
- **Pepper, George W.** Philadelphia Lawyer, an Autobiography. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1944. 407 p. [6875]
A revealing account of former Senator Pepper's views and attitudes toward national and local issues.
- PINCHOT. **Page, Walter H.** Gifford Pinchot, the Awakener of the Nation. WORLD'S WORK, v. 19: 1910, 12662-12668. [6876]
- **Pinchot, Gifford.** Breaking New Ground. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1947. 522 p. [6877]
The autobiographical posthumous work of a former governor of Pennsylvania. Emphasis is on forest conservation between 1885 and 1910.
- PIPER. **Weber, Harry F.** William T. Piper, Senior, Leader in the Light-Airplane Industry. PA. HIST., v. 11: 1944, 223-229. [6878]
- PIPPIN. **Jones, Lois M.** Horace Pippin [1888-1946]. MIDW. JOUR., v. 1: 1948, 16-19. [6879]
- **Rodman, Selden.** Horace Pippin, A Negro Painter in America. New York: Quadrangle Press, 1947. 88 p. [6880]
- PLEASANTS. **Pleasants, Henry, jr.** A Doctor in the House. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1947. 286 p. [6881]
Recollections of a Pennsylvania doctor's education and professional experiences told with warmth and charm.
- PRESSER. **Cooke, James F.** Theodore Presser, the Centenary of a Philadelphia Musical Pioneer. PHILA. FORUM, v. 28: no. 9, 1948, 7-8. [6882]
- Theodore Presser . . . Patron of Music. PA. ARTS AND SCIENCES, v. 1: 1935-1936. 28-31. [6883]
- REPPLIER. **Stokes, George S.** Agnes Repplier. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1949. 274 p. [6884]
An appealing biography of Philadelphia's outstanding essayist.
- ——— On the Titling of Books: a Note on Agnes Repplier and Her Essays. LIB. CHRON., v. 15: 1948, 1-6. [6885]

- RICHLEY. Richley, John W.** *Obstacles No Barrier.* York, Pa.: [Privately Printed, c 1951]. 599 p. [6886]
A York businessman's career.
- RICHTER. Rosenberger, Francis C.** Conrad Richter. *PENNSYLVANIAN*, v. 9: 1951, 17-18. [6887]
- **Sutherland, Bruce.** Conrad Richter. *COMMONWEALTH*, v. 1: no. 7, 1947, 24-27. [6888]
- ROEBLING. Mr. John A. Roebling.** *JOUR. FRANKLIN INSTITUTE*, v. 54: 1867, 410-413. [6889]
- **Schuyler, Hamilton.** *The Roeblings.* Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press, 1931. 425 p. [6890]
- **Steinman, D. B.** *The Builders of the Bridge.* New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1950. 457 p. [6891]
An account of John and Washington Roebling, pioneers in the use of steel wire rope for bridge construction. The senior Roebling, a German immigrant of the 1830's, early established his business at Saxonburg, Butler County.
- ROSENBACH. Lawler, Percy E., John Fleming, and Edwin Wolf, 2nd., eds.** *To Dr. R., Essays Here Collected and Published in Honor of the Seventieth Birthday of Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, July 22, 1946.* Philadelphia, 1946. 302 p. [6892]
- ROTHROCK. Illick, Joseph S.** Joseph Trimble Rothrock, Father of Pennsylvania Forestry [1839-1922]. *PA.-GERMAN SOC. PROC. AND ADD.*, v. 34: 1929, [83]-94. [6893]
- SCHAEFFER. Koch, Charles D.** Nathan C. Schaeffer, Educational Philosopher. Harrisburg: Telegraph Press, 1952. 307 p. [6894]
A biography of Pennsylvania's Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1893-1919.
- SCHMAUK. Sandt, George W.** Theodore Emanuel Schmauk. Philadelphia: United Lutheran Publication House, 1921. 291 p. [6895]
- SCHWAB. Grace, Eugene M.** Charles M. Schwab. New York: Bethlehem Steel Corporation, 1947. 43 p. [6896]
- SEIDENSTICKER. Evans, Lillian M.** Oswald Seidensticker, Bibliophile. *PA. HIST.*, v. 7: 1940, 8-19. [6897]
- **Huch, C. F.** Oswald Seidensticker. *DEUTSCH-AM. GESCHICHTSBLÄTTER*, v. 10: 1910, 25-31. [6898]
- SHARPLESS. Isaac Sharpless (1848-1920).** *FRIENDS' HIST. SOC. BUL.*, v. 9: 1920, 90-99. [6899]

SMITH. **Browne, C. A.** Edgar Fahs Smith. *ISIS*, v. 11: 1927, 375-384. [6900]

——— **Meeker, George H.** Biographical Memoir of Edgar Fahs Smith, 1854-1928. In National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C. Biographical Memoirs. Volume 17, 6th Memoir. City of Washington, 1937. p. 103-149. [6901]

——— **Smith, Logan P., ed.** Philadelphia Quaker: The Letters of Hannah Whitall Smith. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1950. 234 p. [6902]

Letters that provide background of the religious and social thought of Quakers from 1830's to the turn of the century.

——— **Gathorne-Hardy, Robert.** Recollections of Logan Pearsall Smith. New York: Macmillan, 1950. 259 p. [6903]
An informal biography and study of the writings of a Philadelphian who settled in England.

SPARKS. **Gares, Albert J.** Edwin Erle Sparks. University Extension Lecturer, College President. Pennsylvania State College, master's thesis. 1930. [6904]

——— **Pennsylvania State College.** In Memoriam Edwin Erle Sparks, President of Pennsylvania State College, 1908-1920. State College, Pa.: Pennsylvania State College, 1925. 42 p. [6905]

SPENCER. **Spencer, Charlotte L.** Roses in December. Carlisle, Pa.: Baker and Gussman, 1950. 236 p. [6906]

STOTESBURY. **Lippincott, Horace M.** Edward T. Stotesbury. *OLD YORK ROAD HIST. SOC. BUL.*, v. 6: 1942, 3-23. [6907]

SWANK. **Sheep, James T.** The Life and Writings of James M. Swank. University of Pittsburgh, master's thesis. 1951. [6908]

TARBELL. **Tarbell, Ida M.** All in the Day's Work: An Autobiography. New York: Macmillan, 1939. 412 p. [6909]
A direct, simple narration revealing an unpretentious woman of sterling qualities whose career was closely entwined with the social history of our time.

THOMAS. **Finch, Edith.** Carey Thomas of Bryn Mawr. New York: Harper, 1947. 342 p. [6910]
A lucid picture of the second president of Bryn Mawr College whose goal was to make it the intellectual leader among women's colleges.

THOMPSON. **Bossard, James H. S.** Robert Ellis Thompson—Pioneer Professor in Social Science. *AM. JOUR. SOCIOLOGY*, v. 35: 1929, 239-249. [6911]

- THOMSON. **Compton, Karl T.** Elihu Thomson [1853-1937] the Scientist. *SCIENCE*, v. 89: 1939, 188-191. [6912]
- **Woodbury, David O.** Beloved Scientist: Elihu Thomson, a Guiding Spirit of the Electrical Age. New York: Whittlesey House, 1944. 358 p. [6913]
- TRYON. **Tryon, Lewis R.** Poor Man's Doctor. New York: Prentice-Hall, 1945. 233 p. [6914]
A medical man's reminiscences of a full and active life, part of which was spent in the Pennsylvania German area and in mining towns.
- VAUCLAIN. **Smith, Marvin W.** Samuel M. Vaucain (1856-1940) Courageous Pioneer, Believer in America. New York: Newcomen Society in North America, 1952. 24 p. [6915]
- **Vaucain, Samuel M.** Steaming Up! The Autobiography of Samuel M. Vaucain. New York: Brewer and Warren, 1930. 298 p. [6916]
- WANAMAKER. **Abel, G. Gilbert.** At Home with John Wanamaker. *OLD YORK ROAD HIST. SOC. BUL.*, v. 7: 1943, 3-13. [6917]
- **Appel, Joseph H.** The Business Biography of John Wanamaker, Founder and Builder . . . New York: Macmillan, 1930. 471 p. [6918]
- **Conwell, Russell H.** The Romantic Rise of a Great American, John Wanamaker. New York: Harper, 1924. 225 p. [6919]
- **Gibbons, Herbert A.** John W. Wanamaker [1838-1922]. New York: Harper, 1926. 2 vols. [6920]
- **Wanamaker, John R.** John Wanamaker, Merchant and Citizen. *PHILA. FORUM*, v. 31: no. 8, 1952, 8-9, 21. [6921]
- WATERS. **Waters, Ethel.** His Eye Is on the Sparrow. New York: Doubleday, Doran, 1951. 278 p. [6922]
A candid life of the Negro actress and singer who began her career in Philadelphia.
- WATSON. **Harbison, Francis R.** D. T. Watson of Counsel. Pittsburgh: Davis and Warde, 1945. 302 p. [6923]
- WEISS. **Kelly, George E.** Sammy Blows His Whistle. A Biography of Judge Samuel A. Weiss. Washington, Pa.: Progress Press, 1947. 140 p. [6924]

WEYGANDT. **Weygandt, Cornelius.** On the Edge of Evening. New York: Putnam, 1946. 217 p. [6925]

The incomplete autobiography of a professor emeritus of English literature at the University of Pennsylvania. A rambling, pleasing excursion through years of fruitful activity as writer, philosopher and teacher.

WIDENER. **Widener, Peter A. B.** Without Drums (Widener Family). New York: Putnam, 1940. 279 p. [6926]

WILSON. **Pritchard, Paul W.** William B. Wilson: The Evolution of a Central Pennsylvania Mine Union Leader. University of Pennsylvania, doctoral dissertation. 1942. [6927]

WRIGHT. **Clement, Rufus E.** Richard Robert Wright [1855-1947]. PHYLON, v. 9: 1948, 62-65. [6928]

——— **Haynes, Elizabeth.** The Black Boy of Atlanta [Richard R. Wright]. Boston: House of Edinboro, 1952. 237 p. [6929]
Biography of a prominent Philadelphia Negro banker and civic leader.

Biographical Collections

Alshouse, Herman S. Builders of the Keystone State. Harrisburg: Telegraph Press, 1936. 187 p. [6930]

——— Eminent Pennsylvanians. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Book Service [1938]. 169 p. [6931]

Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Biography. Volumes 27 and 28. New York: Lewis Historical Publishing Company, 1950-1952. [6932]

Jordan, John W., Thomas L. Montgomery, Ernest Spofford and Frederic Godcharles. Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Biography. New York: Lewis Publishing Company, 1914-1941. 24 vols. [6933]

Leonard, John W., ed. Who's Who in Pennsylvania: A Biographical Dictionary of Contemporaries. New York: Hamersly and Company, 1908. 596 p. [6934]

Shenk, Hiram H., ed. Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: National Historical Association, 1932. 593 p. [6935]

Stevens, S. K. Some Pennsylvania Leaders. Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1942. 16 p. [6936]

SECTION III

GENERAL AND SPECIAL WORKS

STATE, REGIONAL, COUNTY, AND LOCAL HISTORY

General histories of Pennsylvania, histories of regions within the State, and county and local histories are listed in this section.

The compiler has endeavored to classify topical studies pertaining to individual counties or communities under the appropriate topical headings in Section II. The entries listed on the following pages are those of a specialized, local nature that cannot be suitably incorporated within Section II.

STATE HISTORY

- Andrews, Charles M.** The Colonial Period in American History. Volume 3. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1937. 354 p. [6937]

See chapter No. 7 for material pertaining to Pennsylvania.

- Ankrum, Freeman.** Maryland and Pennsylvania Historical Sketches. Masontown, Pa.: The Author, 1947. 282 p. [6938]

- Balch, Thomas.** Letters and Papers Relating Chiefly to the Provincial History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Crissy, 1855. 312 p. [6939]

- Barber, John W.** The History and Antiquities of New England, New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. Hartford, Conn.: A. S. Stillman, 1856. 624 p. [6940]

- Bitner, Mabel E.** The Pennsylvania State Museum. PA. GERMAN FOLK. SOC., v. 7: 1942, 45-49. [6941]

- Bolles, Albert S.** Pennsylvania, Province and State: A History, 1609-1790. Philadelphia: J. Wanamaker, 1899. 2 vols. [6942]
A scholarly, authentic, and valuable work, with considerable attention given to the social and economic aspects of the subject.

- Bowden, James.** History of the Society of Friends in America. London: Richard Barrett, 1854. Volume 2. [6943]
A history of Pennsylvania from settlement to about 1820. Done in Quaker tradition.

- Bowen, Genevieve M.** Living Together in Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Winston, 1950. 252 p. [6944]

- Burnham, Smith.** A Short History of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia: Hinds, Noble and Eldredge [1912]. 197 p. [6945]

- Capen, Louise I., and D. Montfort Melchior.** Pennsylvania History. New York: American Book Company, 1944. 34 p. [6946]

- Carpenter, William H., ed.** The History of Pennsylvania from Its Earliest Settlement to the Present Time. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1854. 357 p. [6947]

- Cornell, William M.** The History of Pennsylvania from the Earliest Discovery to the Present Time. Philadelphia: Quaker City Publishing House, 1876. 575 p. [6948]

- Cressman, Elmer W.** *The History of Pennsylvania.* New York: Noble and Noble, Inc., 1944. 128 p. [6949]
- Day, Sherman.** *Historical Collections of the State of Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: G. W. Gorton [1843]. 708 p. [6950]
- Donehoo, George P., ed.** *Pennsylvania: A History.* New York: Lewis, 1926. 7 vols. [6951]
An uncritical history, neglecting the social and economic aspects of the subject.
- Dunaway, Wayland F.** *A History of Pennsylvania.* New York: Prentice-Hall, 1948. 724 p. (Second edition.) [6952]
A college textbook for the study of Pennsylvania history.
- Du Ponceau, Peter S.** *A Discourse on the Early History of Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: A. Small, 1821. 38 p. [6953]
- Egle, William H.** *An Illustrated History of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Civil, Political and Military, from Its Earliest Settlement to the Present Time.* Harrisburg: W. C. Goodrich, 1876. 1186 p. [6954]
This book is still useful and, though somewhat uneven in its treatment, it is one of the best of the early histories of Pennsylvania.
- Ferree, Barr.** *Pennsylvania: A Primer.* New York: L. Scott, 1904. 256 p. [6955]
A more valuable book than its modest title indicates, and exceedingly useful to the high school teacher.
- Fisher, Sydney G.** *The Making of Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: Lipincott, 1932. 380 p. [6956]
An uncritical but very readable book, written in the author's customary pleasing style.
- *Pennsylvania: Colony and Commonwealth.* Philadelphia: H. T. Coates, 1897. 442 p. [6957]
The Quaker side of the story is emphasized at the expense of other religious and racial groups.
- Fortenbaugh, Robert, and H. James Tarman.** *The Pennsylvania Story.* State College, Pa.: Penns Valley Publishers, 1950. 346 p. [6958]
A secondary school textbook.
- ——— *Pennsylvania: The Story of a Commonwealth.* Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Book Service, 1940. 621 p. [6959]
A readable and reliable text book for use in the secondary schools.
- Godcharles, Frederic A.** *Daily Stories of Pennsylvania.* Milton, Pa.: The Author, 1924. 958 p. [6960]

- *Pennsylvania: Political, Governmental, Military and Civil.* New York: American Historical Society, 1933. 5 vols. [6961]
- Gordon, Thomas F.** *The History of Pennsylvania, from Its Discovery by Europeans, to the Declaration of Independence in 1776.* Philadelphia: Carey and Lea, 1829. 628 p. [6962]
A very reliable history for the period covered, and remains a standard work which all students of the subject can consult with profit. It is excellent for political history, but makes no claim to treat social and economic history.
- Graeff, Arthur D.** *The History of Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: Winston, 1949. 312 p. (Second edition.) [6963]
A secondary school textbook.
- *It Happened in Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: Winston, 1947. 183 p. [6964]
- Greenawalt, Lambert.** . . . *Pennsylvania History: A Complete Outline of Essential Facts.* Brooklyn, N. Y.: T. J. McElvoy, 1914. 204 p. [6965]
- Hawks, Francis L.** *History of the Middle States: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland.* Boston: Mickle and Biddle, 1838. [6966]
- Hazard, Samuel, ed.** *Register of Pennsylvania, Devoted to the Preservation of Facts and Documents, and Every Other Kind of Useful Information Respecting the State of Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: Hazard, 1828-1836. 16 vols. [6967]
- Heuser, Emil.** *Pennsylvanien im 17. Jahrhundert und Die Ausgewanderten Pfälzer in England.* Neustadt: L. Witter, 1910. 82 p. [6968]
- Hughes, R. O.** *Pennsylvania, Past and Present.* New York: Allyn and Bacon, 1944. 232 p. [6969]
A textbook designed for the teaching of Pennsylvania history in the ninth grade.
- Jenkins, Howard M., ed.** *Pennsylvania, Colonial and Federal: A History, 1608-1903.* Philadelphia: Pennsylvania Historical Publishing Association, 1903. 3 vols. [6970]
One of the best major histories of Pennsylvania, and the most authentic.
- Keith, Charles P.** *Chronicles of Pennsylvania from the English Revolution to the Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1688-1748.* Philadelphia: [Patterson and White], 1917. 2 vols. [6971]

- Keller, Harold E.** *History of Pennsylvania*. New York: W. H. Sadlier [1931]. 199 p. [6972]
- Kreider, Ira, and Eric E. Garing.** *The Story of Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Archives Publishing Company, 1945. 122 p. [6973]
A secondary school textbook.
- Lefferts, Walter.** *Our City and Our State*. Philadelphia: Franklin Press [c1931]. 164 p. [6974]
- Lowe, Orton.** *Pennsylvania: A Story of Our Domain, Our Chronicles, Our Work*. Boston: R. G. Badger [c1927]. 229 p. [6975]
- MacDonough, Jack E.** *Pennsylvania History, 1845-1850*. Lehigh University, master's thesis. 1942. [6976]
- McLaughlin, Robert J.** *Notes on the History of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: Walther, 1913. 50 p. [6977]
- McManus, Blanche.** *The Quaker Colony*. New York: Merrick, 1899. 72 p. [6978]
- McSpadden, Joseph W.** *Pennsylvania: A Romantic Story for Young People*. New York: J. H. Sears [1926]. 126 p. [6979]
- March, Thomas S.** *A History of Pennsylvania*. New York: American Book Company [1915]. 368 p. [6980]
- Morris, Charles.** *The History of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1913. 326 p. [6981]
- Myers, Albert C., ed.** *Narratives of Early Pennsylvania, West New Jersey, and Delaware, 1630-1707*. In J. F. Jameson, *ed.*, *Original Narratives of Early American History*. Volume 13. New York: Scribner, 1912. 476 p. [6982]
- Oakley, Amy.** *Our Pennsylvania: Keys to the Keystone State*. New York: Bobbs-Merrill, 1950. 467 p. [6983]
An inviting look at the Commonwealth, historical and contemporary.
- Penn, John.** *Pennsylvania Province*. Philadelphia: B. Franklin and D. Hall [1764]. [6984]
- Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.** *My Pennsylvania; A Brief History of the Commonwealth's Sixty-Seven Counties*. Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1946. 165 p. [6985]
- Pennsylvania Writers' Project.** *Pennsylvania Cavalcade*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1942. 462 p. [6986]

- Pennypacker, Samuel W.** Historical and Biographical Sketches. Philadelphia: R. A. Tripple, 1883. 416 p. [6987]
- Pennsylvania and Massachusetts: An Historical Parallel. Philadelphia: Reprint from the Philadelphia Press, November 29, 1901. [6988]
- Pennsylvania in American History. Philadelphia: W. J. Campbell, 1910. 494 p. [6989]
- Pennsylvania, the Keystone: A Short History. Philadelphia: Christopher Sower, 1914. 316 p. [6990]
- Perrott, Eleanor S.** It Happened in Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: The Pennsylvania Book Service, 1944. 56 p. [6991]
- Proud, Robert.** The History of Pennsylvania, in North America, from the Original Institution and Settlement of That Province, under the First Proprietor and Governor, William Penn, in 1681, till after the Year 1742 . . . Philadelphia: Zachariah Poulson, 1797-1798. 2 vols. [6992]
Long the standard history of colonial Pennsylvania and still serviceable. Generally reliable, but written in the Quaker interest and neglects other important racial and religious groups.
- Rath, Gerhard.** Pennsylvanien. Geschichtliche, Naturwissenschaftliche und Soziale Skizzen. Heidelberg: C. Winter, 1888. 155 p. [6993]
- Ruth, Marjorie, and Muriel Taylor.** The Pennsylvania Story. Philadelphia: Franklin Publishing and Supply Company, 1951. 244 p. [6994]
A social studies text written for fourth grade students.
- Sharpless, Isaac.** . . . Two Centuries of Pennsylvania History. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1900. 385 p. [6995]
A substantial and reliable book, which is still useful.
- Shimmell, Lewis S.** A History of Pennsylvania. Harrisburg: Meyers, 1900. 344 p. [6996]
- Shinn, Earl.** A Century After: Picturesque Glimpses of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania, Including Fairmount, the Wissahickon . . . Philadelphia: Allen, Lane and Scott, and J. W. Lauderbach, 1875. 360 p. [6997]
- Smith, Samuel.** History of the Province. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1913. 231 p. [6998]

- Smith, Thomas K.** *The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.* New York: Encyclopedia Press, 1917. 318 p. [6999]
- Stevens, S. K.** *Pennsylvania History in Outline.* Harrisburg: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 1942. 32 p. Revised edition. Harrisburg: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 1946. 38 p. [7000]
- Stover, Herbert E.** *Pennsylvania: A History of Our State.* Boston: Ginn, 1945. 364 p. [7001]
A secondary school textbook.
- Sypher, Josiah R.** *School History of Pennsylvania . . .* Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1868. 344 p. [7002]
- Thomas, Allen C.** *A History of Pennsylvania.* New York: D. C. Heath, [c1913]. 312 p. [7003]
- Thomas, Gabriel.** *Historical and Geographical Account of the Province and Country of Pensilvania: and of West New Jersey in America.* London: Baldwin, 1698. 55 p. [7004]
- Warwick, Charles F.** *Warwick's Keystone Commonwealth: A Review of the History of the Great State of Pennsylvania . . .* Philadelphia, 1913. 439 p. [7005]
- Watson, John F.** *Annals of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania, in the Olden Time.* Philadelphia: E. L. Carey and A. Hart, 1898. 3 vols. [7006]
The records preserved by the author, though ill arranged, are invaluable to the historian. A diligent account of varied events gathered mostly from contemporaries.
- *Historic Tales of Olden Time, Concerning the Early Settlement and Progress of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: E. Littell and T. Holden, 1833. 316 p. [7007]
Includes traditions as well as facts, but the author was not a romancer and was sincere and industrious in compiling his records from the best sources available to him.
- Wright, Louis B.** *The Atlantic Frontier.* New York: Knopf, 1947. 373 p. [7008]
Chapters "Babel on the Hudson and Delaware," and "The Holy Experiment in Pennsylvania," pertain to the colonial period of Pennsylvania history.

REGIONAL HISTORY

- Agnew, Daniel.** A History of the Region of Pennsylvania North of the Ohio and West of the Allegheny River. Philadelphia: Kay, 1887. 246 p. [7009]
- Alden, Timothy.** Antiquities and Curiosities of Western Pennsylvania. AM. ANTIQ. SOC. PROC., v. 1: 1820, 308-313. [7010]
- Biographical Record of Central Pennsylvania: Centre, Clearfield, Jefferson and Clarion Counties. Chicago, 1898. 1679 p. [7011]
- Biographical Record of Central Pennsylvania: Centre, Clinton, Union and Snyder Counties. Chicago, 1898. 1230 p. [7012]
- Book of Biographies: Sketches of Leading Citizens of the Seventeenth Congressional District, Pennsylvania. Buffalo: Biographical Publishing Company, 1899. 782 p. [7013]
In 1899 the Seventeenth District included Columbia, Montour, Northumberland and Sullivan Counties.
- Book of Biographies: Sketches of Leading Citizens of the Thirty-Seventh Judicial District, Pennsylvania. Buffalo: Biographical Publishing Company, 1899. 609 p. [7014]
In 1899 the Thirty-seventh District included Warren and Forest Counties.
- Bowman, James L.** Some Historical Notes of South-West Pennsylvania. WESTERN PA. HIST. MAG., v. 10: 1927, 48-57, 117-125, 187-190. [7015]
- Brereton, T. J.** Scenes and Incidents of the Cumberland Valley. KITTOCHTINNY HIST. SOC. PAP., v. 3: 1904, 39-51. [7016]
- Chapman, Isaac A.** A Sketch of the History of Wyoming. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: S. D. Lewis, 1830. 209 p. [7017]
- Chapman, Thomas J.** The Valley of the Conemaugh. Altoona, Pa.: McCrum and Dern, 1865. 202 p. [7018]
- Clark, James A.** The Wyoming Valley, Upper Waters of the Susquehanna and Lackawanna Coal-Regions, Including Views of the Natural Scenery of Northern Pennsylvania . . . Scranton, Pa.: The Author, 1875. 236 p. [7019]

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RELIGIOUS HISTORY

This section consists of histories of denominations, synods, dioceses, conferences and individual churches.

General studies on religious life and the educational activities of various denominations are classified under the appropriate headings in Section II.

RELIGIOUS HISTORY

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MILITARY HISTORY

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The American Revolution with the scenes laid in Bucks County.

INDEX

A

- A., R., 3401
 Aaronsburg, 3703; and religious toleration, 3452
 Abbe, Cleveland, 2356
 Abbey, Edwin Austin, 5314
 Abbot, Elizabeth O., 1555
 Abbot, George M., 1497
 Abbott, A. C., 1747
 Abbott, Charles C., 272-274
 Abbott, Edith, 5664
 Abbott, Walter S., 7120
 Abbott, William L., 6030
 Abbottstown, churches, 8630
 Abel, Alfred M., 8869
 Abel, G. Gilbert, 6917
 Abel, Paul J., 5262
 Abernethy, Robert R., 6334
 Abernethy, Thomas P., 2291, 2334
 Abersold, John R., 6031
 Abington, 3665
 Abington Baptist Association, 8352
 Abington Friends Meeting, 8514, 8515
 Abington Friends School, 1421
 Abington Presbyterian Church, 8769
 Abolition, in Pennsylvania, 4152, 4156;
 see also Antislavery movement
 Abolition societies, 4137, 4141; first, 1063
 Abraham, Evelyn, 1886
 Abrahams, Robert D., 6151
 Abrams, R. H., 4677, 4678, 6279
 Absentee landlordism, 3191
 Academic freedom, 6450
 Academies, 1420, 1439, 1457, 1461a, 4314-4316, 4318-4332, 4334-4347, 4395, 5155; colonial, 1391, 1404
 Academy of Music, Philadelphia, 4523
 Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, 3575
 Acadia, Philadelphia and settlement of, 2343
 Acadians, 1022-1024
 Accountants, organization of, 6071
 Accursia, Sister M., 5048, 6416
 Acheson, Edward G., 5315
 Acker, E. R., 8546
 Acrelius, Israel, 427
 Act 481, 6239-6240
Active, case of, 2536
 Acts of Trade, early evasions of, 1304
 Adair, Douglas, 1912
 Adallis, Dio, 5597
 Adamic, Louis, 5696
 Adams, Arlin M., 6652
 Adams, Charles S., 5712
 Adams, David M., 7298, 7299
 Adams, F. W., 5869
 Adams, Gertrude M., 5447
 Adams, H. L., 3891
 Adams, Henry, 3673
 Adams, Herbert B., 2853
 Adams, John A., 1308
 Adams, John Quincy, in Pittsburgh, 7197
 Adams, Joseph, 7599
 Adams, Marcellin C., 3549, 7189
 Adams, Paul G., 7300
 Adams, Percy G., 2357
 Adams, Richard C., 275
 Adams, Ruth, 778
 Adams, S. H., 6546, 6547
 Adams County, 318, 7099-7109, 9123; archives, 7104; churches, 8604, 8907; Scotch-Irish in, 987; and tobacco, 5741; townships and boroughs, 7109; in World War I, 6165
 Addison, Agnes, 4652, 6473
 Addison, Alexander, public career, 3598
 Addleman, Andrew N., 8768
 Ade, Lester K., 5978, 6335
 Adelphia School, 3488
 Adlum, John, 3599
 Administrative agencies, delegation of power to, 5289
 Adoption, 6288
 Advent Lutheran Church, York, 8636
 Advertising, 4978, 6076; in almanacs, 1477, 1478; and colonial German immigrants, 734
 Aeronautics, 2992; *see also* Aviation, Ballooning
 Africa, J. Simpson, 7301
 Agnew, Daniel, 970, 7009
 Agriculture, 1111-1127, 4040-4057, 5021-5028, 5032-5035, 5037, 5038, 5712-5749; bibliographies, 40-43; education, 5713, 5720, 5726, 5743, 5748, 5749, 6343, 6344, 6430; father and son partnerships, 5739; higher education, 5033; as industry, 5736; Old Order Amish and, 770a; organizations, 4047-4057, 5749; Pennsylvania German, 768-777; pioneers in, 4044, 4045; since 1840, 4042; types, 5737; *see also* Farming, Farms, *etc.*
 Ahrens, S. Helen, 7268

INDEX

- Ainey, Kathleen, 3414
 Air pollution, regulation of, 5561
 Airports, need for, 5998
 Akagi, Roy H., 4094
 Akeley, A. P., 3212
 Alan Wood, Iron and Steel Company, 3853
 Albany Township, Bradford County, 7327
 Albany Treaty line, 2047, 2051
 Albert, Allen D., 9002
 Albert, George D., 8204
 Albertson, Charles L., 276
 Albigh, W. Espey, 3239
 Albion, Robert G., 2523, 3302
 Albrecht, Otto E., 1532, 3003
 Albright, John R., 7666
 Albright, Raymond W., 7269, 8742, 8743
 Alcoholic beverages, control of, 5485, 5539, 6294
 Alcott, William A. C., 467
 Alden, John R., 1925
 Alden, Timothy, 7010
 Alderfer, E. Gordon, 666, 1348, 1571, 1572, 4478, 6502, 6813, 7419, 7640, 7834
 Alderfer, Evan B., 6653, 6654
 Alderfer, Harold F., 5448-5454, 5533, 5541-5543, 6168-6190, 6218, 6228, 6233, 6239-6241, 7378
 Alderson, Bernard, 5328
 Aldrich, Lewis C., 7453
 Aldridge, Alfred O., 2358-2362, 2922, 2923
 Alexander, Archibald, 1390
 Alexander, Arthur J., 1847, 2579
 Alexander, E. P., 3956, 7379
 Alexander, Lucien H., 3100, 3101
 Alger, Hugh W., 8158
Algerine Spy in Pennsylvania, 2949
 Algonkian Indians: game totems among, 382; and Iroquois, 379; kinship terms, 385; myths, 393; wampum among, 381
 Algonkin Indians, 312, 315
 Algonquian Indians, 372; early history, 282; medicine, 386; traditions, 394
 Aliens, treatment of, 5044
 Allaben, Frank, 3171a
 Allebach, David K., 7850
 Allegheny City, 7131, 7168, 7170, 7186, 7216
 Allegheny College, 4394
 Allegheny Conference, United Brethren Church, 8989, 8997
 Allegheny County, 3208, 7110-7221; churches, 6272, 8715, 8983; in Civil War, 4723; depression, and social work, 6622; foreign language publications, 6078; government, 5458, 7191; Hungarian-Americans in, 5599; industrial nursing, 6602; immigrants, 5615, 5618; Italians in, 5043; judges, 3375, 7221; juvenile delinquency, 6323; lawyers, 3375, 5248; newspaper files, 93; occupational changes, 6613; O'Hara-Schenley properties, 7214; old age assistance housing, 6298; party organization, 6195; planning, 5568, 6658; Poles in, 5051; politics (1844-1856), 4179; relief, 6613; social facts, 6327; transportation, 6014; Workhouse, 6150
Allegheny Democrat, 4470, 4471
 Allegheny Furnace, 3838
 Allegheny Mountains, pioneer life in, 1911
 Allegheny Path, 1314
 Allegheny Portage Railroad, 3903, 3925, 4000, 4004, 4017; early surveys and reports, 4005
 Allegheny River, 177, 178, 188, 214, 7808, 8288; French on, 1997, 2013; Indian towns, 2078; settlement, 1895, 1904; survey, 8304; upper, Indians of, 2713
 Allegheny Valley, 7034; industrial development, 4857
 Allen, Charles F. H., 5002
 Allen, G. H., 1350
 Allen, George, 880, 1128
 Allen, Harbor, 5910
 Allen, Henry B., 4548
 Allen, Henry N., 2363
 Allen, Hervey, 4642
 Allen, Philip M., 4021
 Allen, William, 2081-2083, 2766
 Allen Township Presbyterian Church, Northampton County, 8780
 Allentown, 2083, 2985, 4684, 7734-7737, 7740, 7741, 7749-7751, 7755; child behavior problems, 6330; churches, 6261, 8904, 8961; music, 5218
 Allentown Board of Trade, 7735
 Allison, E. P., 1090, 7953, 7981
 Allison, Milton M., 7121, 7122
 Allison, Robert, 3825
 Allison, William H., 6
 Allman, Clarence B., 3757
 Allman, Herbert, 5713
 Alma, Sister Maria, 8368
 Almanacs, 816, 1477, 1478, 1490; Pennsylvania German, 851, 898
 Almshouses, 1761, 1764, 6332
 Alper, B. S., 6090, 6124
 Alpert, H., 5544
 Alshouse, Herman S., 6930, 6931
 Alsop, Gulielma F., 4348
 Alsop, Joseph W., Jr., 6234
 Alter, David, 5316
 Alter, Donald R., 1833

INDEX

- Althouse, Horace S., 7270
 Altick, Richard D., 4349, 8441
 Altman, Gordon S., 5796
 Altmer, Hanns G., 4630
 Altoona, 7304, 7305, 7307, 7309-7311, 7315, 7317; churches, 8706; Greeks in, 5597; industries, 7317
 Altoona Conference, 4686, 4758, 4783
 Altoona High School, 7302
 Aluminum Company of America, 5807
 Aluminum industry, 4910, 5807; pioneers, 4940
 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 5701
 Amateur Photographic Exchange Club, 4459
 Amberson Valley, land economy, 5731
 Ambler, Charles H., 1237
 Ambler, 7872
 Ambridge, 7231
 America, effect on European life, 2946
 American civilization, founding of, 802
American Eagle, 3536
 American Entomological Society, 4489
 American Federation of Labor, 5703; first convention, 5070
 American Historical Museum, 3563
 American history, in Pennsylvania German almanacs, 898
American Journal of Medical Sciences, 4436
American Magazine and Historical Chronicle, 1472
 American Pharmaceutical Association, Philadelphia Branch, 6555
 American Philosophical Society, 1497a, 1501, 1513, 1514, 1518, 1519, 1521, 4551; and astronomy, 1564; and exploration, 4403; index, 46; library, 1513; C. W. Peale and, 3724; Priestley and, 3734
 American Revolution, 2341; biographies, 2785-3110; border wars, 2610; British military prisons, 2660; business during, 2936; campaign of 1777, 2663; civil side, 2523-2578; controversial literature, 2337; economic effects of, 2948; finances of, 2820; and indentured servitude, 2561; Indian affairs, 2697-2746; loyalism and sectionalism, 2747-2784; medical background, 1755; military side, 2579-2696; mutiny, 2604; paper shortages, 2553; Pennsylvania Germans in, 739; period of, cultural and economic life, 2922-2967; Philadelphia newspapers and, 2344; propaganda, 2338; religious sects and, 2340; resolves in Pennsylvania, 2565; 1777 campaign, 2580; social life, 2942; soldiers, 2644; supplies, 2626, 2627; underground, Muhlenbergs and, 2577; war governors, 2556; western lands and, 2334; York newspapers, 1484
 American System, Abner Lacock and, 3867
 American Viscose Corporation, collective bargaining in, 5698
 Ames, Herman V., 122-124, 1784, 2364, 6784
 Ames, Mary L., 5387
 Amherst papers, 1255
 Amish, 694, 8646, 8658, 8659, 8677, 8680, 8689; Berks County, 8686; bibliographies, 110, 120; "blue gate" myth, 871; and frontier, 8681; Lancaster County, 8678, 8685; language of, 896; life, 8670-8672, 8675; music, 959; and pacifism, 8652; social life, 8696, 8697; triple-talk, 6506; Union County, 8687; *see also* Mennonites
 Amish, Old Order, 8668; and agriculture, 5729; Lancaster County, 770a, 8647, 8665; music, 8674, 8688
 Amphibians, 247, 263
 Amusements, 5214; colonial, 1632-1634, 1678-1695
 Anatomy, 3567
 Andaste Indians, 331
 Anders, Asher A., 8972
 Anders, Eugene, 1556
 Anders, J. M., 4580
 Anderson, Bart, 1652, 7420
 Anderson, Edward P., 3494
 Anderson, John A., 3252, 3253, 3802
 Anderson, Judith, 4106
 Anderson, Mrs. K. T., 2227
 Anderson, Maxwell, 9122
 Anderson, Walter C., 5714
 Anderson, William, 5445, 7606
 Andolhea, manor, 1823
 Andrews, Charles M., 1, 6937
 Andrews, J. Cutler, 3519, 3782, 4082, 4704
 Andrews, James M., 5366
 Andrews, Robert J., 6033
 Andruss, Harvey A., 6417
 Anglicans, 8897, 8902, 8903; colonial, 8893, 8895; clergy in American Revolution, 2549, 8892; *see also* Episcopal Church, Protestant Episcopal Church
 Ankrum, Freeman, 6938
 Annville, 7706, 7729; academy, 4336
 Anspach, Marshall R., 3191, 4107
 Anstadt, Henry, 8632
 Anstadt, Peter, 5415
 Antes, Anna Catherine, 8733
 Antes, Col. Frederic, 2038
 Anthony, Irvin W., 3653
 Anthony, Katharine, 3713
 Anthony, William, 4705
 Anthracite coal, *see* Coal, anthracite

INDEX

- Anti-Federalists, Francis Hopkinson and, 3005
 Antimasonic movement, 4082, 4083;
 Thaddeus Stevens and, 4085
 Antimasonic party, 4089, 4093
 Antimasonic press, 4086, 4088
 Antiques, Pennsylvania German, guide to, 796
 Antislavery movement, 1063, 2093, 2095, 4106, 4107, 4113; colonial, 1052, 1053, 1057; Quaker, Franklin and, 1059; Quakers and, 1054; *see also* Abolition, Abolition societies
 Apollo, 7224
 Apothecaries, 1757
 Appalachian Mountains, 174
 Appalachian plateaus, coal mining, 5932
 Appel, Joseph H., 6034, 6035, 5918
 Appel, Theodore, 4350, 4351
 Applegarth, Albert C., 590
 Appleton, Marguerite, 2181
 Apprentices' Library, Philadelphia, 4501
 Aptheker, Herbert, 1051
 Arbitration: in coal industry, 5865, 5866; commercial, 6031
 Arcadian Institute, 4324
 Archaeology, 177, 273, 274, 277, 288, 290-293, 297, 300, 312, 315, 318-320, 322, 324, 328, 338, 344, 347, 353-355, 358, 362, 364, 366-368, 370, 371, 377, 395, 402, 411, 413, 415, 417, 418, 420, 421; bibliographies, 44, 45; history of, 414
 Archambault, Anna M., 6474
 Archbald pot-hole, 215
 Archer, Adair P., 2524
 Architecture, 3508-3510, 3512-3514, 3518, 4405, 4407-4410, 4419-4421, 4652-4654, 5207, 6474, 6477, 6480, 6481, 6484, 6486-6488, 6490, 6491, 6494, 6495, 6497, 6501, 6827, 6871, 7175; bibliographies, 47, 48, 55, 56; colonial, 1350-1356, 1359, 1361, 1364, 1366-1374, 1376, 1383, 1384, 1386-1388; Georgian, in Philadelphia, 3504; Greek Revival, 4408, 4409; National Period, 1369, 1374; Pennsylvania German, 781, 782, 784
 Archives, *see* Public records
 Ardmore, 7881
 Arensberg, Charles F. C., 7190
 Arey, Henry W., 4314
 Arfvedson, Karl D., 428
 Arithmetics, Pennsylvania German, 831
 Arky, Louis H., 3877
 Armagh, 7615
 Armes, Ethel, 3454
 Armisted, Wilson, 1841
 Armor, William C., 75, 2252
 Armstrong, Eva V., 3050, 3051
 Armstrong, John, 2084; expedition against Kittanning, 2030
 Armstrong, Peter, 4250
 Armstrong, Thomas F., 6418
 Armstrong, Thomas Morton, 5317
 Armstrong, W. G., 4518
 Armstrong Association of Philadelphia, 5598
 Armstrong County, 7222-7226; early social life, 7223
 Army, 6710
 Army of the Potomac, 4738
 Armytage, W. H., 3039, 7982
 Arndt, Karl J. R., 3803, 3826, 4221-4224
 Arnold, Benedict, attempts to capture, 2658
 Arnold, Howard N., 805
 Arnold, I. C., 4108
 Arnold, Peggy Shippen, 3078, 3079
 Arrowheads, 318, 415, 417
 Arrowood, Charles R., 2924
 Art, 1176, 1227, 3501, 3503, 3505-3507, 3511, 3515-3517, 4406, 4411-4418, 4422, 4579, 4590, 4591, 4618, 4635, 4647, 4656, 4657, 4673, 5198, 5227, 5228, 5314, 5350a, 5372, 5412, 5414, 5418, 6473-6475, 6478, 6479, 6482, 6484, 6485, 6489, 6492, 6493, 6496, 6498-6500, 6879, 8296; bibliographies, 50, 51, 54, 57; colonial, 1357, 1358, 1360, 1362, 1363, 1375, 1377-1382, 1385, 1389; Delaware Indians, 397; folk, 791, 801; folk, origins of, 786, 1389; Pennsylvania German, 778-780, 783-804, 812; schools, 5165
 Arthur, Ethel K., 6280
 Artis, Jay W., 6462
 Arts and crafts: colonial, 1375; (1786-1800), 2959
 Arts and sciences, 3494-3597; bibliographies, 46-57
 Arvidson, Stellan, 2365
 Asbury, Herbert, 4905, 4906
 Ascension, Lutheran Church of the, Mt. Airy, 8582
 Ash, S. H., 5750, 5911, 5912
 Ashbrook, William D., 6336
 Ashland, industries, 4852
 Ashley, 7772
 Ashley, George H., 161, 162
 Ashman, William N., 5367
 Ashmead, Henry G., 3321, 7520, 7521, 7983
 Assemblies, social, 1684, 1694
 Assessment, of real estate, 5466
 Assistance, *see* Public assistance
 Association for Childhood Education, Committee of Nineteen, 6337
 Assumption, Federal, of state debts, 4022

INDEX

- Astrology, 853
 Astronomy, 3549, 5373; colonial, 1564
 Asylum, *see* Azilum
 Athens, 7054; academy, 4335, 4339,
 archaeology, 359, 421; Stephen Foster
 at, 4601
 Athletics, 6470
 Atkeson, Mary M., 4479
 Atkinson, Grace M., 5676
 Atkinson, T. P., 3550
 Atkinson, W. Ross, 5797
 Atkinson, Wilmer, autobiography, 5318
 Atlantic and Great Western Railroad,
 3978
 Atlee, Benjamin C., 4823
 Attorney's lien, 5249
 Atwood, Albert W., 5870, 8250
 Auchampaugh, Philip G., 4187-4198
 Audet, Francis J., 2056, 2057
 Audio-visual aids, in teaching history,
 6744
 Audubon, John James, 3600, 3601, 5319;
 home, 7863, 7868
 Audubon, Lucy B., 3600
 Auge, M., 7835
 Augustine, E. E., 277
 Aurand, Ammon M., 24, 806-809, 841-
 843, 881-883, 5073, 8126, 8442, 8645,
 8646
 Auslander, Joseph, 7984
 Authorities: municipal, 6243; and school
 buildings, 6406, 6410
 Automobiles, 3248, 5993; industry, 5988,
 5997
 Avery, Samuel, 2303
 Avey, D. M., 5798
 Aviation, 4457, 4462, 5978, 5983, 5989,
 6878; airport needs, 5998
 Aydelotte, Frank, and Swarthmore Col-
 lege, 6433
 Ayer and Son, N. W., 4978
 Ayers, Phyllis L., 1696
 Aytaman, Suleyman V., 5913
 Azilum, 3414, 3419, 3420, 3422, 3424,
 3430; and Marie Antoinette, 3437,
 3438

B

- B., J. C., memoirs, 2016
 Babb, Maurice J., 3044
 Babcock, Charles A., 8173
 Bach, Celia, 6419
 Bach, Richard F., 47, 48
 Bach festival, 1545
 Bache, Alexander Dallas, 4548-4554
 Bache, Benjamin Franklin, 2413, 2968
 Bache, Franklin, 4555
 Bache, René, 6785
 Bache, Richard M., 2366, 4816
 Bache, William, 7350; profiles, 3502
 Bachman, Calvin G., 8647
 Bachmann, E. Theodore, 4611
 Bachschmid, Paul, 9102
 Backofen, Catherine, 4588
 Bacon, John B., 2258
 Bacon, Leonard W., 1573
 Bacteriology, 6576
 Baer, Charles A., diary, 4679
 Baer, Willis N., 5799
 Baggs, Nicholas, 8769
 Bailey, Bernadine, 8251
 Bailey, David, 5232
 Bailey, Edward L., 8352
 Bailey, George S., 6229
 Bailey, John S., 163
 Bailey, Kenneth P., 1887-1890, 2981
 Bailleul, family of, 2060
 Bailly, Joshua L., Jr., 1238, 1533
 Bair, Robert C., 971
 Baird, Henry M., 2367
 Baird, Spencer Fullerton, 5319
 Baisnée, Jules A., 2525
 Bakeless, John E., 2097
 Baker, H. F., 6612
 Baker, John A., 591
 Baker, John W., travels, 8337
 Baker, Joseph B., 8547
 Baker, Michael, Jr., 5545
 Baker, R. L., 7227
 Baker, William A., Jr., 8187
 Baker, William S., 2580
 Bakewell, Mary E., 3213, 5199, 7123
 Bakewell, Pears and Company, 3229
 Bakewell glass factory, 3213
 Balch, Thomas, 6939
 Balch, Thomas W., 429, 430, 2188, 2925,
 3077, 3080, 3097, 3098
 Bald Eagle Creek, floods, 7390
 Balderston, C. C., 5871
 Baldrige, T. J., 6091
 Baldwin, Ernest H., 2747
 Baldwin, Mrs. Guy M., 8146
 Baldwin, Henry, 3602, 4556
 Baldwin, Kate M. S., 7778
 Baldwin, Leland D., 3146, 3240-3242,
 7124
 Baldwin, Matthias W., 4557
 Baldwin, Simeon E., 2304
 Baldwin, Summerfield, 4463
 Baldwin Locomotive Works, 3957, 3958;
 labor system, 5653
 Ball, Berenice M., 7419, 7421
 Ballet, 6535
 Ballooning, 4462; first air voyage, 3495;

INDEX

- first hoax, 3498; Franklin and, 2484
 Ballot: law of 1891, 5243; non-partisan, 6209; use of, 5447
 Bally, traditions, 8382
 Balogh, Joseph K., 5599
 Balthaser, Francis W., 7244
 Baltimore, Lord, 2285; *see also* Calverts
 Baltimore, trade rivalry with Philadelphia, 3311, 3968
 Banes, Charles H., 9004
 Bank of North America, 2923, 3335, 3338, 4980; and Pa. politics, 2893
 Bank of Pennsylvania (architecture), 3508
 Bank of the United States (architecture), 3509
 Banks and banking, 3321, 3322, 3324-3329, 3331, 3333-3335, 3337-3339, 3343-3348, 3352, 3353, 4023, 4025-4028, 4036, 4038, 4039, 4803-4805, 4980-4982, 6038, 6046, 6058; national, 6055
 Bankson, Lloyd, 5158, 7985
 Banta, Richard E., 5751
 Baptismal registers, French forts, 2006, 2008
 Baptists, 8352-8367; bibliography, 104; and education, 1422; and Quakers, 8358; in western Pennsylvania, 8354, 8355
 Bar, 6112, 6154, 6156; *see* Lawyers
 Barba, Eleanor, 4635
 Barba. Preston A., 810, 817, 884, 3022, 4635
 Barbee, David R., 5419
 Barber, Edwin A., 779
 Barber, John W., 6940
 Barber surgeons, early, 1778
 Barbour, John B., 4907
 Barclay, John, 2969, 3603
 Barclay Railroad, 4020
 Bare, Daniel M., reminiscences, 7303
 Barger, Harold, 5800
 Bark, Emelia C., 5200, 6735, 7545
 Barker, Charles R., 164, 1129, 1239, 1653, 3982, 7851, 7852, 7986
 Barker, G. F., 5381
 Barker, James N., 278
 Barker, James Nelson, 3604
 Barker, Joseph, 468
 Barlow, Joel, 1523
 Barnard, C. 5049
 Barnard, Henry, 4304
 Barnard, James L., 5456, 5688
 Barnes, Elinor S., 2894
 Barnes, Harry E., 1739-1741, 6092-6094
 Barnes, Horace R., 1111, 1130, 1240, 4984, 5949
 Barnes, J. P., 5021
 Barnes, William D., 2292
 Barnette, Stuart M., 4405
 Barnitz, William I., 9123
 Barns: decorated, 799; German, 771; symbols, 792, 862
 Barnsley, Edward R., 2581, 4047, 4464, 7351, 7352
 Baron, Haym S., 2854
 Barondess, Benjamin, 4706
 Barr, Lockwood, 3755
 Barr, J. W., 8109
 Barratt, Norris S., 4083, 6830
 Barren Hill, battle of, 2691
 Barrett, Eugene A., 5368, 5369
 Barrett, H. G., 7454
 Barrett, J. Allen, 7502
 Barringer, Richard W., 7522
 Barrow, John, 5752
 Barrows, Fred L., 3390
 Barry, John, 2785-2787
 Barth, Harry A., 6191, 6192
 Bartholomew, Allen R., 8904
 Bartlett, Alice C. T., 2335
 Bartlett, Marguerite G., 4058
 Barton, Anna M., 5600
 Barton, Benjamin Smith, 3605-3607
 Barton, George, 6260, 7987, 7988
 Barton, Samuel G., 1574
 Barton, Thomas, 1241, 2019, 2784
 Barton, W. E., 4707
 Barton, William, 3608
 Barton, William P. C., 225, 3045
 Bartow, H. E., 5872
 Bartram, John, 1557, 2085-2089, 8252; garden, 1555, 1567; house, 1565
 Bartram, William, 2086, 2970
 Baseball, 5203, 5213, 6471, 6837, 6838
 Basket-making, 3790
 Basse, Baron, 3609
 Bassler, John H., 4315
 Bates, Samuel P., 4708, 4709, 7473, 7795, 9005, 9006
 Bates, Tarleton, journal (1798), 3206
 Bates boys, 3192
 Bath, 7907
 Bathe, Dorothy, 3661, 4449
 Bathe, Greville, 3551, 3552, 3661, 4449
 Baths and watering places, colonial, 1680
 Batschelet, C. E., 5601
 Battin, Joseph, 3847
 Battle, J. H., 7338, 7891
Bauernfreund, *Der*, 777
 Baugher, Edward E., 5457
 Baum, Arthur W., 4845, 7304, 7736
 Baum, Walter E., 667
 Baumgardner, Mahlon J., 3903, 7380
 Baumgarten, Edward, 2368
 Bausher, Mildred J., 2210
 Bausman, Joseph H., 7228
 Bausman, Lottie M., 25, 2020, 2526, 3391, 4109, 4267

INDEX

- Bayard, S. P., 1623
 Bayard, Samuel P., 9124, 9125
 Bayard, Stephen, 3610, 7184
 Bayardstown, 7176, 7184
 Bayliff, William H., 2259
 Baynham, Edward G., 4625, 5159, 5201
 Baynton, Wharton, and Morgan, account book at Fort Pitt, 1321
 Beadle, E. R., 8770
 Beale, D. J., 7381
 Beale, Louis, 2369
 Beals, Ellis, 3067
 Beals, Katharine M., 2814
 Beam, Jacob N., 1391
 Beamish, Richard J., 6230
 Bean, T. H., 226
 Bean, Theodore W., 1697, 7836
 Bear, black, 253
 Beardslee, John W., 8905
 Beatty, Edward C. O., 469, 470
 Beatty, John D., 6613
 Beatty, Lewis B., Jr., 5546
 Beatty, Richmond C., 4563, 4658, 4659
 Beauchamp, William M., 2228
 Beaujeu, Daniel Hyacinth Mary Lienard de, 2079; family, 2059
 Beaumariage, Alexander C., 3111
 Beaux, Cecilia, 6786
 Beaver, Governor James Addams, 4985, 5320
 Beaver County, 3867, 7227-7236; archives, 7233; newspapers, 3531
 Beaver Falls, 7234, 7236
 Beaver and Lake Erie Canal, 3910
 Beaver Springs, 8126
 Beazell, Kathryn E., 3858
 Bebbler's Township, 466
 Bechtel, John, 2090
 Beck, Clara A., 7853, 8726
 Beck, George, 7164
 Beck, Herbert H., 1131, 1289, 1534, 1678, 1679, 2132, 2582, 3032, 3033, 5160, 5327, 7667
 Beck, Leonard N., 3415
 Beck, Virginia, 4585, 5458, 7191
 Beck Family School, 5160
 Beckel, Clarence E., 1641
 Becker, Carl L., 2370
 Becktel, Russell G., 8982
 Bedford, 7239-7240
 Bedford County, 1496, 7106, 7237-7243; early history, 7242
 Beebe, Victor L., 8089
 Beecham, Robert K., 4710
 Beecher, H. K., 8253
 Beers, Henry P., 2, 17, 125
 Behnke, H. D., 1749
 Behrens, D. M., 5202
 Beidelman, Harry H., 8548
 Beidelman, William, 668
 Beiler, David, memoirs, 8689
 Beirne, Virginia, 7321
 Beissel, Conrad, 1607, 2091; treatise on music, 1549
 Beitel, Calvin G., 5087
 Beitler, Lewis E., 4751
 Bek, William G., 3783
 Belden, Ethel A., 6736
 Belfour, C. Stanton, 4567
 Belisle, D. W., 2527
 Bell, Albert H., 8205
 Bell, Alexander K., 4110
 Bell, Edmund H., 7558
 Bell, Herbert C., 7924, 8174
 Bell, John F., 3859, 3904
 Bell, Raymond M., 7823, 7824
 Bell, Tom, 1720
 Bell, Whitfield J., Jr., 49, 1052, 1392, 1891, 2926-2930, 3025, 3026, 3040, 5371
 Bellas, Henry H., 2583
 Belle Riviere, *see* Ohio River
 Bellefonte, 7414
 Bellefonte Episcopal Church, 8879
 Bellevue, 7149
 Bemis, Edward W., 5055
 Bench and bar, 6154, 6156; *see* Courts, Lawyers
 Bender, Eleanore, 8983
 Bender, Harold S., 98, 120, 2119, 8648-8651
 Bender, Harry E., 279
 Bender, Wilbur J., 8652
 Bendiner, R., 6242
 Benezet, Anthony, 2092-2095
 Benfer, Neil A., 5715
 Benham, William G., 471
 Benjamin, Cletus J., 8369
 Benner, Dorothea O., 3905
 Benner, Walter M., 227
 Bennett, Andrew, 3102
 Bennett, Daniel M., 3711
 Bennett, George W., 8188
 Bennett, Katharine W., 2058
 Benshoff, Harry M., 7382
 Benson, Adolph B., 431, 432
 Benson, Edmund L., 9007
 Benson, Nelson P., 5459
 Benswanger, William E., 5203
 Berg, Harry D., 1242, 1243, 1927
 Bergendoff, Conrad J. I., 1575
 Bergfeld, A. W., 669
 Berglund, Abraham, 5801
 Bergner, Milton K., 1132
 Bergstresser, Fuller, 8549
 Berkebile, Fred D., 280
 Berks County, 1228, 7047, 7244-7297; archaeology, 366; agriculture, 5712; Amish in, 8686; archives, 7263; banks, 3344; biographies, 7246, 7257; birds,

INDEX

- 250; churches, 1581, 1582, 8593, 8941; in Civil War, 4700; congressional history, 7278; courthouses, 7249; covered bridges, 4996; early book subscription list, 1517; early iron works, 1197; early schools, 1454, 4257; and election of Lincoln, 4185; folk festival, 7255; in French and Indian War, 1965; Friends' meeting houses, 8498; German newspapers, 915; Huguenots in, 1026; Indians, 286; Indian war in, 2028, 2033; industries, 7253; Irish in, 990, 1029, 1033; Lincolns of, 7267; Lutherans in, 8557, 8589, 8602; maps, 7264; medical profession, 1751; militia, 2679; mining, 1202; Moravians in, 8739, 8750, 8751; naturalized citizens, 659; newspapers, 88; paper making, 1193; Pennsylvania Germans, 750, 923, 931, 933; place names, 8350; politics, 7280; post offices, 7256; Scotch-Irish in, 990; slavery in, 4144; slavery issue in, 4110; sources, 32, 7262; southern, 7254; Welsh in, 1015
- Berks County Historical Society, 7248
- Berlin, Alfred F., 281, 670, 1928
- Berman, W. I., 6037
- Bernstein, Leonard, 1102
- Berry, Thomas S., 3860
- Berthold, S. M., 2833
- Bertin, Eugene P., 165, 5120, 8254
- Berwick, Friends in, 8499
- Besse, Joseph, 468, 472
- Bessemer, Pennsylvania, 4883
- "Bessemer" process, 4864, 4883
- Best, Mary A., 2834
- Bestor, Arthur E., Jr., 4225
- Bethany Orphans' Home, 8971
- Bethel community, 4229
- Bethel Presbyterian Church, 8786
- Bethlehem, 1436a, 4386, 7902, 7903, 7905, 7912, 7913, 7922, 8754; early inns, 1666-1668; journey to Goshen, Ohio (1803), 8300; military hospital at, 2630; Moravian buildings, reconstruction problems, 8745; Moravian Chapel, 8757; Moravians in, 1641, 8760; music, 1538, 1542, 1548; in Revolution, 2629; school, 1436a; Sun Inn, legend of, 9155; Zinzendorf and, 8767
- Bethlehem Bach Choir, 6541, 6542
- Bethlehem Steel Corporation, 4863, 5810
- Bettle, Edward, 4111
- Betts, L. W., 5802
- Betz, I. H., 2528, 2584, 5347
- Beula, 7384
- Beveridge, Albert J., 6823
- Beyer, Richard L., 1297
- Bezallion, Peter, 1318; road, 1245
- Bezanson, Anne, 1326, 2529, 2530, 3303, 5803, 5885
- Bible: Pennsylvania German, 957; rarest American, 3443
- Bibliographies: agriculture, 40-43; American imprints, 7; American Revolution 2337; archaeology, 44, 45; arts and sciences, 46-57; general, 1-16; Pennsylvania, 17-23; place names, 96; regional, county, and local, 24-39; religious groups, 97-121; sources, 9, 12; state and local histories, 3, 4, 8, 11, 14; topical, 40-160; William Penn, 95
- Bicknell, Joseph D., 7989
- Bicknell, Thomas W., 2862
- Biddle, Charles, autobiography, 2971
- Biddle, Edward W., 1698, 4074, 4352, 4656
- Biddle, Gertrude B., 2253
- Biddle, Henry D., 2191, 2973
- Biddle, Nicholas, 2788; letters of, 2789, 3612; on Joseph Dennie, 3655; at Princeton, 3611; unfinished novel, 4480
- Biddle, Owen, 2973
- Biddle, Violet, 6785
- Bidwell, Barnabas, 2305
- Biegner, E. M., 8550
- Biemiller, C. L., 7503
- Bierer, Bert W., 3553
- Bierman, E. B., 5161, 7706
- Big Spring Presbyterian Church, 8855
- Big Spring Presbytery, 8843
- Bigler, Governor William, 4558
- Bilingualism, in Middle Colonies, 922
- Bill, Alfred H., 2585
- Billet, battle of the, 2672
- Billinger, Robert D., 1133-1135, 4863, 4908, 4909, 5348
- Billings, John S., 5088
- Billington, Roy A., 4099
- Billstone, Laurie, 6281
- Bimba, Anthony, 5074
- Binder, Frederick M., 4711, 4712
- Binder, William J., 8698
- Binder-Johnson, Hildegard, 1053
- Bingham, Anne Willing, 3613
- Bingham, Katharine, 5437
- Bingham, William, 2974-2977
- Bingham, Mrs. William, 2974
- Bining, Arthur C., 18, 1136-1140, 6737
- Bining, William, 3804
- Binney, Charles C., 5321, 5243
- Binney, Horace, 1699, 5321, 5322
- Binns, John, 3614, 3615
- Biographies, 169, 2056, 2057, 2968-3110, 3598-3762, 4548-4676, 4796-4844, 5314-5446, 6784-6936; collections, 2252-2257, 3110, 3760-3762,

INDEX

- 3800, 4671-4676, 4843, 4844, 5437-5446, 6930-6936, 6987; *see also under various counties*
- Bioren, John, 4465
- Birch, Edith W., 1018, 7271
- Birch, George W. F., 8771
- Birch, William, views, 3517
- Birch oil distilling, 1206
- Bird, Albert A., 5263
- Bird, H. Delbert, 5716
- Bird, Mary M., 4559
- Bird, Robert Montgomery, 4559, 4560
- Bird, S. John, 7925
- Bird lore, Pennsylvania German, 869
- Birds, 236, 237, 244, 250, 260, 261, 265, 266, 269
- Birdsboro, 7281; industries, 4852
- Birket-Smith, Kaj, 282
- Birkinbine, John, 4986
- Birmelin, John, 884, 885, 921
- Birmingham, Quakers at, 8539
- Birth certificates, illuminated, 797
- Bishop, Avarad L., 3906, 3907
- Bishop, J. B., 5844, 5927
- Bishop, L. L., 5753
- Bishop of London, and Penn's Indian policy, 641
- Bison, 256, 262, 271
- Bissell, Richard, 5754
- Bitner, Mabel E., 6941
- Bittinger, Lucy F., 671, 945
- Bituminous coal, *see* Coal, bituminous
- Bivens, Harry R., 1066
- Bixler, Floyd S., 1654
- Black, Chauncey F., 4796
- Black, Jeremiah S., 4561; essays and speeches, 4796
- Black Hole Valley, 7784, 7798
- Black Prince*, ship, 2599
- Blackburn, E. Howard, 7237
- Blackman, Emily C., 8150
- Blacksmiths, 3791
- Blackwell, John, 1832
- Blair, Andrew, 4562
- Blair, Cassandra M. S., letters, 4713
- Blair, H. L., 8180
- Blair, Miriam W., 4562
- Blair County, 7298-7320; architecture, 6486; archives, 7314; biographies, 7318; education, 6347, 7313; early industries, 7298; fossils, 249; place names, 7320; post offices, 7320; soldiers from, 9054
- Blair County Iron Works, 7299
- Blair family, 7312
- Blairsville, 7607
- Blaisdell, Mary, 6338
- Blanchard, Charles, 5438
- Blanchard, D. E., 3827
- Blanchard, Jean P., 3495
- Blanche Marie, Sister, 8370
- Bland, James H., 6787
- Blank, Peter, log house, 7760
- Blankenburg, Lucretia M., 6788
- Blankenburg, Rudolph, 5264, 5460, 5547
- Blankenburg family, 6788
- Blatt, Genevieve, 6421
- Blessed Sacrament Parish, 8376
- Bleyden, Paul, 7384
- Blied, Benjamin J., 8371
- Blind: aid for, 6309; pensions, 6282, 6331; schools for, 6280
- Bliss, Arthur A., 5323
- Bliss, R. P., 4481
- Bliss, Theodore, 5323
- Blitzstein, Madelin, 7990
- Bliven, Bruce, Jr., 6235
- Blockley, 1751a, 7861; *see also* Philadelphia General Hospital
- Blockley Hospital, 1768, 6582; *see also* Philadelphia General Hospital
- Blodget, Lorin, 166, 4846, 4847, 5050, 5089
- Bloom, Lansing B., 4534
- Bloom, Robert L., 4112, 4560
- Bloomsburg, 7468, 7472
- Bloore, Stephen, 2145
- Blough, Jerome E., 8443
- Blough, S. S., 8444
- "Blue gate" myth, 871
- Blue Hills, 8344
- Blue laws, 1696
- Blue Mountains, German farmers along, 769
- Blum, Herman, 473
- Blumhardt, Christian G., 2248
- Blythe, David G., 4416, 5324
- Boalsburg, 7409
- Bock, Thomas A., 5121
- Bodarky, Clifford, 6283
- Bodin, Dorothy, 6289
- Boehm, John Philip, 2096
- Bogardus, J. F., 5873
- Bogart, Ernest L., 5845
- Bogen, Jules I., 5003
- Boggs, Edward F., 1351
- Boishébert, Deschamps de, family, 2076
- Bok, Curtis, 6095
- Bok, Edward W., 6802
- Boker, George H., 4563, 4564, 4658
- Bolan, Harvey S., 6339
- Bolenius, Robert M., 672
- Boll, E. S., 6463
- Bolles, Albert S., 474, 5056, 6942
- Bollman, Eric, 3318
- Bollman, Justus Erich, 3616
- Bolton, Theodore, 3722
- Bolze, Arthur W., 4714
- Bomberger, C. M. H., 2021, 4199, 8207, 8208

INDEX

- Bomberger, Henry H., 1244
 Bonaparte, Joseph, in Philadelphia, 3423, 3436
 Bond, Beverly W., Jr., 1067, 3147
 Bond, Earl D., 4423
 Bonder, James B., 5140
 Bonnecamps, Father, journal, 2003
 Book, Herbert E., 6392
 Book, Janet M., 4779
 Book auctions, 1499
 Book publishing, 3538, 6504
 Bookmobiles, 6512
 Bookplates, Pennsylvania German, 886
 Books, 1474
 Bookselling, 1498, 1499, 1504, 1509, 1520, 3547, 4486; directory, 50
 Boone, C. B., 1929
 Boone, Daniel, 2097-2103
 Boone, Squire, 2100
 Boone family, 2101
 Boorse, John C., 7854
 Booth, C. A., 9008
 Booth, James Curtis, 4565
 Booth, John Wilkes, 4566; as oil man, 4948
 Booth and Flinn Company, 5806
 Bordentown, New Jersey, Joseph Bonaparte in, 3436
 Bordley, John Beale, and Philadelphia Agricultural Society, 4050
 Borkowski, Joseph A., 5051
 Borland, James, memoirs, 6073
 Borneman, Henry S., 780, 886, 4482
 Boroughs, 1793, 1805, 5269; annexations, 5569, 5570; and poor relief, 6285, 6640
 Borrow, General John, 3617
 Bortz, Nelson M., 5075, 5405
 Bosbyshell, Oliver C., 9009
 Bossard, James H. S., 6261, 6422, 6463, 6614, 6911
 Bosses, political, 5264, 5284, 5312, 5313
 Boston, Charles A., 1699a
 Boston, 1298, 3451, 3558, 5088, 5672, 6162
 Bostwick, Retta E., 283
 Boswell, John L., 4468
 Botanists, 241, 1560, 1565a, 2085-2089
 Botsford, Harry, 4911, 4912
 Botsford, Samuel, 6248
 Boucher, John N., 3068, 3254, 4806, 4864, 7125, 8209, 8210
 Boughter, I. F., 4791
 Boundaries: bibliography, 58; disputes with Maryland, 760, 1073, 1092; disputes, with Maryland and Delaware, 2258-2290; disputes, with Virginia, 2291-2296, 2300-2302; *see also* Mason and Dixon line
 Bouquet, Henry, 1935, 1937, 1950, 1971, 2104-2107; Indian campaigns, 2041, 2046; papers, 1979, 1980
 Bourman, Clara L., 2699
 Bourquard, E. H., 5755
 Bovet, Felix, 2250
 Bowden, James, 6943
 Bowden, Robert D., 6179
 Bowen, Catherine D., 5162
 Bowen, Clarence W., 2306
 Bowen, Dana T., 7546
 Bowen, Daniel, 7954
 Bowen, Eli, 3828, 8255
 Bowen, Genevieve, 321a
 Bowen, Genevieve M., 6944
 Bowen, Marjorie, 3637
 Bowes, Anna D., 6548, 6549
 Bowie, Walter R., 6842
 Bowker, R. R., 159
 Bowman, Charles M., 3520
 Bowman, Early J., 1576
 Bowman, H. M., 8653
 Bowman, James L., 7015
 Bowman, John B., 3908, 8110
 Bowman, John G., 6423
 Bowman, John J., 4848
 Bowman, Samuel, 7695
 Bowman's Hill, 2666
 Boyd, James, 4048
 Boyd, Julian P., 630, 1848, 2022, 2307-2309, 2748-2750, 3112, 6738
 Boyd, Stephen G., 284
 Boyd, Thomas A., 2863, 2994, 3664
 Boyer, Calvin S., 1700
 Boyer, Frank P., 2687, 7926
 Boyer, Harriet, 7991
 Boyer, Melville J., 19, 83, 7737
 Boyer, Norman R., 5004
 Boyer, Walter E., 946
 Boyle, John R., 9010
 Boyle, Sister Mary E., 8372
 Boynton, Henry W., 1498
 Brabazon, Thomas, 1352
 Brackbill, Martin H., 673, 1245, 7668, 8654
 Brackenridge, Henry M., 3148, 3152, 3618, 3619
 Brackenridge, Hugh H., 2698, 3149, 3620-3624, 3131; and "direct primary" of 1792, 3131
 Braddock, Pa., 7154; History Committee, 1930
 Braddock, Major General Edward, 1969; army, 1962; defeat, 1963, 1970; expedition, 1925, 1929, 1946, 1956, 1961, 1967-1969
 Braddock's Field, 1930, 7154
 Braddock's Road, 1948, 1954, 1964, 1982
 Braderman, Eugene M., 126

INDEX

- Bradford, 7807, 7810; oil region, 4952, 4953
 Bradford, Andrew, 1473, 2108, 2109
 Bradford, Thomas L., 3, 4424
 Bradford, William, 2790, 2791; and Philadelphia tea episode, 2346
 Bradford County, 7321-7337; antislavery movement, 4134; archaeology, 358; archives, 7335; biographies, 7332; in Civil War, 4732; farming in, 5728; Indians, 276; newspapers, 7321; railroad, 4020; and Revolution, 2617
 Bradford family, 1471
 Bradley, A. Day, 831
 Bradley, Edward S., 4564, 5379
 Bradley, Erwin S., 5265
 Bradley, William A., Jr., 6632
 Bradsby, Henry C., 7322, 7761
 Bradsher, Earl L., 4483
 Bradway, John S., 6096
 Brady, Gerard, 4200
 Brady, Samuel, 2744
 Brady, William Y., 1995, 3172
 Brady's Bend, 9148
 Brailsford, H. N., 6615
 Brailsford, Mabel R., 475
 Brainerd, David, 2110
 Branch, E. Douglas, 2104, 2105, 3959, 3960, 4450
 Brandt, Francis B., 167, 7992, 7993
 Brandt, Harry A., 2206
 Brandywine, battle of, 2586, 2633, 2653, 2656, 2663, 2680, 2687
 Brandywine Creek, 171, 7432, 7434, 8351; forks of, Presbyterian Church, 8821
 Brane, C. I. Berton, 8984
 Brasch, Frederick E., 1842
 Brashear, John A., 6790; autobiography, 6789
 Brashear Association, and community problems, 6320
 Braucher, Samuel C., 6243
 Braun, Frank X., 3589
 Braun, Milton O., 5461
 Bray, Thomas, *see* Bray Associates
 Bray Associates: Franklin and, 2492; in Pennsylvania, 8894; work among Negroes, 1058
 Bready, Marcia B., 653
 Brechbuhl, Benedict. and Swiss Menonite migration, 8656
 Brecht, George K., 6340
 Brecht, Robert P., 5871
 Brecht, Samuel K., 4316
 Brecht, Vincent B., 4484, 4485
 Breck, Samuel, 3255; and Free School Act, 4275
 Brede, Charles F., 3587, 3588
 Breed, W. R., 2531
 Breithaupt, W. H., 8655
 Breitwieser, Thomas J., 6341
 Brenckman, Fred, 5022, 7404
 Brendle, Abraham S., 2211, 7708
 Brendle, Thomas, 9126
 Brendle, Thomas R., 772, 844, 845, 8906
 Brereton, T. J., 7016
 Breslin, William M., 7709
 Bressler, Leo A., 887
 Brethren, Church of the, 8456, 8458, 8465; cultural changes, 6263; eastern district, 8455; middle district, 8467; on social problems, 8445; southern district, 8450; western district, 8443; York, 8444
 Brethren in Christ Church, 8985
 Brewer, A. T., 9011
 Brewer, Charles, 4567
 Brewer, James H., 6074
 Brewing, 1162, 1199
 Brewington, Marion V., 1301, 2587
 Brewster, Benjamin Harris, 5325, 5326
 Brewster, Robert W., 4113, 6097
 Brewster, William, 2310, 7762
 Breyfogel, S. C., 8474
 Brickenstein, H. A., 7669
 Brickerville Lutheran Congregation, 8618
 Brickmaking, 1158
 Bricks, imported, 1365
 Bridenbaugh, Carl, 616, 1141, 1468a, 1680, 1892, 7994, 8256
 Bridenbaugh, Jessica, 7994
 Bridge, J. H., 4865
 Bridgebuilding, 6891
 Bridgeport, 7564, 7882
 Bridgeport and Horseshoe Turnpike, 4984
 Bridges, 3265, 3267, 7592; covered, 4987, 4996
 Bridges, Hal, 5430, 5431
 Brig, Jean H., 1469
 Brigance, William N., 4797
 Briggs, Berta N., 3723
 Briggs, Charles A., 8772
 Brigham, Clarence S., 84, 1470, 1499, 4406
 Bright, Royal E., 3150
 Brill Company, 6009
 Brillhart, Norman C., 4780
 Brindley, William, 2588
 Brink, Frederick W., 1577
 Brinkman, Charles W., 3256
 Brinton, Anna C., 8484
 Brinton, Daniel G., 285, 9127
 Brinton, Ellen S., 631
 Brinton, Francis D., 7422
 Brinton, Howard H., 6424, 8485, 8486

INDEX

- Brinton, Mary W., autobiography, 6791
 Brinton, Robert F., 7272
 Brinton, Walter, 617
 Brissot, Jacques Pierre, *see* Warville
 Bristol, 7350, 7356, 7361-7363, 7368;
 bank, 3346
 Bristol Methodist Church, 8705
 Bristol Pike, 3270, 3271
 Bristow, Arch, 8181
 British: immigrants, 3769, 3770, 3775,
 3780; in northwestern Pennsylvania.
 1980a; prisoners, 2667
 British authorities, Pennsylvania Ger-
 mans and, 943
 British colonies, James Logan on, 1835
 British Empire: before the Revolution,
 1942-1945; Galloway's views of, 2748-
 2750; Pennsylvania and, 1784, 1801,
 1809
 British invasion, 2651
 Brittin, Lionel, 8395
 Brockman, Leonard M., 6739
 Brodhead, Col. Daniel, 2978; expedi-
 tion, 2713, 2738
 Brodhead, Davis, 5163
 Brodhead, Luke W., 168
 Brodin, Pierre, 8487
 Broecker, T. W., 6120
 Bromwell, William, 3961
 Bronk, Detlev W., 3734
 Bronner, Edwin B., 592, 1834, 4226
 Bronson, Enos, 3625
 Brooke, George, 9013
 Brooke, H. K., 2751
 Brooklyn Township, Susquehanna
 County, 8157
 Brooks, Charles H., 8353
 Brooks, George S., 2092
 Brooks, R.R., 5697
 Broome, Edwin C., 6342
 Brotherhead, William, 4486
 Broun, Maurice, 5756
 Brower, D. H. B., 7892
 Brower, Edith, 7763
 Brown, Alexander C., 3893, 3894, 5757
 Brown, Carroll T., 6503
 Brown, Charles Brockden, 3627, 3638;
 and Gothic novel, 3540; and Jeffer-
 son administration, 3117; and wom-
 en's rights, 3626
 Brown, C. Gordon, 6098, 6284
 Brown, D. P., 4556
 Brown, David P., 3354
 Brown, George W., 4913, 8488
 Brown, H. G., 50, 3538, 6504
 Brown, J. Hay, 4201
 Brown, General Jacob, 3634
 Brown, John, 4569; in Pennsylvania,
 4125, 4136
 Brown, John C., 3322
 Brown, John H., 4914
 Brown, John M., 2098
 Brown, Kenneth L., 3323-3325
 Brown, Margaret L., 2974-2976, 3613
 Brown, Mary V., 6055
 Brown, Maude O., 50
 Brown, Millard D., 9014
 Brown, R. P., 6655
 Brown, Ralph A., 2752, 5648
 Brown, Ralph H., 618, 3496
 Brown, Revelle W., 3962-3964, 4631,
 5164, 5409-5411
 Brown, Richard A., 4749
 Brown, Robert, 7829
 Brown, Robert B., 3589
 Brown, Robert C., 7373, 7474
 Brown Brothers and Company, 3322
 Brown Shipley and Company, 3322
 Browne, C. A., 3805, 6900
 Browne, Henry J., 5057
 Brownell, Stanley J., 5717
 Brownell, W. C., 5165
 Browning, Charles H., 1004
 Brownlow, Donald G., 2589
 Brown's Mill School, 3472
 Brownson, James I., 3746, 5244
 Brownson, S. M., 3682
 Brownsville, 7558, 7564
 Brownsville First Presbyterian Church,
 8781
 Brubaker, Marianna G., 4114
 Bruce, David, 3635
 Bruce, E. C., 5233
 Bruce, Robert, 3257
 Bruce, William C., 2373
 Brulé, Etienne, 170, 356
 Brumbach, John C., 8604, 8907
 Brumbaugh, G. Edwin, 781-783, 1353
 Brumbaugh, Lewis H., 8445
 Brumbaugh, Governor Martin G., 1393,
 2120, 6792, 8446; and education, 6412
 Bruner, David K., 6285
 Brunhouse, Robert L., 2336, 2875, 2931,
 5166-5168
 Brunner, David B., 286, 7247
 Brush, Frederic, 8257, 9128, 9129
 Brush Creek, tales, 8207
 Bryan, George, 2979
 Bryan, Kirke, 26, 4679, 4680
 Bryant, D. S., 7353
 Bryant, W. L., 228
 Bryant-Jones, Mildred, 4824
 Bryce, Charles C., 1624
 Bryn Mawr, origins and government,
 1009
 Bryn Mawr College, presidents, 6910
 Brynstad, Lawrence E., 1578
 Bryson, Rev. John, school of, 4330

INDEX

- Buchanan, President James, 4187-4220; administration, 4212, 4213; as diplomat, 4215, 4216; and Lancaster, 4195, 4200, 4211; as lawyer, 4206; and slavery, 4205, 4217; religion, 4207, 4208
- Buchanan, John G., 1701, 4798
- Buchanan, Roberdeau, 3707
- Bucher, Henry G., 6343, 6344
- Buchwalter, Grace M., 674
- Buck, Charles N., memoirs, 4570
- Buck, Elizabeth H., 1893, 2932
- Buck, Solon J., 127, 1112, 1893
- Buck, William J., 287, 476, 675, 1849, 2152, 2590, 7340, 7341, 7354, 7837, 7838, 7855, 7856, 8258
- Buckalew, Charles R., 5287
- Buckalew, John M., 2700
- Buckingham Township, Bucks County, 7369
- Bucknell University, 4399, 5178
- Bucks County, 2102, 7338-7372, 7838; agricultural societies, 4047; agriculture, 5035; archaeology, 367, 368, 411; banks, 3346; biographies, 7339; birds, 244; churches, 8931; courts, 1700, 1704, 1706, 1731; early botanists, 1560; early Catholics, 8391; early Friends in, 8488; early social life, 1629; flora, 227; Germans in, 675; Indian land purchase, 1100; Indians, 321a, 342, 343, 352, 398; invention, 4861; iron works, 1149; jails, 1746; legends, 7341, 7349, 9198; Lehigh County's separation from, 7754; lime burning, 3807; Loyalists, 2770, 2772, 2781; Lutheranism in, 8563; medical society, 3584, 4429; Morris and, 7348; newspapers, 3521; old roads and towns, 7347; place names, 7345, 8258; poets, 3539; in Revolution, 2600; schools, 4263, 4268; silk culture, 3802; tobacco growing, 4046; wild pigeon, 248
- Bucks County Historical Society, 7342, 7346
- Bucks County Playhouse, 6251
- Buckshot War, 4084, 4087, 4091
- Bucktail Brigade, 9015
- Bucktails, Kane Rifle Regiment, 9095
- Buckwalter, W. Roy, 5950
- Budd, Henry, 1785, 2701, 3113, 4657
- Budd, Thomas, 593
- Bude, Edward Gowen, 6793
- Buehrle, Robert K., 832, 4115
- Buell, Augustus C., 477, 5342
- Buell, Harold E., 6425
- Buell, Richard C., 1327
- Buente, Francis M., 4915
- Buffalo, *see* Bison
- Buffalo Valley, 7043; folklore, 9167
- Buffington, Albert F., 888-890, 946
- Buffington, Joseph, 2374, 2375
- Building and loan associations, 6067
- Building societies, 5052
- Bull, Claus Borneman, 3776
- Bull, Ole, 3767, 3771, 3778, 3779, 3787, 8091
- Bull associations, 5717
- Bullard, Frederic L., 4715
- Bullen, Henry L., 1471, 2376, 4574
- Bump, Charles W., 8259
- Bundel, C. M., 4716
- Bunting, Josiah, 1642
- Bunting, Martha, 1642
- Bunting, Samuel J., 8489
- Burchard, Edward L., 58
- Burd, James, 2111, 2112
- Burdette, Robert J., 478
- Burdine, John A., 2933
- Burgess, D. Lawrence, 6426
- Burgess, Ellis B., 8552, 8553
- Burgess, George H., 3965
- Burgettstown, schools, 3483
- Burgoyne, Arthur G., 5065, 7192
- Burk, A. B., 5052
- Burk, W. Herbert, 2591, 2592
- Burke, D. B., 6099
- Burke, Edmund, 9130; Franklin and, 2512
- Burkhardt, F. A., 1246, 6010
- Burkhart, J. Paul, 7295
- Burkholder, Hans, and Swiss Mennonite migration, 8656
- Burkholder, Joseph C., 8656
- Burlington, 2202
- Burnaby, Andrew, travels (1759-1760), 8260
- Burnham, E. Lewis, 5093
- Burnham, Smith, 3326, 6945
- Burns, Edward J., 6038
- Burns, Edward M., 4116
- Burns, Franklin L., 2593, 8810
- Burns, James A., 1394
- Burr, Agnes R., 6798
- Burr, Anna R., 6853
- Burr, Franklin A., 5320
- Burr, Nelson H., 8870, 8871
- Burr, Theodore, 3267
- Burrell, Abram B., 7825
- Burrowes, Helen B., 8773
- Burrowes, Thomas B., 169, 4284, 4286, 4317
- Burt, Struthers, 7955
- Burton, Katherine K., 4253
- Busch, George M., Jr., 3214
- Busch, Henry P., 479
- Bush-Brown, James, 7995
- Bush-Brown, Louise, 7995
- Bushey, Glenn, 2337, 3355
- Bushkill, 344, 7825

INDEX

Bushy Run, battle of, 2021
 Business: early regulation of, 1268; and education, 6397; during Revolution, 2936; history, guides to, 63, 65, 66; seasonal changes, 6056, 6350
 Butcher, Harry K., 3114
 Butler, 7376
 Butler, A. W., 7895
 Butler, Elizabeth B., 5665-5667
 Butler, Frank, 5914
 Butler, Mary, 288-291
 Butler, R., 5662
 Butler, Ruth L., 2377
 Butler, Smedley D., 6205, 6794
 Butler County, 7045, 7373-7377; Irish in, 1032; Sesquicentennial Association, 7374

Butler Presbytery, 8825
 Butterfield, Consul W., 1170, 2702, 2703, 2995
 Butterfield, Lyman H., 2934, 3052-3053, 3469, 3554
 Butterfield, Roger, 6244, 7956
 Buttorff, Jane, 4519
 Byars, William V., 1247
 Byberry, Philadelphia, 7998, 8049
 Bye, Arthur E., 3501, 4612, 6475, 6550
 Bye, R. T., 5905
 Byers, William L., 7238
 Byington, Margaret F., 5649, 5650, 5668, 6616
 Byram, Marian, 6521
 Byrne, Jacob H., 1068
 Byrnes, Agnes M. H., 5651

C

Cabarrus County, North Carolina, 696, 703
 Cabeen, Francis V., 4059
 Cabinetmakers, Philadelphia, 1171, 1236
 Caches, Indian, 411
 Cadbury, Henry Jr., 99, 480-486, 594-596, 1054, 8490-8492
 Cadbury, William W., 8493
 Cades, Elliot, 5874
 Cadwalader, Thomas, 2113
 Cadwalader, William B., 6551
 Cadzow, Donald A., 292, 293, 487
 Caernarvon, 7682
 Caernarvon Township, Berks County, mining in, 1202
 Caldwell, Charles, 3636
 Caldwell, John A., 7608
 Cale, Edgar B., 4681, 5066, 6245
 Calendar, Quaker, 1574
 Caley, Caleb B., 2293
 Caley, Percy B., 1643, 2753
 Calhoun, George N., 2790
 Calico making, 1156
 California, gold rush, 4534, 4542, 7804
 California, Pa., normal school, 5141
 Callahan, James M., 3861
 Callender, E. B., 4825, 8199
 Calverts: dispute with Penns, 606, 1092; *see also* Baltimore, Lord
 Cambria County, 7106, 7378-7401; biographies, 7383; medical society, 7385; settlers, 7398; trolleys, 6012
 Cameron, Alan, 2765
 Cameron, Simon, 4571; family, 5327; in iron industry, 3845; and Lincoln's cabinet, 4802
 Cameron colliery, 3855
 Cameron County, 7045, 7402, 7403; problems, 7403

Cammerhoff, John C. F., journey to Shamokin (1748), 8261
 Camp, D. I., 8774
 Campaign of 1888, 5267
 Campaign of 1894, 5271
 Campaign of 1896, 5276-5279
 Campaign of 1900, 5310
 Campbell, Allan D., 4354
 Campbell, Emma M., 3683
 Campbell, Frances M., 6552
 Campbell, Jane, 1535, 4663
 Campbell, John H., 3763
 Campbell, P. E., 8373
 Campbell, Thomas C., Jr., 5005, 5999
 Campbell, William B., 7996
 Campbell, William J., 2378
 Campbellites, 8990, 8991
 Campbellstown, 7577
 Camptown, 7333
 Canada, 1944; memoirs (1749-1760), 1998; Pennsylvania Germans in, 701
 Canal plate, 2776
 Canals, 1240, 3244, 3254, 3291, 3296, 3300, 3903-3955, 3973, 3993, anthracite tidewater, 4993; arguments against, 3976; building of, 3259; early, 1271, 1279; lotteries and, 3909; movement for, 3929, 3947; reports on, 3938, 4999; section boats, 3921
 Canby, Henry S., 171
 Canning industry, 5715, 8245
 Cannon Hill, 1131
 Canon, Genevieve O., 6363
 Canonsburg, 8187; academy, 4395
 Canty, John B., 2532
 Capen, Louise I., 6946
 Capers, Thomas S., 8775
 Capital punishment, 3369, 3374
 Capitals, 450

INDEX

- Capitol, State, 6184; and graft scandal, 6185-6187
 Carantouan, 294, 356
 Carbon, manufactured, 5805
 Carbon County, 7404-7407; biographies, 7406; in Civil War, 4742; Molly Maguire trials, 5086
 Carbondale, 4959, 7623; biography, 7635
 Cardwell, Guy A., 4175
 Cardwell, Robert H., 1557
 Carey, Henry Charles, 3871, 4572, 4573
 Carey, Lewis J., 2379
 Carey, M., 3327
 Carey, Mathew, 3258, 3392, 4483, 4574-4577; autobiography, 4578
 Cargill, J. F., 5548
 Carleton, David A., 4916
 Carling, George S., 6740, 7897
 Carling, William W., 6740, 7896, 7897
 Carlisle, 1891, 7481, 7482, 7484, 7490-7494, 7497, 7499; churches, 8388, 8866, 8889; early publications, 7497; first public buildings, 7490, 7491; Indians at, 1852; jails, 1745; John Penn in, 1814; public schools, 6385; Rush's journal of trip to, 3051
 Carlisle Barracks, 6574, 7499, 7501
 Carlisle Dancing Assembly, 1684
 Carlisle Deposit Bank and Trust Company, 4025
 Carlisle Indian School, 5166-5168
 Carlisle Indians, 6470
 Carlisle Presbytery, 8835
 Carlock, J. E., 6670
 Carlson, C. Lennart, 2146
 Carlström, J. A., 3784
 Carman, Harry J., 5406, 5407
 Carmer, Carl, 294
 Carnahan, Floyd L., 6703
 Carnahan, James, 3151
 Carnegie, Andrew, 5328-5335
 Carnegie, Mrs. Andrew, 5336
 Carnegie Institute of Technology, 6454
 Carnegie Library, 7126
 Carnegie Museum, archaeological program, 385
 Carnegie Steel Company, 4865
 Carney, W. H. B., 8554
 Carpatho-Slavs, culture change, 5622
 Carpenter, Aaron E., 6427
 Carpenter, Benjamin H., 7764
 Carpenter, Edmund S., 44, 295, 297
 Carpenter, J. Stratton, 4425
 Carpenter, Samuel, 1830, 1831
 Carpenter, William H., 6947
 Carpenters' Hall, 2533, 8058
 Carpet manufacture, 3806
 Carr, Charles C., 5807
 Carr, George B., 5344
 Carrell, John B., 7857
 Carrick, Alice V., 3502
 Carrick Furnace, 1132
 Carrier, Lyman, 1113
 Carrow, Goldsmith D., 8699
 Carson, Hampton L., 422, 488, 1786, 3090, 3103, 3115, 4487, 5322, 6174, 6851
 Carson, Joseph H., 2935
 Carson, Marian S., 4465
 Carson, Norma B., 6100
 Carson, William J., 6617
 Carter, Edward W., 5454, 5462, 6039
 Carter, Hugh, 5090
 Carter, James F., 6345
 Carter, John H., 298, 1069, 1309, 1931, 2594, 7927, 8727
 Carter, Joseph C., 3687
 Carter, Lewis J., 5689
 Carter, M. H., 7898
 Carter, William C., 8220
 Carver, George, 9131
 Carver, T. N., 4227
 Casey, John, 2876
 Casey, Robert J., 5006
 Casgrain, H. R., 1996
 Caspers, F., 6476
 Caspina's Letters, 503
 Cass, E. R., 6101
 Cassaday, John C., 8139
 Cassel, Daniel K., 8657
 Cassel, James M., 2982
 Cassidy, Lewis C., 5325
 Castafero, Ralph F., 6393
 Castetter, William B., 6394
 Catasauqua, 7738, 7743; schools, 4278; Taylor House at, 7757
 Catawissa Friends' Meeting, 8497
 Cathcart, S. H., 5808, 5875
 Cather, Willa, 6508, 6865
 Catholic Church, *see* Roman Catholic Church
 Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute, Philadelphia, 8420
 Catholic University of America, 100
 Cathrall, Isaac, 3394
 Catlin, George, 4579
 Cattell, Henry S., 172
 Cattell, James McKeen, 6795
 Cattle industry, early, 1117
 Catton, Bruce, 4717
 Caughnawago Indians, Col. James Smith and, 1854
 Caulwell, William H., 229
 Cavell, Jean M., 833
 Caves, 206, 208, 249
 Cazenove, Theophile, journal (1794), 8293
 Cedar Hill Seminary, 4327
 Celesta community, 4250

INDEX

- Celoron de Blainville, brothers, 2067;
expedition, 2003, 2009a; family, 2074;
Joseph-Louis, 2072; journal, 2003
- Cement industry, 4908, 4933, 5876, 5902
- Census, (1950), 5644, 5645
- Centennial Exhibition of 1876, 5232-5242
- Center Furnace, 3850
- Central High School, Philadelphia, 4270, 5150; and Civil War, 4682
- Central Pennsylvania, 7033, 8332; biographies, 7011, 7012; canals, 3259; early iron works, 3238; industry, 5894; legends, 9179, 9180, 9187, 9188; railroads in Civil War, 4765
- Central Pennsylvania Diocese, Protestant Episcopal Church, 8891
- Centre County, 7408-7418; agricultural organizations and education, 5749; architecture, 1370; art, 6478; biographies, 7011, 7012, 7408, 7451; campaign of 1896, 4276; in Civil War, 4776; poor relief in, 6640
- Centre Presbyterian Church, New Park, York County, 8779
- Centre Turnpike Road, 3277, 3278
- Ceramic industries, 5907
- Chadd's Ford, 2653
- Chaffee, Charles E., 5123
- Chalfant, Floyd, 3862
- Chalfant, Harry M., 6286, 6287
- Chalkley, Thomas, 2114
- Chamberlain, Joshua L., 1395
- Chamberlin, Thomas, 9015
- Chamberlin, William H., diary, 4534
- Chambers, George, 972, 8094
- Chambersburg, 1644, 7574, 7580; academy, 4322; burning of, 4764, 7588; churches, 8850, 8925; Confederates at, 4734; early physicians, 7583; hospitals, 6603
- Chambersburg Development Committee, 7574
- Chambersburg Engineering Company, 5809
- Chance, Burton, 5169
- Chanceford Presbyterian Church, 8790, 8820
- Chancellor, Paul G., 1536
- Chandler, Charles L., 489, 1302
- Chandler, J. E., 1354
- Chang, Ching H., 6102
- Channell, G. W., 8111
- Chaplin, Jeremiah, 2380
- Chapman, Francis, 3878
- Chapman, H. H., 5758
- Chapman, Isaac A., 7017
- Chapman, John, bibliography, 42
- Chapman, T. J., 1055, 1142, 1997, 2023, 2294, 7018, 7127
- Charcoal burning industry, 3816, 3829
- Charcoal iron industry, *see* Iron industry
- Charities, 6313
- Charity School of 1740, 1401
- Charity schools, 1465, 1468
- Charles, Edward, 3967
- Charles, Edwin, 2024, 3259
- Chatelineau, Emmanuel de, 2059, 2060
- Chatham, J. H., 9132, 9139
- Chautauqua, 2015
- Cheltenham Hills, School, 5183
- Cheltenham Township, Montgomery County, 7858, 7873, 7879
- Cheltenham Village, 7867
- Chemical manufacturing, 3849
- Chemistry, 3580, 3646, 3759, 4555, 4565, 4607, 4610, 5381, 5382; books, 4439; colonial, 1559, 1563; teaching, 3561
- Chemists, early, 2941
- Cheng, David T., 5602
- Cherry Grove, oil at, 4951
- Chester, 7520, 7523, 7532, 7533, 7542; acculturation of Lithuanians in, 5621; Catholic church in, 8431; David Lloyd and, 1827; South Ward, 7532
- Chester, Giraud, 5345
- Chester County, 2115, 4585, 7047, 7419-7450; adult education, 6302; agriculture, 5023; artists, 4673; banks, 3326; bench and bar, 7435; biographies, 7427; boundaries, 7433; Catholic Church in, 8431; churches, 8898; clockmaking, 7430; court records, 1703; flora, 232-234, 259; fox hunting, 7441; historic homes, 7423; and literature, 4513, 7443; lotteries, 1652; newspapers, 3533; potteries, 3224; Reformed churches, 8918; and Revolution, 2611; roads, 1269; schools, 1413, 1443, 1452; scientists, 4674; social planning, 6302; Underground railroad, 4145
- Chester County Historical Society, 7420
- Chestnut, W. Calvin, 1070
- Chestnut Hill, 8016, 8041, 8048
- Chestnut Level Academy, 4332
- Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 8000, 8074; raid on Wall Street (1839), 4029
- Chew, Benjamin, 2980
- Cheyney, Edward P., 1248, 1396, 2115, 3665, 4549, 5380, 6784, 6796
- Cheyney, Thomas, 2115
- Chicago, 6102, 6162
- Chidsey, Andrew D., Jr., 1071, 2179, 7899, 7900
- Child, L. Maria, 4614
- Child guidance, 6295

INDEX

- Child labor, 5673, 5676-5687; compulsory school attendance and, 5678; industrial home work and, 5685; legislation, 5676, 5684, 5686; and strikes, 5679
- Child placement, 6288
- Child welfare, 3405, 6290, 6292-6295, 6325, 6333; county services, 6319; organization for, 6324
- Children: colonial, 1643, 1648; custody of, after divorce, 6322; delinquent, in courts, 6090; dependent, 1646; religious instruction of, 6269
- Children's homes, 6308
- Childs, Frances S., 3416
- Childs, M. W., 6246
- Chillisquaque Presbyterian Church, 8797
- China making, 1157
- China trade, 2931
- Chinard, Gilbert, 8262
- China's Retreat, 7352
- Chinese, 5626; acculturation of, 5602
- Chippendale furniture, 1170, 1225
- Choate, Joseph H., 2381
- Chomet, Otto, 3417
- Choral books, Pennsylvania German, 964
- Chorley, E. Clowes, 101
- Chovet, Abraham, 2116
- Chrisman, L. H., 1655
- Christ Church, Philadelphia, 222, 8876, 8885, 8890, 8900; and Province of Pennsylvania, 8899
- Christ Evangelical Lutheran Church, Schuylkill Haven, 8546
- Christ Evangelical Lutheran Church, York, 8556
- Christ Reformed Church, Jefferson, 8969
- Christ Reformed Church, Union Township, Adams County, 8907
- Christiana riot, 4162-4168
- Christianity, and Pennsylvania law, 6153
- Christian's Spring, 7914
- Christina, Mother Mary, 6797
- Christina, Queen of Sweden, 451
- Christmas: Pennsylvania German, 963; in Reading (1838), 4536
- Christol, Frank, 1072
- Christ's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Gettysburg, 8567
- Christy, Roland J., 6040
- Christy, Sarah R., 4117
- Church, and labor, 5057
- Church, Arthur L., 6536
- Church, E. F., 3521
- Church, Jeremiah, journal, 8263
- Church, Samuel H., 7128
- Church history, bibliography, 100, 111, 113
- Church music: colonial, 1537, 2955; bibliography, 121
- Church union, early attempts at, 8924
- Churches, 1591, 1592a, 1597, 1610; colonial, 1386; frontier, 1612; German, and revivalism, 953; lotteries and, 3909; rural, 6262, 6271, 6274; union, 6268, 8570; *see also* Religion
- Churches of God, 8988, 9001
- Chute, Carlton F., 6247
- Ciampa, V. A., 6792
- Cigar industry, 5799; negro women in, 5671; women in, 5664
- Cincinnati, Society of the, 2623, 2642
- Circuit riders, 3445
- Circus, 3596
- Cities: civil service, 5464; colonial, 616; councils, 6191; government, 1805; home rule, 5465, 5468, 5473, 5474; problems of, 5049, 5050, 5542, 5543, 5556; *see also* Urbanization
- City planning, Penn and, 548
- Civic Club of Carlisle, 7482
- Civics textbooks, 6767
- Civil liberties: Penn and, 494; in Pennsylvania and Maryland, 606
- Civil servants, of Revolutionary period, 2534
- Civil service, 5464, 5514, 5536; provisional appointment in, 5507
- Civil War: bibliography, 74; biography, 4796-4844; conscription, 4736; economic affairs, 4791-4795; letters, 4738; military phase, 4704-4778; military units, 9002-9007, 9009-9012, 9015, 9016, 9019-9027, 9029-9031, 9033-9047, 9048-9050, 9052, 9053, 9057, 9058, 9060, 9062-9064, 9067-9070, 9072, 9074, 9076-9087, 9089-9092, 9094-9097, 9099-9106, 9116, 9118-9121; Monroe County in, 7828; opposition to, 4701; politics, 4779-4790; public sentiment, 4677-4703
- Clare, Israel S., 7642
- Clarion County, 7045, 7452; biographies, 7011, 7451; iron industry, 3856; roads, 3288
- Clarion River, tales, 9174
- Clark, Arthur H., Co., 4
- Clark, Charles B., 7306, 7307
- Clark, Chester D., 1625, 3260, 7928-7930, 8700
- Clark, David L., 3626-3628
- Clark, Delber W., 2126
- Clark, James A., 7019
- Clark, John S., manuscripts, 360
- Clark, Joseph S., Jr., 3968
- Clark, Margaret, 173
- Clark, Martha B., 1249, 1250, 2025, 4118, 8778

INDEX

- Clark, Mary E., 3638
 Clark, Mary Z., 4718
 Clark, R. Lorenzo, 8779
 Clark, Robert W., 5149
 Clark, Sydney P., 1750
 Clark, Thomas D., 1894
 Clark, William, 9016
 Clark, William B., 2785, 2788, 2789
 Clarke, Thomas W., 3418
 Clarke, W. Packer, 9017
 Clarke, Walter, 6554
 Clarke, William P., 4641
 Clarkson, Thomas, 468, 490
 Clarkstown, 7795
 Clary, William W., 2382
 Clason, A. W., 2895
 Claudy, J. W., 6103
 Clauser, Samuel L., 7273
 Clay industries, 4939
 Clay, John C., 433
 Claypoole, E. W., 174, 230
 Claypoole, James, 1380, 2552
 Claysville Presbyterian Church, 8771
 Clayton, Beatrice, 2182
 Clearfield, churches, 8713
 Clearfield County, 7453-7460; biographies, 7011, 7451
 Cleaver, Israel, 1751
 Clemens, Gurney W., 676, 7248
 Clement, Charles M., 2704, 9018
 Clement, John, 491, 2140
 Clement, Mary, 8872
 Clement, Rufus E., 6928
 Clements Library, William L., sources, 6757
 Clemson, Thomas G., 175
 Cleophas, Mother Mary, 6797
 Clepper, Henry, 5759
 Clergy: and Civil War, 4685; colonial, 955, 1592, 8575; country, 5116; Pennsylvania German, 955, 958
 Clerk of the courts, 5516
 Cleveland, Catherine C., 3439
 Cleven, N. Andrew, 3618
 Clifford, Edmund L., 6163
 Climenhaga, A. W., 8985
 Cline, Catherine A., 5847
 Clinton County, 7415, 7418, 7462-7466; biographies, 7012, 7408
 Clinton Township, Lycoming County, 7798
 Clippinger, Charles H., 6164
 Clockmaking, 7430, 7655
 Clopper, Edward N., 1644
 Clothing industry: home work in, 5675; negro women in, 5671; union in, 5701
 Clouds, battle of the, 2654
 Cloyd, David E., 2383
 Clubs, colonial, 1656
 Clunn, John Hugg, diary, 3155
 Clyde, John C., 973, 8780
 Clymer, George, and *Columbian Press*, 3529
 Coal, 4955, 4959; first furnace using, 3810; land titles, 4934; river, 5757, 5923, 5935
 Coal, anthracite, 3827, 3839, 3840, 3844, 3846, 3857, 4909, 4965, 5432, 5832, 5917, 5934, 5945; bootleg, 5940; and child labor, 5687; and collective bargaining, 5857; combination, 4972, 5822; communities, 4960, 5635; decline of, 5928; explosives accidents, 5925; labor relations, 5849; field, 3843; flood prevention, 5750; and forestry, 5767; and land subsidence, 5936; manpower, 6697; Molly Maguires and, 5085; as monopoly, 5896; problems of industry, 5919, 5927, 5928, 5934, 5936, 5940, 5948; railroads, 5003, 5006; region, 4918, 4945, 5911, 5931, 5937, 5938, 8341; strikes, 5063, 5845, 5848, 5855, 5856, 5858, 5860, 5862, 5867, 5868; union, 5071; United Mine Workers and, 5709; use in iron industry, 3815; water problem, 5912
 Coal, bituminous, 3834, 4925, 5944; decline of industry, 5922; labor troubles, 5853; medical survey of industry, 5915; regional shifts, 5920; safety, 5913; towns, 5916; trends, 5899; wage rates (1912-22), 5885
 Coal breaker, 3847
 Coal fields, life in, 5670
 Coal industry, 1223, 3825, 3830-3834, 3855, 5431, 5877; in Appalachian plateaus, 5932; arbitration in, 5865, 5866; and child labor, 5681; decline of, 5910-5948; poems and legends of, 9149, 9150, 9152; productivity, 5926; strikes, 5073, 5844, 5846, 5856
 Coal miners, 5859, 5860; labor organization, 5711; protective legislation for, 3889, 5947; safety, 5918; struggle of, 5861, 5864
 Coal Mines Administration, 5915
 Coal regions, 3828, 3833; southwestern Pennsylvania, agriculture in, 5747
 Coates, Howard N., 4162
 Cobb, Sanford H., 677
 Cobbett, William, 3528, 3637, 3638; and Philadelphia journalism, 3532; and Priestley, 3738
 Cobb's Creek, 7527
 Coble, Oliver D., 846
 Cochran, Harry A., 5124, 6346
 Cochran, Joseph, 7819
 Cochran, Richard E., 1702
 Cocks, Edmund, 4268

INDEX

- Cocolamus Creek, 7950
 Coder, William D., 5204
 Codorus, sheet iron steamboat, 3894
 Coffin, Selden J., 4357
 Cohen, Beatrice, 3116
 Cohen, Charles J., 2533, 7997
 Cohen, I. Bernard, 2384-2388
 Cohn, Samuel M., 6676
 Coins, early, 1335
 Coke industry, 4973
 Coke regions, Slavs in, 5045
 Colbert, Leo O., 4550
 Colden, Cadwallader D., 3669
 Coldren, Caroline S., 1579
 Coldren, Jesse, 8781
 Cole, Arthur H., 3806
 Cole, Charles C., Jr., 3117
 Cole, R. J., 6656
 Cole, Ray M., 5603
 Colebrookdale, 1211
 Coleman, James W., 5076, 5077
 Coleman, W. G., 6250
 Colket, Meredith B., Jr., 493
 Collective bargaining, 5698, 5702
 College of Philadelphia, 1416, 1464;
 2205; curriculum, 1417; *see also* Uni-
 versity of Pennsylvania
 College of Physicians of Philadelphia,
 3574
 Colleges, liberal arts: recruiting stu-
 dents, 6461; and teacher training,
 6443, 6456
 Colleges and universities, 1415, 4348,
 4349, 4351-4353, 4357-4364, 4366-
 4368, 4370-4372, 4374-4377, 4379-4383,
 4391-4399, 4402, 5158, 5159, 5161-
 5164, 5170-5174, 5177, 5178, 5181,
 5182, 5184, 5186-5192, 5194-5196,
 6416, 6417, 6422, 6423, 6425, 6428,
 6429, 6431-6439, 6441, 6443-6445,
 6447, 6449-6451, 6453-6458, 6460,
 6461, 6797; colonial, 1390, 1395-1419,
 1424-1428, 1432-1436, 1441, 1442,
 1446-1448, 1458, 1459, 1461, 1463,
 1464, 1466, 1605; radio in curricula,
 6434; sabbatical leave, 6431
 Collette, Elizabeth, 8264
 Collins, C. W., 6104
 Collins, Charles, 8782
 Collins, E. V., 8873
 Collins, Emerson, 7779
 Collins, Herman L., 7957, 8265, 8266
 Collins, M. P., 1645
 Collins, Patricia J., 6289
 Collinson, Peter, 484
 Colonial Agency of Pennsylvania, 1809
 Colonial records, 125, 138
 Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, 1703,
 1704
 Colonial union, Franklin and, 2454
 Colonies: government and labor in,
 1110; Quakers in, 605; Scot settle-
 ment, 1030; white servitude in, 1109
 Colson, William W., 6184
 Colt, Judah, 3639
 Colton, Harold S., 3555
 Columbia, 7672, 7699; bridge, 3265;
 industries, 4851; race riots, 4160;
 trolley lines, 6011
 Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad,
 see Philadelphia and Columbia Rail-
 road
 Columbia County, 7418, 7467-7472;
 biographies, 7013, 7471; divisions,
 7469
Columbia Spy, 4468
Columbian Press, George Clymer and,
 3529
 Colyer, Dorothy A., 6262
 Comenius, Nicholas, 1450
 Cometti, Elizabeth, 2534
 Comfort, William W., 494-496, 6821,
 8494-8495
 Comings, Marian, 1355
 Comly, Isaac, 1500, 7998
 Commerce, 1292, 3860-3863, 3865-3869,
 3873-3876, 6030, 6031, 6033-6035,
 6037, 6041, 6042, 6044, 6045, 6049,
 6052, 6054, 6056, 6057, 6062, 6063,
 6068; Quakers in, 1257; *see also* Trade
 Commercial rivalry: between New York
 and other ports, 3302; between Phila-
 delphia and Baltimore, 3311; between
 Pittsburgh and Wheeling, 3305
 Committee of correspondence, and party
 organization, 3134
 Committee on State Statistics, 59
 Common law, 1734
 Commons, John R., 5652
 "Commonwealth", as applied to Penn-
 sylvania, 8267
 Communities: religious, 1593; rural, so-
 cial life, 6462
 Compton, Karl T., 6912
 Concord Quarterly Meeting, 8513
 Condie, Thomas, 3393
 Condit, Uzal W., 7901
 Condy, Jonathan W., 3304
 Cone, Andrew, 4917
 Conemaugh Salt Work, 8268
 Conemaugh Valley, 7018, 7071
 Conestoga, manor of, 7668
 Conestoga Collegiate Institute, 4345
 Conestoga Creek, 1249, 7087
 Conestoga horse, 1284, 1289
 Conestoga Indians, massacre, 2020
 Conestoga Navigation Company, 1240
 Conestoga Valley, 687, 3299, 7047;
 William Penn in, 523

INDEX

- Conestoga wagon, 1252, 1263, 1264,
1272, 1294, 3256, 3264
Conewago Chapel, 8375, 8386, 8426,
8439
Confederates, in Pennsylvania, 4730,
4733, 4734, 4737
Conference of Moral Workers, 5109
Confession, judgment by, 6119
Congdon, Clement H., 5067
Congress Hall, 4380
Congress Hall, law school in, 3477
Congress, Pennsylvania delegations to,
3137
Conklin, Edwin G., 1501, 4403, 4551
Conlin, Sister Francis L., 4176
Conneaut Reservoir, 3935
Connecticut: claim, 2303-2330; grants,
2301; and Pennsylvania public schools,
4295; trails, 2328
Connell, James M., 2835
Connellsville, 7567
Connolly, Elizabeth D., 2389
Connolly, Eugene L., 4451
Connolly, Frank, 7386
Conner, Martha, 3620
Connolly, Lieut. Col. John, 2753, 2755
Connor, R. D. W., 128
Connors, Robert E., 7475
Conococheague Valley, uprising against
British, 2347
Conowingo Creek, early industries, 3794
Conoy Indians, 387; Town, 1318
Conscientious objectors, 8493; in World
War I, 6167
Conscription: during Civil War, 4736;
see also Selective service
Conservation, 5791; education, 5764;
forest, 6877; ground water, 5766, 5768;
soil, 5730, 5742; wild life, 5779, 5783,
5784
Constitution, United States, 2894-2921;
convention, and Philadelphia, 2894;
Franklin and, 2374; medical signers,
2918; Pennsylvania and, 2906, 2908,
2913, 2921; and Radicals of 1787,
2910; ratification of amendments,
4784; Whiskey Rebellion as test of,
3157; writer of, 2898
Consumptives, care of, 6587
Contempt of court, 1800
Continental Army: in and near Phila-
delphia, 2615; Secret Service, 2636
Continental Congress, 2557, 2562; at
York, 2528, 2657, 2560
Continental money, 2966
Contracting, general, 5806
Contrecoeur, family, 2056
Contrecoeur, papers of, 2004, 2005
Controls, during Revolution, 2529
Conventions, nominating, 4073
Converse, J. W., 5653
Conway, Moncure D., 2836
Conway Cabal, at York, 2584
Conwell, Edward L., 5698
Conwell, Russell H., 6798, 6799, 6919
Conyngham, David H., memoirs, 3640
Conyngham, Redmond, 8447, 8658, 8659
Conyngham, W. L., 8268
Cook, Chester P., 2595, 7839
Cook, Helen S., 8973
Cook, Joel, 7999
Cook, Mary A., 5298
Cooke, James F., 6882, 8000
Cooke, Jay, 4803-4805; and transporta-
tion, 3992
Cookery, Pennsylvania German, 805,
810, 812, 817, 818, 821, 871
Cooper, Irma J., 1843
Cooper, John M., 974, 1251
Cooper, Thomas, 3143, 3641-3644
Cooper, William H., 8051
Cooper Shop Volunteer Refreshment
Saloon, 9080
Cooperation, among Philadelphia
grocers, 6062
Cooperatives: consumers', 5732; milk
marketing, 5734
Cope, Alfred H., 5464
Cope, Edward Drinker, 5337
Cope, George, 4673
Cope, George W., 5338
Cope, Gilbert, 5023, 7423
Cope, Rue A., 2596
Cope, Thomas D., 1558, 2260-2266, 2390
Cope, Thomas P., 497
Copenhagen, Albert B., 1932
Coplay, churches, 8944
Copp, Carrie V. S., 7859
Copper mining, 1202
Copperheads, 4692, 4697; newspapers,
4677, 4678
Coppersmithing, 1178
Corbit, W. F., 1005
Corbitt, Doris S., 7098
Cork industry, 5317, 5879
Corkan, Lloyd A. M., 3910
Corn Exchange Regiment, 9003, 9104
Cornell, Francis G., 6365
Cornell, William A., 6193
Corner, Betsy C., 3081
Corner, George W., 3748
Cornog, William H., 5150
Cornplanter, 2080, 2735; grant, 8182
Cornplanter Senecas: passenger pigeon
hunts, 2715a; place names of, 314
Cornu, Donald, 1933, 1934
Cornwall Furnace, 1143, 1146, 1160,
3551
Cornwall Ore Banks, 1146, 1160
Cornwall Railroad, 3969

INDEX

- Coroners, 6203
- Corporations, 3795; law, 5259
- Correction: postwar problems, 6132;
and public-service training, 6317
- Correll, Ernst H., 8660
- Corrigan, James J., 4918, 5917
- Corson, Hiram, 4580
- Cort, Cyrus, 1935, 9134
- Corter, Lee E., 4719
- Corter, Samuel G., 7462
- Coryell's Ferry, 2649, 7367
- Cottam, H. R., 6657
- Cotter, Arundel, 5810
- Cotton industry, 3236; labor conditions,
6626
- Coudersport, 8090
- Coulson, Thomas, 1252, 2391, 4488
- Coulter, Edith M., 5
- Coulter, Jennie F., 7812
- Counterfeiting, colonial, 1330
- Counter-revolution (1776-1790), 2875
- Counties: charity functions, 6300; child
welfare services, 6319; comparative
data, 5525; finances, 5540; govern-
ment, 150; histories, bibliography, 37;
legislation, 5523, 6258; names, 8303,
8318; offices, 5488, 5516-5520; post-
war planning, 5574; real estate assess-
ment, 5466; real estate taxation, 5475;
treasurer, 5517
- Country life, 6468
- Country store, 6068
- County, Albert J., 6000
- County and local history, 7099-8249
- Courthouse, Philadelphia, 1717
- Courts, 3359, 3362, 3364, 3368, 6095,
6097, 6104, 6109, 6118; colonial, 1698,
1699a, 1700, 1703, 1704, 1706, 1709,
1711-1714, 1716, 1717, 1721, 1723-
1725, 1727, 1730, 1731, 1733, 1735,
1736; delinquent child in, 6090;
development, 1725; domestic relations,
6318; early rules, 1712; judicial
tenure, 1733; juvenile, 6117, 6137,
6149; legal aid work, 6096; lower,
6143-6144; municipal, 6146, 6147,
6152, 6161; origins, 1727; procedure,
6133, 6134; reform of, 3355, 3356; of
review, 5253; small claims, 6151
- Courville, 1998
- Cousins, Frank, 1356
- Cousins, Margaret, 2392
- Covenanters, 1585
- Covode, John, 4581
- Cowan, Edgar, 4806, 5339
- Cowan, Frank, 5340
- Cowan, John L., 6001
- Cowan, John P., 3970, 4720
- Cowley, Nellie S., 7023
- Cox, Eugene A., 7840
- Cox, Joseph, 7780, 7781
- Coxe, Daniel, 1324
- Coxe, Robert D., 5245
- Coxe, Tench, 3645
- Coxey, Jacob S., 5341
- Craft, David, 2705, 3419, 7323, 7622,
9019
- Crafts, 1378; Pennsylvania Germans,
784, 785
- Craftsmen, colonial, 1141, 1235
- Crago, Thomas S., 4318
- Craig, David W., 5289
- Craig, Major Isaac, 2792
- Craig, Neville B., 1895, 2267, 2295, 2792,
3152, 7129
- Craighead, J. G., 8783
- Craine, Eugene R., 2597
- Crall, F. Frank, 3305
- Cram, Ralph A., 6477
- Cramer, Maurice B., 4591
- Cramer, W. Stuart, 8908
- Cramp, Charles H., memoirs, 5342
- Cramp, William, 3895
- Cramp's Shipyard, 3895, 3902
- Crane, Verner W., 2393-2395
- Crater, Lewis, 9020
- Craven, Elijah R., 1397
- Craven, H. T., 8001
- Crawford, Stanton C., 4305
- Crawford, William, 2117; expedition
against Sandusky, 2702
- Crawford County, 7045, 7473-7480;
archaeology, 297; dairy industry, 7475
- Creel, George, 2837
- Creese, James, 5170
- Creigh, Alfred, 8190
- Creighton, Thomas, 2598, 8002
- Cremer, C. W., 7575
- Cremer, Henry, 27, 60
- Crerar, J. W., 2599
- Cresap, Thomas, 2981, 2982
- Cresap's War, 2714
- Cressman, Elmer W., 6949
- Cresson, Ezra T., 4489
- Cresswell, Donald M., 4049, 5718
- Cret, Paul Philippe, 6800
- Cretzinger, John I., 3943
- Crevecoeur, Michael G., 8270
- Crevecoeur, St. John de, 2983; and
Franklin, 2357
- Cribbs, George A., 632
- Crichton, Samuel K., 7902
- Crockett, 4539, 4547
- Crime, and economic changes, 6155
- Crime and punishment, 1715, 1719, 1720,
1728, 1739-1746
- Criminal codes, 1715, 1739, 1740, 3388,
6130, 6131
- Criminal conspiracy, cases, 5246
- Criminal law, 1719

INDEX

Crippen, Lee F., 4571
 Crispin, Frederic S., 1824
 Crispin, William, 2118
 Crittenden, Christopher, 154, 6742
 Crocker, William D., 5951, 6105
 "Crocus," (Charles C. Leonard), 4941
 Croghan, George, 1322, 1923; journal (1759-1763), 1990; journal (1767), 1319
 Croll, P. C., 28, 2159, 2229, 2230, 5719, 6801, 7024, 7025, 7274, 7710
 Cromer, Gladys, 6523
 Cromer, Samuel R., 1705
 Cronau, Rudolf, 678, 8448, 8661
 Cronmeyer, W. C., 4866
 Cronlund, Martin H., 6743
 Crooked Billet, battle of, 2598
 Crosby, J. R., 5113
 Crosby, Richard, litigation of, 1714
 Crosey, John W., 1751a
 Cross, Dorothy, 321a
 Cross, Michael H., 4520
 Crowell, F. E., 5654
 Crown Inn, 1666
 Crumb, Frederick W., 2190
 Crumrine, Boyd, 29, 2296, 2297, 8191, 8192
 Crumrine, E. E., 8193
 Cuffel, Charles A., 9021
 Culin, Stewart, 5848
 Cultural pattern, neighborhood groups in, 6662
 Culture, 661; colonial, 1348-1570; Quakers and, 1530
 Cumberland County, 7102, 7106, 7481-7501; agriculture, 1123, 5037; birds, 237; bridges, 7486; churches, 8987; 18th century courts and bar, 1698; lower, 7483; old roads, 1270; Presbyterian churches, 8833; sources, 7498
 Cumberland Road, *see* National Road
 Cumberland Valley, 7016, 7027, 7076, 7078, 7079; biographies, 7056; colleges,

1590; Episcopal Church in, 8873; and Highland Regiments, 1972; iron ores, 1153; iron works, 3216, 3237; Lutheran Church in, 8578; Scotch-Irish in, 974, 995, 996, 1001; Scotch-Irish Presbyterians in, 8862
 Cummings, Hubertis, 1936, 2187, 2535, 3911, 3912, 3971, 8269
 Cummings, John, 7342
 Cunefare, Mrs. Clara L., 8127
 Cunningham, C. Robert, 5878
 Cunningham, Gordon R., 5761
 Cunningham, Mary E., 2536
 Cunz, Dieter, 679
 Curley, Michael J., 4640
 Curran, Father, 5847
 Currency, 3348; colonial, 1347; colonial New Jersey, 1331; colonial Pennsylvania, 1328, 1330, 1331, 1333-1335, 1339, 1341; Franklin and, 1341; paper, 1331, 1334, 1339
 Current, Richard N., 4826, 4827, 4849
 Currie, Robert D., 5918
 Currie, William, 3394-3396
 Currier, Thomas F., 4119, 4120
 Curtin, Governor Andrew Gregg, 4807-4810
 Curtis, Cyrus H. K., 6802
 Curtis, George T., 4202
 Curtis, John, 4521
 Curtis Publishing Company, 6075; Franklin imprints, 2378
 Cushing, C., 3830
 Cushing, Thomas, 7110
 Custer, Edgar A., 5343
 Custis, John T., 4254
 Customs, King's, in Philadelphia, 2342
 Customs service, 3320
 Cutbush, James, 3646
 Cuthbertson, Rev. John, 2984; diary, 1585
 Cutler, Carl C., 3317
 Cuttallosa Creek, 7354

D

Daggett, Stuart, 6002
 Dahlgren, Admiral John A., 4582, 4583
 Dahlgren, Madeleine V., 4582
 Dahlinger, Charles W., 2061, 4177, 4178, 4228, 7130-7132, 7193, 8728
 Bailey, Harold, 4229
Daily Local News, 7424
 Dairy farming, 5717, 5738, 5745, 7475; feeding, 5025
 Dalberg, Elroy F., 3243
 Dale, James W., 8784
 Dale, Norman C., 8151
 Dale Iron Works, 3218
 Dall, William H., 5319

Dallas, Alexander James, 3648-3650; life and writings, 3647
 Dallas, George M., 3647
 Dallas, George Mifflin: papers, 137; political career, 4584
 Dallas Township, Luzerne County, 7773
 Daly, John J., 6787
 Daly, Thomas A., 8003
 Dalzell, John, 975, 3858
 Dana, Robert S., 7355
 Dana, S. T., 5762
 Dana, Sylvester, 2311
 Daniel, Dorothy, 3215
 Daniel, Warren J., 299, 1074, 3913

INDEX

- Daniel, Warren P., 619
Dannenhower, William F., 4319
Danowsky, Nina A., 4920
Dansbury, Moravian mission, 8744
Danville, 7892; iron industry, 4882
D'Apery, Tello J., 8004
Da Ponte, Lorenzo, 3651, 3652
Dapp, Charles F., 2158, 2813, 8555
Darby, 8342
Dark Hollow, 7632
Darlington, Frederick W., 6028
Darlington, Mary C., 1937, 7133
Darlington, William, 232-234, 2085, 3972, 4585, 4674
Darlington, William M., 2062
Darlington family, 7201
Darone, E. Max, 680
Darrach, Henry, 2793
Darragh, Lydia, 2793; legend, 9140
Dashwood, Wyona, 6236
Dater, Henry M., 3674
Daugherty, Harvey P., 2212
Daum, Fred J., 5879
Dauphin, 7512
Dauphin County, 4631, 7106, 7502-7519; biographies, 7504; churches, 8839, 8846; early iron industries, 1181; electricity, 5952; Pennsylvania German folk songs, 946
Dauphin County Regiment, 9050
Davenport, Walter, 6180
David, Charles W., 6704
David, Hans T., 1538-1540
David, Henry, 5406
Davidson, D. S., 300
Davidson, J. Milton, 2026
Davidson, James A., 8354, 8355
Davidson, Philip G., Jr., 2338
Davidson, Robert L. D., 598, 1850
Davies, A. F., 5655
Davies, Benjamin, 8005
Davis, Aaron J., 7452
Davis, Audubon R., 7342
Davis, D. J., 1752
Davis, Edward Z., 9135
Davis, Mrs. Elvert M., 2706, 3192
Davis, George L., 4850, 4976
Davis, James M., 7524
Davis, John, 4586
Davis, Knickerbacker, 7343
Davis, Nelson F., 4987
Davis, Paul A., 5171
Davis, Phineas, 4587
Davis, Rebecca H., 2537, 8006
Davis, Robert H., 1825
Davis, Rose M., 1851
Davis, Stanton L., 4782
Davis, T. D., 3556
Davis, Tarring S., 6347, 7308
Davis, William M., 176
Davis, W. W. H., 498, 2600, 2601, 2803, 3166, 3539, 4121, 4586, 7344, 7356, 7357, 9022, 9023
Davison, Elizabeth M., 7134, 7194
Davison, Watson R., 7576
Davison, William R., 8785
Day, Dorothy, 6618
Day, Richard E., 2110
Day, Sherman, 6950
Day vs. Jarvis, 3503
Deacon, Charles R., 5439
Deardorff, Merle H., 2707, 2708, 2715a, 8182
Deardorff, N. R., 6194, 6290
De Armond, Anna J., 1473, 2108, 2109
Deatrich, Charles M., 7026, 7577
de Bonnault, Claude, 1999
DeCamp, L. S., 6505
Decatur, Stephen, 3653, 3654
De Chant, Alliene S., 681, 3790, 3791
Declaration of Independence, 2550, 2551, 2573; house, 2540
Deep Run Mennonite Congregation, 8663
Degelman, William C., 8786
Degn, William L., 7860
Deism, Franklin and, 2440
DeJong, Russell N., 3557
De Lancey, Edward F., 2081
Deland, Margaret, works, 6510
De Lannoy, Charles, 434
Delano, 8116, 8119
Delaware, 345, 440, 446, 1035, 1056, 1386, 1592, 6337, 6440, 6442, 6982, 7338, 8379; boundaries, 2273, 2276, 2281; early relations with Pennsylvania, 1300; Penn claim to, 2287; Philadelphia and, 2954; separation from Pennsylvania, 2277, 2278
Delaware Bay and River: Joshua Fisher's chart of, 224; pirates and privateers, 1283, 2951
Delaware County, 7446, 7520-7542; archives, 7536; biographies, 7528; churches, 8896; early Presbyterians in, 8784; fox hunting, 7537-7540; historic homes, 7423; postal history, 7526; revenue system, 6069; and Revolution, 2676; school costs, 6390; social hygiene, 6554; Swedes in, 450
Delaware County National Bank, 3321
Delaware and Hudson Canal, 3905, 3930, 3973
Delaware Indians, 287, 321a, 329, 346, 389, 392, 403, 1874, 2069; aboriginal life, 404, 404a; alienation from British, 2053; archaeology, 273, 274; art, 397; culture, 326; culture chronology, 339; folk beliefs, 396; grasshopper war, 412; legends, 285; and Lutheran mis-

INDEX

- sions, 8563; medicine, 396; migrations, 1859, 1860; Moravian missions among, 1857, 2740; Penn and, 651; place names, 330 political organization, 349; religion, 275, 327, 365, 390; Weiser and, 1875; as women, 380, 406; Zeisberger and, 1866
- Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, 5006
- Delaware River, 167, 217, 369, 2328; campaign of 1777, 2632; commerce, 1248, 6045; description, 8250, 8292; discovery, 425; Dutch on, 422-426, 462-466, 1778; Finnish on, 446, 461; geology, 213; Indians of, 278, 1860; industries on, 6664; lumbering on, 4875; navigation, 1248, 3252, 3253; navigation improvement, 3897, 4986; ports, 6041; Presbyterians on, 8784; proprietors, 600; rafting, 4887; in Revolution, 2583, 2681, 2683; settlers, 422, 424, 426, 436, 555; shad fisheries, 5036; Swedish on, 427-445, 447-451, 453-460, 1575, 1778; tour (1769), 8284; in War of 1812, 3175, 3180, 3184; Washington and, 2601, 2622
- Delaware River Forks: first Lutheran congregation at, 8579; Penn patents in, 1071; settlers at, 1028, 7911
- Delaware-Susquehanna area, archaeology, 364
- Delaware Valley: in American history, 7031; archaeology, 273, 344, 353, 371, 402; colonial trade, 1267; court records, 1730
- Delaware Water Gap, 168
- Delinquent boys, education of, 6311
- Dellaporta, Anthony, 3357
- Delong, C. M., 1580, 8909
- DeLong, Irwin H., 8910
- DeLong, Leo R., 6348
- DeMille, Anna A., 5356
- Democratic Party, 4176, 4213, 6204; governors, 5304
- Democratic-Republican Societies, 3127; and Whiskey Rebellion, 3156
- Democratic Society of Philadelphia, 3116
- de Montulé, Edouard, travels, 8271
- Demorest, Rose, 7135
- Dempwolf, Reinhardt, 8556
- Demuth, Charles, 6482, 6803
- Denison, Noyes R., 5290
- Denney, John D., Jr., 4988, 6011
- Dennie, Joseph, 3655; on Franklin, 2444; letters, 3656
- Dennison, A. Bruce, 6428
- Dennison, Henry S., 5849
- Denny, Harmar, 4588
- Dentistry, 6562; education, 4363, 6588; supplies, 4426
- Denton, Frank R., 6843
- Department stores, 3865, 6034
- Dependent children, public care of, 1646
- Depreciation lands, 3211
- Depressions: (1720's), 1333; (1820), 4576; (1930's), 6612-6651; and marriage rate, 6614; and social work, 6622; women offenders and, 6121; *see also* Panics
- De Puy, LeRoy B., 3358
- Deringers, 1224
- Dermett, H. M., 6658, 7111
- Derr, Ludwig, and Lewisburg, 8166
- Derr family, 1221
- Derrick, Michael F., 1706
- DeSchweinitz, Dorothea, 6619
- de Schweinitz, Edmund, 2249, 8729
- de Schweinitz, Karl, 5549
- de Schweinitz, Paul, 8730
- Description and travel, 8250-8253, 8255-8257, 8259-8272, 8276-8281, 8283-8289, 8291-8302, 8304-8317, 8319-8322, 8324-8326, 8328-8348, 8351; bibliography, 41
- Desertion, and divorce, 6305
- Deshler, Col. David, 2985
- Designing, 4417
- Desrosiers, Leo-Paul, 301
- Detroit, 2015; Croghan's journal to, 1319
- Dettra, Norman E., 8475
- Derty, Victor C., 8787, 8788
- Deutsch, Albert, 6556
- Deutsche Gesellschaft von Pennsylvania, 682, 733, 753
- de Valinger, Leon, 462
- Develin, Dora, 7861, 7862
- Develin, Mrs. John F., 2872
- Devèze, Jean, on yellow fever epidemic of 1793, 3403
- Deweese, F. P., 5078
- Deweese, Jacob, 3974
- Deweese, Captain Samuel, 2794
- Deweese, Sarah B., 4320
- Deweese, Watson W., 4122, 4320
- Dewey, Donald J., 2754
- Dewhurst, James F., 5880, 5881, 6042
- Dewhurst, Paul C., 3975
- De Witt, C. H., 683
- Dexter, S. B., 5465
- Dialects, on Western Pennsylvania frontier, 3201
- Diaries and journals, 1608, 1964, 3432, 3448, 3454, 3773, 3777, 4534, 4535, 4538, 5208, 5220; bibliographies, 12; of missionaries, 1585, 1590.
- Dick, David, 4452
- Dickens, Charles, in Philadelphia, 4497

INDEX

- Dickerson, Russell B., 5720
 Dickert, Thomas W., 8911
 Dickey, John Miller, 5344
 Dickey, L. S., 9024, 9025, 9097
 Dickinson, Anna, 4106, 5345
 Dickinson, Anna Elizabeth, 4703
 Dickinson, Asa D., 2396
 Dickinson, H. W., 3670
 Dickinson, John, 1707, 1802, 2349-2355
 Dickinson College, 3484, 3489, 4352, 4367, 4383, 4397; early years, 3468; Latrobe and Old West at, 3512; library, 2958; Benjamin Rush and, 3468
 Dickinson School of Law, 4369
 Dickson, Clifford G., 5339
 Dickson, H. E., 6478
 Dickson, Harold E., 51, 1357, 4618
 Dickson, Samuel, 2877, 5416
 Dickstein, Edward L., 3540
 Diebels, Sister Mary, 3021
 Dieck, Herman, 7387
 Diedel, C. Virginia, 3648
 Dieffenbach, John Jacob, 3592
 Diehl, Fred W., 7469
 Diehl, J., 5550
 Dietrich, Marietta, 5172
 Diffenderfer, F. R., 302, 423, 662, 684, 685, 891, 1075, 1310, 1328, 2539, 2755-2757, 3261, 3329, 3522, 3523, 4522, 7643, 7670
 Digges, Dudley, murder of, 2282
 Diller, Theodore, 1753, 1938, 8874
 Diller, William F., 8886
 Dillerville, 7687
 Dillsburg, 8223
 Dilly, E. and C., American interests of, 2934
 Dimit, Robert M., 5721
 Dingman's Ferry, 371
 Dingwall, E., 599
 Dinsmore, John W., 976
 Dinwiddie, E. W., 5551
 Diplomacy, 4648, 4649
 Directors, interlocking, 5261
 Disciples of Christ, 8990, 8991
 Disston, Henry, 5346
 Disston, Jacob S., 5346
 Distilleries, 3809
 Distler, Theodore A., 1398
 District of Columbia, 6337
 Ditter, Dorothy E., 5234, 5235
 Dives, Mary P., 8875
 Divorce, 6106; colonial, 1650; and custody of children, 6322; desertion and, 6305; legislation, 6105
 Dix, Dorothea, and western Pennsylvania social reform, 4235
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 2260, 2261, 2264, 2265; sources on, 2262; *see also* Mason and Dixon line
 Dixon, S. G., 6557
 Dixon, William B., 3896
 Dixon, William H., 499, 500
 Doan outlaws, 2751, 2770, 2772
 Dobbins, Daniel, papers, 3182a
 Dobbins, William W., 3173
 Doberstein, John W., 2172
 Dobree, Bonamy, 501
 Dock, Christopher, 1602, 2119-2122
 Dock, G., Jr., 7863
 Doctors, *see* Physicians
 Doddridge, Joseph, 2709
 Dodds, A. John, 4581
 Dodds, H. John, 6824
 Dodds, H. W., 6213
 Dodge, Allen C., 7526
 Dodson, Leonidas, 1708, 1787, 2523
 Doering, J. Frederick, 847
 "Dogood Papers" of Franklin, 2435
 Doll, Eugene E., 102, 947, 1607, 3589, 8272, 8449
 Donald, Robert V., 3914
 Donaldson, Thomas, 2540
 Donaldson, Walter F., 6558
 Donation lands, 3211
 Donegal, Lancaster County, Scotch-Irish settlement of, 980
 Donegal Presbyterian Church, 2779, 8778, 8844, 8868
 Donehoo, George P., 177, 178, 303-307, 1852, 1853, 2027, 2063, 2064, 6951, 7027, 7506, 7507, 8273
 Donovan, Dunstan, 8375
 Dorflinger, Christian, 4967
 Dornblaser, T. F., 9026
 Dorpalen, Andreas, 686, 941, 942
 Dorr, Benjamin, 8876
 Dorsey, John Syng, 3657
 Dorwart, Harold L., 4626
 Dotterer, Henry S., 7028, 7864, 8912
 Doubman, J. P., 6076
 Douds, Harold C., 1253
 Dougherty, Dennis, 8376
 Dougherty, John, and section boats, 3921
 Doughton, Isaac, 6395
 Douglas, Albert, 3069
 Douglas, Paul H., 2397
 Douglas, Stephen A., Buchanan's feud with, 4187
 Douglas, W. A. S., 5006
 Douglass, William, 8877
 Dove, David James, 1420a
 Dove, Frederick D., 6263
 Dover, Ontario, burning of, 3186, 3190
 Dowdell, George R., 4592
 Dowell, E. Foster, 69
 Dowlin, Cornell M., 1400, 6429
 Dowling, Emma C., 654

INDEX

- Downes, Randolph C., 308, 1254, 2710
2711
Downey, Edgar, 3359, 4722, 8095, 8096
Downingtown, 7437
Downingtown *Archive*, 6079
Downs, Joseph, 784, 785
Doyle, Frederic, 8140
Doylestown, 7357, 7358
Doylestown Democrat, 3526
Doylestown Guards, 9022
Draft laws, during Revolution, 2665
Drage, Theodorus Swaine, 1312
Drake, Julia A., 2177
Drake, Thomas E., 633, 4124
Drake Well Memorial Park, 4921, 4928
Draper, Bourne H., 502
Drawbaugh, Daniel, 5347
Dreis, Hazel, 1474
Dreisbach Church, 8559
Dreiser, Theodore, *The Bulwark*, and
Philadelphia Quakerism, 6503
Drepperd, Carl W., 786, 1144, 1358, 2213
Drexel, A. J., 5170
Drexel, F. M., 3658
Drexel and Company, 4031
Drexel Institute of Technology, 5170,
5188
Drinking customs, early, 1662
Dripps, J. Frederick, 8789
Drown, Thomas Messinger, 5348
Druillon, Pierre-Jacques, 2071
Drum, Sarah H., 8147
Drummond, Robert E., 948, 949, 3590
Drumore Township, Lancaster County,
4108
Drury, A. W., 8986
Drury, Clifford M., 3440
Duane, William, 2541, 3118; on educa-
tion, 4255; and judicial reform, 3355
Duane, William J., 3244, 3659
Dubbs, Joseph H., 103, 1502, 4358, 4359,
7671, 8913, 8914
Dublin, Frances, 1255
DuBois, 7456-7458
DuBois, Charles E., 7358
Du Bois, James T., 5362, 8152
Du Bois, W. E. B., 5552, 5604
Dubson, Mary, 4490
Duché, Rev. Jacob, 503, 2986
Duché family, 1167
Dudley, Albert W., 5722
Dudley, Edward L., 2398
Duels, 3464
Duff, Governor James H., 4666, 6254,
6259
Duffus, R. L., 6291
Duffy, John J., 5882
Duffy, Marie S., 8007
Duganne, Augustine J. H., 9136
Duke, Charles, 6559
Duke Street Methodist Church, York,
8704
Dulles, Charles W., 1401, 2113
Dumas, Jean-Daniel, 2057
Dumbauld, Edward, 3119
Dumigan, David H., 5883, 5953, 7136,
7309, 7425, 7903
Dunaway, Wayland F., 20, 663, 977,
1006, 1019, 1896, 2602, 4360, 6952
Duncan, Bingham, 4683
Duncan, John S., 4125
Duncan, O. D., 5605
Duncan, Robert D., 4452, 5091
Duncan, William de B., 2399
Dundaff, 7623, 56
Dunham, Arthur, 6292, 6620
Dunham, Douglas, 1311
Dunham, B. Mabel, 687
Dunham, William A., 6293
Dunkelberger, George F., 2712, 4361,
4977, 5151, 5341, 5723, 6264, 6560,
8128, 8129
Dunkelberger, James E., 7249
Dunkelberger, Ralph D., 5418
Dunkers, 8454, 8458, 8459, 8462, 8469;
at Ephrata, 8447, 8448
Dunlap, George A., 3541
Dunlap, J. Russell, 8790
Dunlap, James, 2268
Dunlap, John, 1486, 2552
Dunlap, Leslie W., 154
Dunlap, William, 3629
Dunlaps Creek Presbyterian Church,
8781
Dunmore, 7624
Dunmore, Lord, and Virginia boundary
dispute, 2293
Dunn, William, 7793
Dunnstown, 7793
Du Ponceau, Peter S., 439, 634, 6953
Duquesne, Marquis, 2061; correspond-
ence, 1996
Durang, Charles, 1681
Durant, Samuel W., 7112, 7702, 7813
Durbin, John Price, 5349
Durfee, John R., 7623
Durham, 367
Durham Ironworks, 1133, 1149, 1188
Durham Township, Bucks County, 1149
Durkin, Mary F., 4558
Durland, Kellogg, 5677
Durrell's Battery, 9021
Durrenberger, Joseph A., 3262
Duryea, Charles E., in Reading, 5980
Duryea, Merle J., 5980
Du Simitiere, Pierre Eugene, 2987, 3563
Duss, John S., 4230-4232
Dutch: barber surgeons among, 1778;
on Delaware, 422-426, 449, 462-466;

INDEX

description of Indians, 334; Swedish and, 442
 "Dutch" Mill, Tories at, 2778
 Dutch Quakers, immigration, 1038
 Dutcher, George M., 6, 2312
 Dutton, Charles J., 3727
 Dvoichenko-Markov, Eufrosina, 2400

Dwarys, Samuel, 5125
 Dwight, H. G., 2269
 Dye, William S., 1682
 Dyess, George A., 3263
 Dyott, T. W., 3879
 Dyottville, glass factory, labor system, 3879

E

Eagan, T., 6043
 Eagles Mere, 7044
 Eakin, Myrl I., 3621, 4922
 Eakins, Thomas, 5350, 350a
 Earl Township, Lancaster County, 7684
 Earle, Governor George H., administration, 6233-6238
 Earle, Thomas, 3360; as reformer, 4226
 Early, John W., 1581, 1582, 2028, 4321, 7712, 8557, 8558
 Early, Gen. Jubal S., invasion of Franklin County, 4767
 Earnest, Ernest, 2086, 6854
 Earnest, Mrs. Franklin M., 8166, 8559
 Easson, Lelia, 1146
 East, Robert A., 2936
 East Berlin, churches, 8631
 East Conococheague Presbyterian Church, 8785
 East Earl Township, Lancaster County, 7684
 East Lebanon, 7720
 East Liberty Presbyterian Church, 8832
 East Pennsylvania Conference, United Brethren Church, 8994
 East Vincent Township Chester County, 7442
 Eastburn, Samuel C., 2153, 7359
 Eastern Church, in Allegheny County, 8983
 Eastern Pennsylvania: archaeology, 413, 417; barns, 799; birds, 260, 266; Germans in, 690; mills, 1150, 1217; plant distribution, 242; provincialisms, 904; roads and highways, 4994; slate industry, 4916; Swiss and German settlers, 691; union church problem, 6268
 Eastern Shore, lawyers in Philadelphia, 1707
 Eastern State Penitentiary, 3370, 6142, 6157; early days, 3383
 Eastern Synod, Reformed Church, 8943
 Eastman, Elizabeth, 8112
 Eastman, Frank M., 1709, 3167
 Easton, 2179, 2180, 7825, 7901, 7918, 7923; in 1761, 7895; churches, 8568; colonial bench and bar, 1736; early, 7899-7900, 8292; early inns and tav-

erns, 1654; health survey, 6578; as Jewish community, 1050a, 7920
 Easton-Reading King's Highway, 1246
 Easton Road, 1280
 Eastwood, Walter H., 8791
 Eaton, Jeanette, 2401
 Eaton, Leonard K., 3558
 Eaton, S. J. M., 2000, 4923, 8792-8793
 Eavenson, Howard N., 179, 1256, 1312, 1897, 3831, 3832
 Ebenezer Methodist Church, Southwark, Philadelphia 8703
 Eberle, John, 2123
 Eberlein, Harold D., 811, 1360, 1361, 1788, 2542, 3455, 3504, 3591, 6480, 8008, 8878
 Eberling, Ernest J., 5919
 Eberly, Daniel, 8987
 Eberly, Norman M., 6430
 Eckfeldt, John W., 7527
 Eckhardt, George H., 4466
 Econometric Institute, 7195
 Economic changes, crime and, 6155
 Economic history, 3800
 Economic thought, 4572-4578
 Economics, bibliographies, 27, 43, 59-67
 Economists, 3859, 3871
 Economy, 7227; *see* Old Economy, Harmony Society
 Eddy, George S., 2402
 Eddy, Henry H., 129, 130
 Edinburgh, and Philadelphia medicine, 1774
 Edison, Thomas Alva, in Sunbury, 4856
 Edmonds, John, 8794
 Edmonds, Franklin S., 2878, 4269, 4270, 5553, 8560
 Edson, Obed, 2713
 Edson, Walter H., 309
 Education, 2944, 2952, 3468-3493, 4253-4266, 4492, 4493, 5120-5197, 6334-6461, 6894; adult, 6302; agricultural extension, 6430; avocational, 6338; Alexander Dallas Bache and, 4553; Baptists and, 1422; bibliography, 68; business and, 6397; Catholic, 4253, 4259, 4260; colonial, 1390-1468; legal, 1438; Lutherans and, 1430, Moravians

INDEX

- and, 1411, 1412; Presbyterians and, 1418, 1440; compulsory, 6371, 6392: costs, 6405; effect of national defense on, 6708; farmers and, 6397; Franklin and, 1403, 2383, 2503; general history, 4264-4266; Francis Hopkinson and, 2924; industrial, 6336, 6386; Jewish, 4261; juvenile delinquency and, 6311; labor and, 6397; lay organizations and, 6418; legislation, 2963, 6413, 6415; local and State control of, 6415; Moravians and, 1455; music, 4313; Philadelphia, 4309; Pennsylvania German, 831-840; philosophy of, 6335, 6412; pioneers of, 1408; poverty and, 6304; Presbyterians and, 4258; problems, 6370, 6382; Quakers and, 6424, 6426; radio in, 6364; research on, 6384; Benjamin Rush and, 3055; secondary, 1437, 5149-5157: relation with higher, 6437; State parks and, 5777; support of, 4285, 6404; theory and practice, 4304-4313; and Roberts Vaux, 3479; vocational, 5152, 5154, 6386: in agriculture, 5743; *see also* High schools, Higher education, Schools, Teachers
- Edwards, Everett E., 40
- Edwards, George, 3729
- Edwards, George J., 6106
- Edwards, Morgan, 104
- Edwards, Richard, 4851-4853
- Edwards, Walter M., 8281
- Edwards, William W., 1939
- Edwina, Sister M., 8377
- Egan, Rt. Rev. Michael, Bishop of Philadelphia, 4589
- Egle, William H., 140, 141, 688, 978, 979, 2029, 2873, 2879, 2896, 4084, 4807, 6954, 7508, 7509, 7713; bibliography of works, 24
- Ehehalt, C. M., 8222
- Ehrenfeld, Charles L., 5141
- Ehrhart, Paul C., 4022
- Ehrlich, Leon, 1103
- Eichelberger, Percy S., 6165
- Eichenlaub, M. H., 6561
- Eichholz, Jacob, 2124, 4418, 4422, 4590
- Eilberg, Herman, 3470
- Eiselen, Malcolm R., 2403, 3864
- Eiseman, Ruby, 6790
- Eisenberg, Harry O., 5466
- Eisenberg, J. Linwood, 8450
- Eisenhart, Charles W., 310
- Eisenhower family, 673
- Elder, Margaret, 3792
- Elder, Walter T., 5811
- Eldred, Charles E., 7782
- Election of 1796, 3122
- Election of 1864, in western Pennsylvania, 4780
- Election of 1866, in western Pennsylvania, 4789
- Election of 1940, 6256
- Elections, ballot usage, 5447; congressional, of 1834, 4070; frauds, 5262; 5482, 6200; gubernatorial, 6188, 6241; municipal, reform in, 5266; presidential, (1920-40), 6189; registration, (1926-46), 6190; supervision of, 6201
- Electric companies, in World War II, 6712
- Electricity, 5949, 5952, 5960, 5964, 5970, 5972, 5975; colonial discoveries, 1562; rates, 5959
- Elementary schools, principals, preparation of, 6362
- Elgar, John, 3893
- Elias, Janet, 6195
- Eliot, Charles W., 2404
- Eliot, Ellsworth, Jr., 2758
- Eliot, Margaret S., 131
- Eliot, Thomas D., 2405
- Elizabeth, 7185
- Elizabethtown, pottery, 7799
- Elk County, 7045, 7402, 7543-7544, 7572
- Elkin, Cortlandt W. W., 7609
- Elkinton, Howard W., 2183
- Ellenberger, J. W., 4427
- Eller, Paul H., 953
- Ellicott, Andrew, 2988, 3660; boundary lines, 2299
- Elliot, Ella Z., 8097, 8098
- Elliott, Charles, 3745
- Elliott, Charles W., 2604
- Elliott, David, 4633
- Elliott, Edward O., 8356
- Elliott, Harriet A., 6659
- Elliott, Harrison, 2193
- Elliott, Huger, 6481
- Elliott, S. F., 5039
- Elliott, Ward C., 7616
- Ellis, Agnes L., 7137
- Ellis, Charles C., 3471, 5173
- Ellis, F., 7904
- Ellis, Franklin, 7029, 7560, 7644
- Ellis, George E., 504
- Ellis, John L., 6431
- Ellis, John T., 8378
- Elmquist, Holger N., 6044
- Ely, Warren S., 311, 3807
- Emancipation law, 4140
- Emancipation Proclamation, Altoona Conference and, 4686
- Embargo, 1808, Philadelphia and, 3182
- Embick, Milton A., 9027
- Embree, Elihu, 4127
- Embury, Aymar, Jr., 4407

INDEX

- Emden, Paul H., 1257
 Emerson, Harrington, 5007
 Emerson, Hugh N., 6045
 Emery, John A., 3193
 Emigration, from Pennsylvania, 3783, 3785, 3788; westward, 3785
 Emlen, J. T., 5606
 Emmanuel Reformed Church, Hanover, 8926
 Emmert, David, 5174
 Emmott, Elizabeth B., 8496
 Employee attitudes, 6656
 Employment, fluctuations (1921-27), . 5880; opportunities, 6692
 Enders, George W., 8561
 Endlich, G. A., 7250
 Engart, Henry S., 1147
 Engberg, Robert M., 312, 354
 Engineering, 3551, 3661, 5392, 5809, 5836, 6915, 6916; civil, 5825
 Engineers, early Philadelphia, 1367
 England, German immigration (1709), 684
 England, Joseph W., 4362
 Engle, Donald L., 6524
 Engle, J. Linton, 1475
 Engle, K. D., 3194
 Englebert, Arthur F., 1503
 English, Helen D., 4179
 English: Pennsylvania Germans and, 664; settlers, 662-665; Swedish and, 442, 444
 English language: and German, in churches, 1598; Pennsylvania Germans and, 901, 909, 919, 922, 934
 English Lutheran Church, Pottsville, 8577
 English Presbyterian Congregation, Harrisburg, 8851
 Engraving, 5414
 Eno, Joel N., 689
 Ensign, Forest C., 5678
 Entomology, 3022, 3023
 Ephrata: paper mill, 1208; public utilities, 5955
 Ephrata (play), 9166
 Ephrata and Lebanon Street Railway Company, 6105
 Ephrata Cloister, 1583, 1593, 1600, 1607, 4236, 8447-8449, 8451, 8453, 8460, 8463, 8469, 8470, 8471: (1759), 8441; bibliography, 102; hymnal, 8464; Martyrs' Mirror, 8461; military hospital at, 2641; music, 1539, 1549; printing press, 1496; and Seventh Day Baptists, 8442
 Epidemics, yellow fever, 1770
 Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1404
 Episcopal Church, 2140, 2222; and colonial - education, 1449; colonial music, 1550; *see also* Anglicans, Protestant Episcopal Church
 Epstein, Abraham, 5607
 Epstein, Samuel, 2406
 Equity, 1722, 3367, 5244, 5254; development of, 1701
 Erb, Ruth E., 2543
 Erbe, Hellmuth, 7905
 Erdspiegel (magic mirror), 860
 Ergood, R. M., 5467
 Erie, City of, 7545, 7547, 7548, 7548a; early history, 2010; Saengerfest, 5200
 Erie, Lake, 8287
 Erie County, 7545-7557; archaeology, 288; archives, 7552; biographies, 7551; child welfare, 6333; flora, 243; physicians, 4671
 Erie Extension Canal, 3935, 3943
 Erie Indians, 309, 400
 Erie and Pittsburgh Railroad, 4011
 Erie Presbytery, 8792
 Erie Railroad, 5010
 Erie Triangle, 3203, 3639, 7063
 Erie War of the Gauges, 3990
 Eriksson, Erik M., 4085
 Erisman, George F. K., 3808
 Ermentrout, Daniel, 690
 Errett, Russell, 7138, 8274
 Ervin, Spencer, 6107
 Eshelman, H. Frank, 313, 691, 1076, 1258, 1259, 1710, 1711, 1789, 2605, 2714, 4126, 6169, 7645-7647, 7648, 7672
 Eshelman, John E., 8497, 8498
 Eshleman, Wilmer J., 7673, 8452, 8662
 Esling, Charles H. A., 8379
 Eslinger, A. M., 8223
 Espenshade, A. Howry, 8275
 Ess, T. J., 5812
 Esser, Paul B., Jr., 4924
 Essex, England. Penn and Fox in, 471
 Essington, Joseph H., 2001
 Estates, colonial, 1697
 Etherton, P. T., 1810
 Etter, R. C., 954
 Etting, Frank M., 2544
 Ettinger, Amos A., 4684
 Ettwein, John, 2548
 Ettwein, John, and Moravians in Revolution, 8764
 Europe, effect of America on, 2946
 Evangelical Church, 8472-8481; and humanitarian reform, 3442; and prison reform, 3373
 Evangelical Lutheran Church, 8599, 8642, 8643; Allegheny synod, 8554; documentary history, 8628; East Pennsylvania Synod, 8581; Pittsburgh

INDEX

- synod, 8553, 8634; seminary, 4378; Susquehanna Synod, 8598; of western Pennsylvania, 8552; West Pennsylvania Synod, 8632; *see also* Lutheran Church, Lutherans
- Evangelical and Reformed Church, 4669, 8959; Theological Seminary, 8957
- Evangeline*, allusions to Moravian missions, 1851
- Evans, Allen, 1260
- Evans, Burt, 6248
- Evans, Charles, 7
- Evans, Henry O., 4989, 5399, 6844, 7139, 7140
- Evans, Jessie C., 5456
- Evans, John R., 9028
- Evans, L. Kryder, 7865
- Evans, Lewis, 1901
- Evans, Lewis K., 7596
- Evans, Lillian M., 6897
- Evans, Matilda W., 4127
- Evans, Morris, 7826
- Evans, Nathaniel, 2125
- Evans, Oliver, 3661; automotive vehicle, 3248, 3552
- Evans, Paul D., 1898
- Evans, Samuel, 980, 1148
- Evans, Samuel M., 4723
- Evans Museum, 6550
- Evening Bulletin*, Philadelphia, 4467
- Everett, Edward, 3120, 3121
- Everitt, F. B., 8795
- Eves, Jesse M., 8499
- Ewing, George, 2795
- Ewing, James H., 7310
- Ewing, John, 1400
- Ewing, Dr. John, 2989
- Ewing, Lucy E. L., 2989
- Ewing, Robert M., 3662
- Ewing, Thomas, 2795
- Executive clemency, 5258
- Executive mansions, 5471
- Executive Minutes, 147
- Exner, M. J., 6554
- Exploration, 170, 422-426, 1570, 4403, 4404
- Eyre, William, journal to Pittsburgh (1762), 1964
- F**
- Faber, Elmer, 6108
- Fackenthal, B. F., 8917
- Fackenthal, B. F., Jr., 505, 1149, 2969, 3603, 3897
- Factory legislation, 5688
- Faggart, Harold L., 4363, 6562
- Fagin, Nathan B., 2970
- Fahnestock, William M., 8453
- Fair, Bartholomew F., 6866
- Fair, James R., 6809
- Fairless Hills, 7360
- Fairmount Park, 5236, 8030, 8331; mansions, 8509
- Fairmount Waterworks, 3268, 6480
- Fair-Play settlers, 2724
- Fairs, 4056; agricultural, 5718, 5723; beginnings of, 4049; community trends in, 6469; county, 4055
- Faison, S. Lane, Jr., 6482
- Falckner, Daniel, account of colonial Pennsylvania, 748
- Falckner, Justus, 2126, 2127
- Falckner Swamp, 7864; Lutheran Church at, 8591; Reformed Church, 8906
- Falk, Robert P., 2545, 2838
- Falkenstein, George N., 8454, 8455
- Falling Spring Presbyterian Church, 8850
- Family, colonial, 1641-1651
- Faris, John T., 180, 235, 1261, 1262, 1584, 8009, 8276
- Farmers: churches and, 6262, 6274; and credit, 5725; and education, 6397; and roads, 5735; *see* Agriculture
- Farmers Bank of Lancaster, 3329
- Farmers' Institute, 5034
- Farmers National Bank, 3329
- Farmers National Bank of Bucks County, 3346
- Farmers Trust Company, 3329
- Farmhouses, architecture, 4407
- Farming: grassland, 5728; subsistence, 1116; truck, 5722; *see* Agriculture
- Farm lands, 5744; Pennsylvania German, 773; woodland, 5761
- Farms, ownership of, 5714
- Farmshop work, 5743
- Farquhar, Arthur B., autobiography, 6804
- Farquhar, Walter S., 8113
- Farrand, Max, 2407-2409
- Farrar, Samuel C., 9029
- Farrell, James A., 2897
- Farver, S. S., 418
- Fashions, colonial, 1645
- Fassberg, Harold E., 6294
- Fast, Howard M., 2855
- Faught, Albert S., 1712, 1713, 5554, 7958
- Fauset, Arthur H., 6265

INDEX

- Faust, Albert B., 692
 Faust, Alvin G., 8141, 8456
 Fawcett, Thomas H., 8500
 Fay, Bernard, 2410-2413, 2468, 3122
 Fay, Sidney B., 6
 Fayette County, 7558-7570; archaeology, 312, 354; archives, 7569; biographies, 7568, 7570; first settler, 1886; physicians, 7562; Scotch-Irish of, 994; surveys, 1905
 Federal aid, to agricultural state college, 5144
 Federal constitution, *see* Constitution, United States
 Federal Writers' Project, 435, 5764, 7196, 7388, 7463, 7548, 7783, 7906, 8010, 9137
 Federalists, and War of 1812, 3188
 Federated Labor Schools, 5658
 Fee, Edward M., 5152
 Fee, Walter R., 2715
 Feer, Robert A., 892
 Fegley, H. Winslow, 1150
 Feinstein, Isadore, 6231
 Fell, Judge Jesse, and anthracite coal, 3840, 3842
 Fellner, Felix, 8380
 Fels, Joseph, 6805
 Fels, Mary, 6805
 Felton, Margaret M., 3718
 Felton, Paul E., 3330, 3977
 Feminism, 4247
 Fences, Pennsylvania German, 1121
 Fenstermaker, G. B., 315
 Fenstermacher, Varnum H., 6349
 Fenton, William N., 314, 2715a
 Ferguson, John H., 5954
 Ferguson, Russell J., 2880, 3497, 3675
 Ferguson, T. J., 8796
 Fernald, Granville, 9030
 Ferree, Barr, 6955
 Ferree, Madame Mary, 1020
 Ferree, Walter L., 7412
 Ferrin, A. W., 6046
 Ferris, Benjamin, 424
 Ferris, Edythe, 788
 Ferris, Henry, 4023
 Ferster, Ellis E., 3809
 Fertig, John H., 5468, 6047
 Fetterhoff, John, 5351
 Fetterhoff, Rev. John, 5351
 Fettke, Charles R., 5813
 Fewsmith, Henry, 4591
 Fiction: Pennsylvania Germans in, 911, 912; Philadelphia in, 1527
 Field, Alston G., 3524, 4561
 Field, Elmer, 6396
 Fielding, Mantle, 4656
 File, Clinton M., 6350
 Filson, John, 2990
 Finafrock, John L., 7578
 Finance, 4029, 4031, 6032, 6036, 6038-6040, 6043, 6044, 6046-6048, 6050, 6051, 6054, 6055, 6058-6061, 6063-6067, 6069-6072; Civil War, 4805
 Finance, insurance, and prices, colonial, 1326-1347
 Finance Company in Pittsburgh, 3331
 Finch, Edith, 6910
 Finck, W. J., 8562
 Finckh, Alice H., 5175
 Findlay, Governor William, impeachment of, 3614
 Findley, William, 3153, 3662, 3663
 Fine, Governor John S., 6660
 Fink, Leo G., 8381, 8382
 Finley, Robert, 5556
 Finley, Ruth E., 4609
 Finney, William G., 8797
 Finnish: settlements, 446, 452, 461; bibliography, 77
 Fire marks, 1673, 1677
 Fire protection, 5555, 5563; early, 1672-1674, 1677
 Firefighting, 5555; volunteer, 3398, 3400, 5965
 First African Baptist Church, Philadelphia, 8353
 First Baptist Church, Huntingdon, 8361
 First Baptist Church, Philadelphia, 8360
 First Defenders, 4722, 9030, 9110
 First English Evangelical Lutheran Church, Pittsburgh, 8612
 First Lutheran Church, Mifflinburg, 8629
 First Methodist Episcopal Church, Pottsville, 8724
 First Moravian Church, Philadelphia, 8765
 First National Bank, Pittsburgh, 7141
 First National Bank of Scranton, 4981
 First Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, 8866
 First Presbyterian Church, Germantown, 8789
 First Presbyterian Church, Milton, 8813
 First Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1384
 First Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, 8777
 First Presbyterian Church, West Chester, 8817
 First Presbyterian Church, Williamsburg, 8828
 First Presbyterian Society, Honesdale, 8852

INDEX

- First Reformed Church, Lancaster, 8908
 Fischer, H. L., 893, 894
 Fish, Sidney M., 3703
 Fisher, Allen S., 8563
 Fisher, Charles A., 7276, 8129a
 Fisher, Charles E., 3979, 3980
 Fisher, Daniel, 7866
 Fisher, Frank C., 7867
 Fisher, Gladys W., 6525
 Fisher, Henry L., 880, 9138
 Fisher, Governor John S., 2030, 5401;
 political career, 6193
 Fisher, Joshua, chart of Delaware Bay
 and River, 224
 Fisher, Joshua F., 1505, 2130, 5266
 Fisher, Miles M., 4218
 Fisher, S. J., 4840
 Fisher, Sydney G., 506, 507, 600, 2414.
 6956, 6957; diaries, 4535
 Fisher, Waldo E., 5885
 Fisheries, 5029-5031, 5036
 Fishes, 226, 228
 Fishing, 1688, 1693; Indian, 336
 Fishing Company of Fort St. Davids,
 1693
 Fishing Creek Confederacy, 4698
 Fishman, F. Samuel, 4169
 Fisk, William L., Jr., 1585
 Fitch, John, 3664-3667
 Fitch, John A., 5699, 5850
 Fithian, Philip Vickers, journal of, 2523
 Fitz-Gibbon, Costen, 6483
 Fitz Patrick, John, 5064
 Fitzpatrick, John C., 2898
 Fitzroy, Herbert W. K., 1742
 Fitzsimons, Thomas, 2897, 2899, 2903
 2916, 2991
 Flag, of United States, origins, 3004
 Flanders, Henry, 2899
 Fleck, Wilbur H., 5126
 Fleetwood, 7294
 Fleischman, S. M., 5092
 Fleming, Elizabeth, 6744
 Fleming, George T., 7142
 Fleming, John, 6892
 Fletcher, Ralph C., 5608
 Fletcher, Stevenson W., 1114-1116, 4040
 Flexner, James T., 1362, 3505, 3506,
 3559
 Flick, Alexander C., 2331, 7030
 Flick, Ella M., 6806, 8383
 Flick, Lawrence F., 6806
 Flick, Lawrence M., 3684
 Flintham, Lydia S., 8384
 Flood control, 5755; at anthracite mines,
 5750
 Floods, 5765; National Guard and, 9032
 Flora and fauna, 225-271
 Florida, 4684
 Flory, Clyde R., 4429
 Flory, John S., 8457
 Flory, Paul B., 1151, 1152
 Flower, B. O., 5557
 Flower, L. E., 3216
 Flower, Leonore E., 7484
 Flower, Milton E., 4025, 7484
 Floyd, John B., and Buchanan, 4197
 Fluck, J. Lewis, 8918
 Fluted points, 415
 Flynn, Eleanor J., 1646
 Focht, D. H., 8564
 Fogel, Edwin M., 848, 895
 Folgelkou, Emelia, 508
 Folklore, 9125-9127, 9130, 9144, 9147,
 9151, 9163, 9165, 9167-9169, 9175-
 9189, 9191, 9193, 9198; Pennsylvania
 German, 821, 841-879; and teaching
 of history, 9196
 Folk music, 9124, 9139
 Folk songs, 373, 9183; Pennsylvania
 German, 893, 946
 Follin, James W., 5093
 Foltz, M. A., 693
 Folwell, Richard, 3393
 Food manufacture, 6661
 Foose, Richard M., 1153, 5766, 5815
 Football, 5215, 6379, 6388
 Forbes, David R., 4163
 Forbes, John, William Pitt and, 1973
 Forbes, John V., 6705
 Forbes, R. D., 5767
 Forbes campaign, 1980, 1991; Washing-
 ton in, 1955
 Forbes' Road, 1957, 1964
 Ford, Alice, 2136
 Ford, Amelia C., 1077
 Ford, Harry P., 8798
 Ford, Harvey S., 4820
 Ford, Henry J., 981
 Ford, J. Edward, 3046
 Ford, Paul L., 1476, 2415-2417, 2881,
 2900
 Ford, W. C., 2606
 Ford, Worthington C., 181
 Ford, W. H., 5094
 Foreign language publications, 6078
 Foreman, Harry E., 7579
 Forest, Edwin, 4593
 Forest County, 7045, 7571-7573; ar-
 chives, 7573; biographies, 7014; lum-
 bering, 4902
 Forestry, 4886, 5752, 5753, 5758-5763,
 5767, 5769-5774, 5777, 5779, 5783-
 5785, 5787-5789, 5791, 5795, 6893;
 experiments in, 5770; reforestation,
 5760, 5761; service, 5758
 Forests, 193, 218, 5774; community,
 5793; development of, 5792; State,
 5760
 Forges, *see* Iron works

INDEX

- Forksville, settlers, 8147
- Fornance, Joseph K., 2313
- Forney, Christian H., 8988
- Forney, J. W., 4811
- Forney, John W., 4198, 4592
- Forrest, Earle R., 8194
- Forrester, W. T., 8701
- Fort Allen, Westmoreland County, 2746
- Fort Augusta, 1931, 1932, 1940, 2704
- Fort Beversrode, 465
- Fort Brady, 2631
- Fort Duquesne, 7159; capture of, 1992; register, 2006
- Fort Fayette, 2706
- Fort Freeland, 2716
- Fort Halifax, 1931
- Fort Le Boeuf, 1946
- Fort Ligonier, 1941, 1951, 1974
- Fort Loudon, 1959
- Fort McIntosh, 2596, 2718
- Fort Mifflin, 2670
- Fort Muncy, 2743
- Fort Necessity, 1946, 1977
- Fort Pitt, 1964, 2961, 7130; account book, 1321; Brodhead expedition from, 2738; Col. George Morgan at, 2715; sources, 7133
- Fort Presque Isle, 2015; register, 2008
- Fort Roberdeau, 2597
- Fort Washington, 2805
- Fort Watson, 1976
- Fort Zeller, 1993
- Fortenbaugh, Robert, 1586, 2799, 2901, 4129, 4724-4727, 6958, 6959, 7099, 7100, 8565-8567
- Fortified houses, 1989
- Fort, *see* Frontier forts
- Forty-eighters, 3781
- Forward, Walter, in constitutional convention of 1837-38, 4098
- Foshay, P. Max, 182
- Fossils, 228, 230, 249, 270
- Fossit, Tom, 2043
- Foster, Helen B., 3898
- Foster, John J., 3915
- Foster, P. P., 6077
- Foster, Stephen, 4533, 4594-4601; family, 4600; and Pittsburgh, 4525; research on, 4524
- Foster, Thomas J., 5352
- Foster, William Z., 5851
- Foulk, Paul L., 6165
- Foulke, Dr. John, pioneer in aeronautics, 2992
- Foulke, Roland R., 5558
- Foulke, William P., 317
- Fountain oil well, 4947
- Foust, Leslie A., 8195
- Fowler, John A., 1329
- Fox, Bertha S., 1078, 1402
- Fox, Charles E., 6110
- Fox, Cyrus T., 7251
- Fox, George, 471
- Fox, Hilda, 5981
- Fox, Justus, 2128
- Fox, Leonard P., 5887, 5982, 6048
- Fox, R. Hingston, 2087
- Fox hunting, 5220, 5223, 7441, 7537-7540
- Fractur painting, 1360
- France, and Pennsylvania, 3138
- Francis, J. G., 2607, 3916, 7868, 8458
- Francis, Russell E., 4233
- Franciscan Sisters of St. Joseph, 8377
- Franconia Township, Montgomery County, 7888
- Franck, Ira S., 694, 695, 5955
- Frank, John G., 3195
- Frank, Louis, 7031
- Frank, Will P., 2351
- Frankford: early schools, 4302; springs and water courses, 8002; steamboat incident, 3896
- Frankford High School, 6383
- Frankford Presbyterian Church, 8830, 8849
- Franklin, Benjamin, 1523, 1557, 1566, 1754, 2145, 2356-2522; and agriculture, 1125, 2519; *American Instructor*, 2447; and American liberalism, 2458; and American Philosophical Society, 1518; and art of writing, 2445, 2447; autobiographies, 2366, 2373, 2407-2409, 2423, 2506; bibliography, 2415; biographies, 2365, 2368, 2369, 2372, 2373, 2380, 2392, 2393, 2398, 2401, 2406, 2410, 2411, 2413, 2414, 2416, 2455-2457, 2460, 2469, 2471, 2480, 2486, 2489, 2491, 2493, 2494, 2498, 2500, 2501, 2505; and the Dr. Bray Associates, 2492; broadside against, 1807; and Burke, 2512; and Carlisle Indian treaty, 2022; cartoon, 2443; his colleges, 1398; as colonial agent for Georgia, 2371; and colonial money, 1341; and colonial union, 2454; and Constitution, 2374; correspondence, 2394, 2442, 2510; with Catharine Ray Greene, 2479, with Richard Jackson, 2508, with Jane Mecom, 2509; Crevecoeur and, 2357; as demographer, 2360; Joseph Dennie on, 2444; descendants, 6785; as diplomat, 2367, 2381; "Dogood Papers," 2435; economic views, 2379, 2426, 2515; and education, 1403, 1439, 2383, 2503, 2520; and electricity, 1562, 2464; English elements in, 2476; as engineer, 2363; epitaphs, 2432; failure of, 2514; and fire insurance, 1325; and

INDEX

- first balloons, 2484; first project, 2427; as Free Mason, 2487; on French and Indian War, 2358; and frontier, 2399; and Galloway, 2453; on Germans, 2362; and Germany, 2511; on ghostly drummer, 2359; and Fulke Greville, 2499; home, 2450, 2478; Benjamin Hopkinson and, 3010; imprints, 2378; on Indians, 1848, 2361, 2362; Indian treaties printed by, 630; international patriot, 2369; as inventor, 2436; and Italy, 2470; Jefferson and, 2441; and Samuel Johnson, 2475; Junto Club, 1522; kite experiment, 2449, 2485; and Lafayette, 2425; library, 2402; and Library Company, 1506; lightning rod, 2485; magazine, 1479; as man of letters, 2352, 2396, 2421, 2507; and Mason and Dixon line survey, 2390; and Jane Mecom, 2442; and medicine, 2473, 2521; as meteorologist, 2356; Paine and, 2513; in Paris, 2496; William Parks and, 2440; Peale portraits of, 2490; on Pennsylvania colonial government, 1790; and Pennsylvania Hospital, 1773; and Samuel Petrie, 2512; and Philadelphia, 628; Philadelphia Quaker merchants and, 1290; as philanthropist, 2420; as philosopher, 2404; on police and fire protection, 1672; political theories, 2403, 2483, 2488; and "Poor Richard," 2482; on population, 2433; and post office, 2377, 2391; as pragmatist, 2495; as printer, 1475, 2376, 2382, 2404, 2446, 2469, 2518; public life, 2364, 2420; and Quaker antislavery movement, 1059; religion, 2440, 2461, 2474, 2497, 2517; as scientist, 2384-2388, 2431, 2434, 2436, 2463, 2464, 2481, 2484, 2485, 2504; in Scotland and Ireland, 2465; on slavery, 2395; and Adam Smith, 2405; social and domestic life, 2438; as soldier, 2437; as statesman, 2381; and Tolstoy, 2400; William Trent and, 2448; and University of Pennsylvania, 1425, 2459, 2472, 2502; vocabulary, 2451; and George Whitefield, 2437; will, 2419; and women, 2417, 2418; writings, 2418, 2422, 2424, 2462, 2522
- Franklin, Clarence P., 6563
- Franklin, Deborah, correspondence, 2477
- Franklin, W. Neil, 1313
- Franklin, Walter M., 655
- Franklin, William Temple, 3668
- Franklin College, 3036, 4358, 4359, 4377
- Franklin County, 4542, 7078, 7106, 7574-7592; bibliographies, 30; bridges, 7592; churches, 8785; in Civil War, 4754; Confederate retreat from, 4768; draft board, 6164; Gen. Early's invasion, 4767; education, 4256; and Federal constitution, 2902; frontier forts, 1947; German influence in, 693; hospitals, 7590; judiciary, 7581; medical society, 7584; physicians, 7591; Presbyterian churches, 8833; Washington and, 7589
- Franklin Institute, 2419, 4488, 4515, 4517, 4548, 6564, 6611; chemistry at, 3561; and invention 4458
- Franklin and Marshall College, 3475, 4358, 4376
- Franklin *News Herald*, 6073
- Franklin Printing Company, 1475
- Franklin stove, 1144
- Franks, David Salisbury, 2796
- Frankstown Cave, 249
- Frantz, J. Andrew, 1117
- Frazer, Persifor, 2797, 6564
- Frazer, General Persifor, 2797
- Frazier, Alan, 6219
- Freas, Mary S., 3245
- Frederick, Justus G., 812
- Fredericksburg, 7728
- Freeman, A. T., 5656
- Freeman, Clifford B., 509
- Freeman, William J., 6295
- Freed, Maurice, 5469
- Freedley, Edwin T., 4854
- Freeman Run Valley, lumber camps, 4884
- Freemasonry, 4083; Franklin and, 2487
- Free Produce Association, 4122
- Free produce movement, 4130, 4139; Philadelphia, 4157
- Free School Act, 4275; T. Stevens and, 4292
- Free trade, vs. protectionism, controversy, 3868
- Freeston, S. Victor, 6621
- Freeze, John G., 2066, 7470
- Frégault, Guy, 2002, 2065
- Freidel, Frank, 4306
- Fremont, John C., campaign finances, 4184
- French, J. C., 236
- French, John C., 4867, 9139
- French, Paul C., 5679
- French, Samuel L., 7765
- French: in Allegheny valley, 1997; claims to Ohio valley, 2001; diplomacy in Philadelphia, (1778-9), 2559; encroachments on Pennsylvania, 1975; expeditions to the Ohio, 2002, 2003, 2009a, 2014; in fur trade, 1311; immigrants, 1018-1027; in Niagara region, 2013; in northwestern Pennsylvania, 198a; priests in western Pennsylvania,

INDEX

- 1599; refugees, 3414, 3416-3420, 3422-3430, 3432-3438; sources, 2003, 2016; travelers in colonial Pennsylvania, 8309; in western Pennsylvania, 1995-2018
- French alliance, and Valley Forge, 2592
- French books, Philadelphia importation of, 1509
- French Creek, 2011, 7064
- French Creek Feeder (canal), 3935
- French and Indian War, 375, 1862, 1925, 1928-1932, 1937, 1942-1945, 1946-1949, 1951, 1953-1963, 1965-1971, 1973-1982, 1985, 1986, 1988-1994, 2004, 2065, causes, 1975; Franklin and Richard Jackson on, 2358; French sources for, 1904a, 1980a, 1996, 1998, 2003-2006, 2008, 2015, 2016; German churches during, 1621; Pennsylvania Germans in, 738; and Philadelphia merchants, 1927
- Freneau, Philip, 1523; and Francis Hopkinson, 2993
- Fretz, Franklin K., 8568
- Fretz, Herbert, 8663
- Freund, Elizabeth, 4602
- Freund, Marie R., 4026
- Freund, Miriam K., 1041
- Frew, Margaret A., 7143
- Frey, Carroll, 635, 2546, 8011, 8012, 8039
- Frey, Edward S., 237, 8569
- Frey, H. C., 1263, 1264, 3264
- Frey, J. W., 6506
- Frey, John W., 896, 897
- Frick, Henry Clay, 5353, 5354; and education, 6402
- Frick, W. K., 2163
- Frick Coke Company, H. C., 4973
- Friedlander, Julius, 4602
- Friedmann, Anne C., 7277
- Friedmann, Robert, 8664
- Friedrich, Gerhard, 2207, 2759
- Friendly Association, 1983
- Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, 3763
- Friends, 2092-2095, 2136, 2155; in American colonies, 605; and American Revolution, 2545, 2547, 2555, 2771; beliefs and practices, 8510; biographies, 8483, 8526, 8527; Central School, 4323, 4342; Congregational or Progressive, 8536; and conscientious objectors, 8493; exiles during Revolution, 2569; free produce movement, 4122, 4130; in French legend, 8524; in Germantown, 8516; and the Indians, 636, 642; influence on Philadelphia, 8542; meeting houses, 8504, 8518, 8530; meeting libraries, 8503; ministry of women, 8535; and Muncy valley, 7094; and music, 1533; peace principles, 8505; Penn and, 486; in Pennsylvania, 590, 605; Presbyterians and, in colonial Pennsylvania, 8533. 8845; schism of, 2147, 8517; and slavery, 4124, 4127, 4128; social history, 8520; J. G. Whittier and, 4119, 4120; and witchcraft, 8502; *see also* Quakers
- Friends, Society of, 5119, 6943, 8482-8545; and American liberties, 494; bibliographies, 99, 108, 115-119; New Jersey. Aborigines Committee, 636; Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, 8490
- Fries, Adelaide L., 8731-8734
- Fries Rebellion, 3166-3171; treason trial, 3169
- Fritz, Wilbert G., 5920
- Frizzell, John S., 6484
- Frontier, 1902, 1937; adventures on, 2043; Amish and, 8681; churches on, 1612; first, 449; Franklin and, 2399; literature and, 2943; Lutherans and, 8588, 8637; religion, 1594, 3447; salt trade on, 1273; Scotch-Irish on, 977; settlement, 1899; trans-Allegheny, Gist and, 1887; in western Pennsylvania, 1909
- Frontier forts, 1928, 1936, 1947, 1958, 1974, 1976, 1989, 1993, 2700
- Frontier history, bibliography, 16
- Frosberg, Harry N., 5559, 5560, 6049, 6296, 6840
- Frost, Francis, 6464
- Frost, John, 510
- Frost, S. W., 318
- Fruit growing, colonial, 1114
- Fry, Harold C., 8570
- Fry, Jacob, 8571
- Fryer, Benjamin A., 4536, 7278, 7279
- Fryer political scrapbooks, 7280
- Fryling, Charles A., 3899, 7931
- Fugitive Slave Law, in western Pennsylvania, 4158
- Fuhrmann, Otto W., 2207a
- Fuller, Burdette S., 6397
- Fuller, Daniel, 4095
- Fuller, R. T., 768
- Fullerton, Elizabeth M., 2978
- Fullerton, James N., 3196
- Fulton, Eleanore J., 3671
- Fulton, Gladys, 3834
- Fulton, J. S., 8989
- Fulton, Robert, 3669-3672; and Pennsylvania canals, 3904
- Fulton County, 7241, 7593
- Fulton Opera House, Lancaster, 4528
- Fulton Township, Lancaster County, 7683
- Funk, J. C., 6565

INDEX

Funke, Anneliese M., 102
 Furey, J. Milton, 7464
 Furly, Benjamin, 747
 Furnace Hills, 1131
 Furnaces, *see* Iron works
 Furness, Horace H., 2420
 Furness, Horace Howard, 6807, 6808

Furniture making, 1172, 5202; Philadelphia, 1170, 1171, 1225
 Furniture, Pennsylvania German, 811, 824
 Fur trade: French in, 1311; Ohio Valley, 1320; *see also* Indian trade
 Fusco, Nicola, 8385
 Futhery, J. S., 982, 2608, 7426

G

Gage, Arthur N., 7389, 9032
 Gage, General Thomas 1925
 Gaines, Stanley, 3917
 Galatian, Andrew B., 7624
 Galbreath, C. B., 2003
 Gallagher, John W., 4364
 Gallatin, Albert, 3673-3681; as land speculator, 3674; in Pennsylvania Assembly, 3680, 3681; and Whiskey Rebellion, 3160
 Gallitzin, Demetrius Augustine, 3682-3686
 Gallo, Gloria D., 6434
 Galloway, G. N., 9033
 Galloway, Joseph, 2747-2750, 2754, 2767, 2783; on British constitution, 2750; Franklin and, 2453; plans of union, 2748-2749
 Galster, Augusta E., 3880
 Galt, John, 3091
 Gamble, Anna D., 1587, 1854, 8386, 8387
 Gambrell, J. Montgomery, 1
 Gambrell, Olive M., 4050
 Ganser, M. H., 8572
 Ganss, Henry G., 8388
 Gantt, Paul T., 9140
 Garber, John P., 436, 511, 7032
 Gardening, 235, 1119, 6832; *see also* Horticulture
 Gardner, E. M., 319
 Gardner, Edward F., 3981
 Gares, Albert J., 3306, 3307, 6904
 Garing, Eric E., 6745, 6973
 Garland, Robert, 983
 Garman, Emma E., 4493, 6566
 Garner, Frederic B., 6050
 Garner, Winfield S., 7318, 7427, 7528
 Garrard, Lewis H., 7580
 Garrett, Edwin A., III, 1404
 Garrett, O. H. P., 6197
 Garrett, Walter E., 8920
 Garrison, Curtis W., 61, 132, 133
 Garrison, Hazel S., 183
 Garrison, W. E., 8990
 Garrison, Wendell P., 4130
 Gas, 4920, 5949, 5957, 5966, 5976, 5977; municipal, 5967; natural, 7219; drilling for, 5808; rates, 5959

Gasper, Donald, 4925
 Gast, Stuart F., 8879
 Gates, E., 8991
 Gates, Paul W., 1900
 Gates, Thomas S., 6746
 Gathorne-Hardy, Robert, 6903
 Gaul, Harriet A., 6790
 Gaul, Harvey B., 4594
 Gazetteers and guides, 8279, 8316
 Gearhart, Heber G., 3015, 3016, 7932, 8573, 8574, 8799
 Geary, Sister M. Theophane, 4060
 Geary, Governor John White, 5355
 Gebler, Robert T., 6706
 Gedney, John, 4739
 Gegenheimer, Albert F., 2129, 2203
 Gehres, Mary A., 105
 Gehrke, William H., 696
 Geise, John, 3456
 Geiser, Karl F., 1104
 Geist, L. Esther, 5267
 Gelber, Adolf, lists of emigrants from Wurttemberg, 765
 Gemmell, Alfred, 1154, 1155, 3217, 3218
 General Assembly, 1795-1797, 3680-3681, 5486; and compulsory education, 6393; libel on, 1836; taxation of Penn estates, 1817; *see also* Legislature
 General Committee on the Hill Survey, Pittsburgh, 6297
 General Greene, State ship, 2587
General Magazine, Franklin's, 1479
 Genet, Citizen, in Philadelphia, 3113
 Geography, 169, 195-197, 204, 212, 346
 Geology, 161, 162, 165, 172-175, 182, 186, 189-191, 196, 198, 202, 203, 205, 209, 213
 Geological survey, 5875
 George, Henry, 5058, 5356-5358
 George, Henry, Jr., 5357
 George School, 5179
 Georges, Norbert, 6265a
 Georgia: Franklin as colonial agent for, 2371; Moravians in, 8752
 Gerard, Felix R., 3982
 Gerhard, D. W., 8921
 Gerhard, Elmer S., 697, 849, 850, 1405,

INDEX

- 2031, 3397, 5373, 7252, 8278, 8735, 8992
- Gerhard, William Wood, 4603
- German, Hyman, 3525
- German, as official language, 892
- German, Ralph H., 5561
- German Academy, Philadelphia, 2937
- German Baptists, Brethren, 8446, 8454; literary activity, 8458
- German Baptists, Dunkers, Church of the Brethren, etc., 8441-8471
- German dialects, and Pennsylvania German, 890
- German-English language controversy, in churches, 1598
- German (Lankenau) Hospital of Philadelphia, 5105
- German Lutheran Aid Society of 1790, 3195
- German Lutherans, Americanization of, 763; clergymen, colonial, 955; and higher education, 1407
- German Reformed Church: and civil government (1787-1855), 3450; and union with Lutherans, 3453; *see also* Reformed Church
- German Revolution of 1748, 3781
- German Settlement Society of Philadelphia, 3783, 3788
- German Society of Pennsylvania, 682, 733, 753
- Germann, W., 8599
- Germann, William, 2826
- Germans, 3765, 3766; Catholic, 5115; colonial immigration, 755; education among, 4365; immigration, 686, 3781; labor movement, 3881; newspapers, 1482; Sunday schools, 3882; theatre in Philadelphia, 4526; in United States, 692; *see also* Pennsylvania Germans
- Germantown, 8014-8016, 8031, 8050, 8064, 8071, 8075, 8083; academy, 1420, 1461a, 5155; banks, 3328; battle of, 2618, 2635, 2677; bells, 8053; Dutch Quakers and, 1038; flora, 8028; founding, 2185; and Mennonite Church, 8648, 8661; early industries, 1194; early transportation to, 1275; first artists, 1377; Friends in, 8516; gardens, 8027; Great Road to, 1295; as national capital, 2920; protest against slavery, 1053; publishing, 1480; settlement of, 731, 732; Zinzendorf in, 691, 8735
- Germany: Franklin and, 2511; Penn in, 567
- Gerrymandering, before Civil War, 4063
- Gerson, Leonard B., 5470
- Gerson, Robert A., 6526
- Gerstenfeld, Melanie, 5
- Gertrude, Sister M. Agnes, 5609
- Gerwig, George W., 6351
- Gettysburg, 5415, 7105, 9154; churches, 8547, 8567; hospital at, 4735
- Gettysburg, battle, 4708, 4710, 4716, 4717, 4728, 4740, 4743, 4747, 4751, 4756, 4759, 4769, 4773, 4778; Lee's escape after, 4752; reporting of, 4704; Gettysburg campaign, 4733, 4737, 4738, 4757, 4760; Lancaster in, 4729; political background and effects, 4762; sources, 4749
- Gettysburg address, 4706, 4715, 4724-4727, 4747
- Gettysburg College, 4366
- Gettysburg National Military Park, 4771
- Gettysburg Presbyterian Church, 8809
- Gettysburg Theological Seminary, 4401
- Getz, Jane C., 8665
- Giardini, G. E., 6111
- Gibbens, V. E., 2839
- Gibble, Phares B., 8993, 8994
- Gibbons, Cardinal, and Philadelphia, 8378
- Gibbons, Herbert A., 6920
- Gibbons, Hughes O., 8800
- Gibbons, Phebe H., 698
- Gibbs, James M., 9034
- Gibson, James E., 699, 1755, 2882, 2937, 3720
- Gibson, J. T., 9035
- Gibson, John, 8224
- Gibson, John Bannister, 4604, 4605
- Gibson, John B., 2798
- Gibson, General John, 2798
- Gibson, Rufus, 5610
- Gibson, William J., 8801
- Giddens, Paul H., 62, 3835, 3836, 4926-4931
- Giffen, Irwin B., 6622
- Gilbert, Clinton W., 6845
- Gilbert, Daniel R., 1656
- Gilbert, Howard W., 9141
- Gilbert, Levi F., 4307
- Gilbert, Russell W., 813-815, 851, 1477, 1478
- Gilchrist, Agnes A., 4653
- Gilchrist, Annie M., 7239
- Gilchrist, Harry C., 7144
- Gilfillan, Harriet W., 5921
- Gilkyson, Phoebe H., 320
- Gill, Howard B., 3361
- Gillan, W. Rush, 4203, 7581
- Gillespie, Mrs. Elizabeth D., 4537
- Gillespie, George C., 1673
- Gilliams, E. Leslie, 4654
- Gillin, John S., 8459
- Gillingham, Harrold E., 1156-1159,

INDEX

- 1303, 1330, 1363, 1657, 1674, 2938,
3332, 3666
Gilpin, Thomas, 1811, 2547
Gimbel Pennsylvania art collection,
6476, 6479, 6485, 6499
Gingerich, Melvin, 8666
Gipson, Lawrence H., 1079, 1588, 1715,
1743, 1901, 1942-1945
Girard, Stephen, 2468, 3689-3691, 3693,
3694, 4314, 4334; as financier and
banker, 3323-3325, 3334; and Lan-
caster County, 3688; as philanthro-
pist, 3687, 3692; West Indian trade,
3306, 3307; will, 4344; and yellow
fever epidemic of 1793, 3399
Girard College, 4314, 4325, 4334, 4344
Girard National Bank, 4036
Girard Trust Company, 4027-4028
Girty, Simon, 2732-2733, 2994-2996
Girty brothers, 2995
Gist, Christopher: and sons, 1915; and
trans-Allegheny frontier, 1887
Glace, William H., 7738
Gladfelter, Millard E., 2827
Glase, Paul E., 5205, 6527
Glass, Daniel, 8922
Glass sand industry, 5813
Glassmaking, 1157, 1168, 1175, 1213,
3213, 3215, 3223, 3804, 3824, 3879,
4891, 4967, 5813, 5814, 5870
Glatfelter, Charles H., 955, 8575, 8923
Glaze, Olive A., 3983, 4868
Glen Summit Springs, 7764
Glenn, Thomas A., 1007, 1008, 2139
Glenside, scrip, in depression, 6620
Globe Mills, 3796
Glover, Edwin A., 8159
Gluck, Elsie, 6852
Gminder, Gwynneth, 3054
Gnadenhutten massacres, 2042
Gnadenthal, 7914
Gnichtel, Frederick W., 2314
Goas, Thomas S., 4808
Godcharles, Frederic A., 321, 512, 1902,
2032, 2315, 2716, 3641, 3752, 4170,
4661, 6747, 6933, 6960, 6961, 7033,
7933, 7934
Godex's Lady's Book, 4609
Godfrey, Thomas, 2129; and quadrant,
1561
Goedecke, Karl, 6748
Goepf, Philip H., 4531
Goff, Eleanor C., 6567
Goggin, John, 44b
Gohdes, C. B., 956
Going, Charles B., 4131
Golden, Joseph, 5611
Golden Ball Tavern, 1670
Golder, John, 3756
Goldman, Eric F., 6833
Goldman, Irvin, 513
Goll, George P., 8576
Good, Harry G., 3055
Good, James I., 8924
Good, Marian G., 1541
Good Shepherd, Convent of the, Phila-
delphia, 8419
Goodall, Francis P., 8389
Goodchild, Frank M., 5095, 5096
Goode, G. Brown, 2421
Goodell, Robert H., 3265, 4468, 4538
Goodfellow, Donald M., 4494, 7197
Goodman, Edward H., 6563
Goodman, John R., 3760
Goodman, Nathan G., 2422-2424, 3056,
3560, 3749, 6249
Goodman, Philip, 5612
Goodrich, Frederick E., 4812
Goodrich, Herbert, 6112
Goodrich, Phineas G., 8200
Goodwin, Willard E., 5377
Gootman, Aviva, 6078
Gordon, Gene D., 6013
Gordon, Samuel G., 4932
Gordon, Thomas F., 6962, 8279
Gordy, U. L., 2902, 3472, 4322
Gorham, Eleanor, 6298
Gormly, Agnes M. H., 4234
Gorrecht, W. Frank, 3688, 4828
Goshen, Ohio, journey from Bethlehem
(1803), 8300
Goshenhoppen, Jesuit mission, 8440
Goshenhoppen Reformed Charge, Mont-
gomery County, 8930
Goshenhoppen region, early churches,
1580
Gosnell, H. F., 6250
Gosselin, Amedée, 2068
Gossler, Jacob L., 3266
Gostenchnik, Rev. George, 5359
Gottschalk, Louis, 2425
Gotwald, F. G., 834, 1407
Gotwals, Joseph, 4272
Gould, E. R. L., 1791
Gould, F. J., 2840
Gould, George M., 4430
Gould, Jay, 5005; tannery, 7769
Gould, Joseph, 9036
Gourds, Indian, 383
Govan, Thomas P., 3611, 3655
Government, 169, 5447-5541; centraliza-
tion in, 6233; county, 5529; finance,
5498, 5531, 5532; and labor in early
America, 1110; and legislation, bibli-
ographies, 6973; local, 5451, 5453, 5454,
5509; annexation, 5576, boundaries,
5493, finances, 5448, 5491, 5500, 5522,
5526, 5540, mandatory expenditures,
5462; municipal bond, 5511; State,
5508, 5510, 5513; administrative re-

INDEX

- porting, 5461, finances, 5491, 5501,
and interstate comity, 5496, merit
system, 5536, reorganization, 5479,
5494, 5495, retirement systems, 5463;
and training of students, 6421
- Governor Printz Park, 437
- Governors, 2252, 5471; messages, and
social welfare, 6315; papers, 142, 147;
veto 5484
- Governor's Mill, 3796
- Gowen, Franklin B., 5360
- Grace Baptist Church, Philadelphia,
8356
- Grace, Eugene M., 6896
- Grace Lutheran Church, Reading, 8605
- Gracey, Samuel L., 9037
- Gracey, Wilbur T., 321a
- Graeff, Arthur D., 701, 816, 852-857,
898, 899, 943, 2231, 2232, 2717, 6963,
6964, 7253, 7714, 9142
- Graeme Park, 7887
- Graff, Frederick, and Philadelphia
waterworks, 3397
- Graffin, Laura J., 8225
- Graffy, Dorothy, 6485, 8280
- Graham, George R., 4474
- Graham, J. D., 2271
- Graham, Jack B., 5768
- Graham, John W., 514
- Graham, Louis E., 2718
- Graham, Margaret E., 6486
- Grain trade, on Great Lakes, 3869
- Gramley, Andrew D., 7485, 8478
- Gramm, Bertha S., 3837
- Grampp, William D., 2426
- Grange movement, 5022, 5024, 5026,
5721; eastern antecedents, 5032
- Grant, Mrs. Colquhoun, 515
- Grant, Hattie M., 2339
- Grant's Hill, story of, 1988
- Graphite crucible industry, 5817
- Gras, N. S. B., 63, 1265, 3865
- Grasshopper War, 384, 412
- Gratz, B. and M., 1247
- Gratz, Rebecca, 3695
- Grau, Herbert L., 6613
- Gravatt, Eugenia D., 1626
- Graves, Frank P., 1408
- Graves, William B., 69
- Gray, Austin K., 1506, 2427
- Gray, Elizabeth J., 516
- Gray, Juliet G., 3219
- Gray, Ralph, 8281
- Gray, Robert D., 1326, 3303, 5803
- Gray, William F., 1364
- Gray, Zenas J., 9143
- Gray Reserves (regiment), 9067
- Graybill, Benjamin L., 3838
- Graydon, Alexander, memoirs, 3696
- Great Awakening, 1578, 8775; in middle
colonies, 1604; Philadelphia Quakers
and, 1620; Synod of Philadelphia and,
1601
- Great Conestoga Road, 1258
- Great Island, 7793
- Great Lakes: French on, 2013; frontier,
1944; grain trade, 3869; shipwrecks,
7546
- Great Law, 1729, 1732
- Great Revival, in West (1797-1805),
3439
- Great Shamokin path, 2048
- Great Valley: Episcopal Church in,
8878; Grange in, 5024, Presbyterians
in, 8810
- Greater Pennsylvania Council, 5613,
5922
- Greathead, Elsie S., 7593
- Greb, Harry, 6809
- Greeks, immigrant, 5597
- Greeley, Horace, communistic experi-
ment, 4248
- Greeley, William B., 5769
- Green, Arnold W., 4572
- Green, Ashbel, 4606
- Green, Doron, 7361, 7362
- Green, Edward R. R., 984
- Green, Jacob, 4607
- Green, Robert M., 9038
- Green, Samuel A., 2428
- Greenawalt, Lambert, 6965
- Greencastle, 7576; Reformed Church,
8952
- Greene, Catharine Ray, correspondence
with Franklin, 2479
- Greene, LeRoy, 5471
- Greene Academy, 4318
- Greene County, 7595-7598; archives,
7598; surveys, 1905
- Greensburg, 8211, 8212; churches, 8366;
pictures, 8217
- Greenville, 7816
- Gregg, Alan C., 1080
- Gregg, David M., 4075
- Gregg, Ronald E., 6051
- Gregory, Winifred, 85
- Grenier, Fernand, 2004
- Gress, Ernest M., 238
- Greville, Fulke, Franklin and, 2499
- Grider, Rufus A., 1542
- Grier, Nathan M., 7715
- Grier, Thomas J., 9039
- Griffin, Appleton P. C., 156
- Griffin, B., 1304
- Griffin, Edward J., 5127
- Griffin, Grace G., 8
- Griffin, J. B., 322, 323
- Griffin, Martin I. J., 517, 2760, 2786,
2903, 3420, 4102, 4589, 8390-8398
- Griffis, William E., 2609, 2719

INDEX

- Griffith, Carl W., 5114
 Griffith, William, 3839, 3940
 Griffiths, Samuel P., 3697
 Grim, Webster, 3526
 Grimm, Herbert L., 4728
 Grimm, William C., 239, 240
 Griscom, Anna B., 5680
 Grittinger, Henry C., 1160, 1161
 Groff, George G., 2316
 Grooved axes, 413
 Groshens, David E., 1658, 2904
 Gross, Bella, 4132
 Gross, Rebecca F., 7784
 Gross, Dr. Samuel David, 5361
 Grossman, Jonathan, 5427
 Grotjan, Peter A., 3308
 Ground rents, effect of *Quia emptores* on, 1070
 Grouse Hall, 7758
 Grove, Mary C., 5153
 Grove City College, 5172
 Grow, Galusha A., 4608, 5362
 Grub Street, 1510
 Grubb, Isabel, 518
 Grubb's Lutheran Church, 8626
 Gruber, Calvin L., 5472
 Gruber, Herbert H., 5154
 Gruenberg, F. P., 5473, 5474, 6198
 Grumbine, Ezra L., 1409, 7716, 7717
 Grumbine, Lee L., 900, 8282
 Grundy, Joseph R., 7363
 Guaranties of liberty, early, 1718
 Guedalla, Philip, 2429
 Guffey, Alexander S., 1716
 Guffey, U. S. Senator Joseph F., 6234, 6238; autobiography, 6810
 Guilday, Peter, 106, 3441
 Guilford, William M., 1756
 Guinagh, Sister Miriam F., 6828
 Gulph Mills, 7889
 Gummere, Amelia M., 1792, 8502
 Gummere, John F., 1410, 6707
 Gummere, Richard M., 1507, 3104
 Gunmaking, 1163, 2685; early American, 1179
 Gunsmiths, 3214
 Gunster, Joseph F., 6113
 Gurn, Joseph, 2787
 Gutelius. C. Warren, 3267, 3398, 3735, 7935, 7936, 7948, 8167, 8168
 Gutheim, Frederick, 6487
 Guthrie, Dwight R., 3712, 8802
 Guthrie, G. W., 5562
 Guthrie, Paul N., 5406
 Guyer, John P., 6114
 Gwynedd Monthly Meeting, 8521
 Gwynedd Quarterly Meeting, 8509
 Gwynedd Township, Montgomery County, Welsh in, 1010, 1011
 Gypsies, 872

H

- Haage, George D., 6528
 Haas, Francis B., 6708
 Haas, George B., 8114
 Haas, James F., 5079, 5352
 Haberle, Daniel, 702
 Haberly, Loyd, 4579
 Habermehl, John, 3900
 Hackney, Jacob S., 7562
 Hadden, James, 1946, 7563
 Hadley, Earl J., 4933
 Hager and Brother, department store, 3865
 Hagerty, Mahlon R., 7413
 Hagner, Charles V., 3268
 Hahnemann Medical College, 4364, 4424
 Hailman, James W., 8283
 Hailperin, Herman, 4061
 Haiman, Miecislaus, 5040
 Hain, Harry H., 7949
 Hain, Winfield J., 1266
 Haines, E. B., 7937
 Haines, George, 6266
 Haines, Joseph E., 4323
 Haines, Reuben, 5097
 Haines, Townsend, letters, 7428
 Haldeman, Horace L., 3810, 4829
 Haldeman, S. S., 324, 901
 Halderman, J. Leonard, 5475
 Hale, John P., 1903
 Hale, R. Nelson, 3197, 3198
 Hale, Sara Josepha, 4609
 Halich, Wasyl, 5041
 Hall, B. R., stage trip, Philadelphia to Pittsburgh (1820's), 8336
 Hall, Clifford J., 6166
 Hall, David, 1754
 Hall, Elizabeth L., 6299
 Halle Pietism, 1609
 Haller, Mabel, 1411
 Hallgren, Mauritz A., 5956, 6623
 Hallock, John W., 5690
 Hallowell, Anna D., 4637
 Hallowell, Howard T., autobiography, 6611
 Halpert, Herbert, 9144
 Halsey, Francis W., 2332, 2610, 2720, 8284
 Hamer, Philip M., 135
 Hamilton, A. Boyd, 3017, 8839
 Hamilton, Alexander, 3330; and Whiskey Rebellion, 3165

INDEX

- Hamilton, Dr. Alexander, travels (1744), 8256
 Hamilton, Andrew, 1727, 1737, 1738, 1838
 Hamilton, Andrew, (d. 1741), 2130, 2131
 Hamilton, J. Taylor, 107, 8736-8740
 Hamilton, John, 4990
 Hamilton, Kenneth G., 1855, 2548
 Hamilton, Milton W., 1856, 3220, 3221, 4086, 5423, 7280
 Hamilton, William, his "Woodlands," 3583
 Hamilton Watch Company, 5818, 5819
 Hamlin, Talbot F., 4408, 4409, 6488
 Hammarskold, J. G., 8880
 Hammer, Carl, 703
 Hammerscale, 5796
 Hammitt, J. L., 8701
 Hammond, Bray, 4029
 Hammond, J. W., 4030
 Hammond, Olive L., 7223
 Hammonds, Thomas, 6352
 Hamor, William A., 6568, 6609
 Hampton Battery F, Independent Pennsylvania Light Artillery, 9016
 Hancock, Pa., 371
 Hancock, Cornelia, letters, 4738
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, Maj. Gen. 4811, 4812
 Hand, Alfred, 4934
 Hand, General Edward, 2997
 Hand, Walter R., 8357
 Handicrafts, in post-war planning, 6690
 Handsome Lake, religion of, 2707
 Handwork, Edna M., 7254, 7281
 Haney, John L., 5206
 Hanna, Charles A., 985, 1314
 Hanna, John S., 2794
 Hanna, Mary A., 1267
 Hanna, William, 7597
 Hanning, George T., 1413
 Hanover, 8226; battle of, 4705; Centennial Committee, 8226; churches, 8548, 8603, 8926, 8958
 Hanover Presbyterian Church, Dauphin County, 8839, 8846
 Hanover Township, Luzerne County, 7772
 Hanover Township, schools, 4278
 Hanstein, George, 3592
 Hapgood, Powers, 5852
 Happel, William D., 8928
 Harbaugh, Henry, 880, 902, 2196, 5363-5365
 Harbaugh, Linn, 30. 5363, 8925
 Harbeson, John, 5207
 Harbeson, William, 4410
 Harbison, Francis R., 1904, 6923, 7034
 Harbison-Walker Refractories Company, 5828
 Harbold, P. M., 1414
 Hardenstine, G. N., 6052
 Harder, Leland, 463
 Hardie, James, 8013
 Hardin, Clara A., 5614
 Hardin, M. D., 9040
 Harding, A. R., 4670
 Harding, Samuel B., 2883
 Hardy, Isabel R., 8285
 Hare, H. A., 3399, 4431
 Hare, Jay V., 3918, 3984, 3985
 Hare, Lloyd C. M., 4638
 Hare, Robert, 4610
 Harford Sesqui-Centennial Committee, 8153
 Hark, Ann, 683, 817, 858-861
 Hark, J. Max., 325, 903, 8460, 8741, 8742
 Harkness, R. E. E., 8358
 Harlan, A. D., 5291
 Harley, J. K., 7841
 Harley, Lewis R., 1105, 3018, 3085, 4273, 5128, 5177
 Harleysville, 7870
 Harlow, Alvin F., 3919
 Harman, J. Paul, 3841
 Harmar, General Josiah, Indian expedition, 2730
 Harmer, Harvey W., 2272
 Harmon, George D., 4204, 4685
 Harmony Society, 4221, 4222, 4230-4232, 4234, 4236, 4238, 4240, 4242, 4243, 4245, 4249, 4255; and Hutterians, 4223; and Mormons, 4224; and oil industry, 3826; and silk industry, 3803; *see also* Old Economy
 Harned, Ada, 7240
 Harper, Frank C., 7199
 Harper, Lathrop C., 9
 Harper, Zella D., 1659
 Harpster, John W., 1660, 1904a, 8286
 Harr, Luther A., 1106
 Harriet Hollond Memorial Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 8798
 Harrington, M. R., 326, 327
 Harrington, R. A., 6353
 Harris, Alexander, 4087, 7649
 Harris, Dorothy G., 8503
 Harris, Ella F., 6300
 Harris, James D., 3912; canal papers, 3911
 Harris, John H., autobiography, 5178
 Harris, Thomas, 4389
 Harrisburg, 6618, 7506-7508, 7511, 7515, 7517, 7519; Catholic Diocese of, 8399; churches, 8851; in Civil War, 4779; First City Zouaves and City Grays, 9031; great sickness at, 3410; John

INDEX

- Penn in, 1814; Sisters of Mercy, 8412
Harrisburg convention of 1788, 2900
Harrisburg Diocese, Protestant Episcopal Church, 8891
Harrisburg Steel Corporation, 4892
Harrison, 7632
Harrison, George L., 519
Harrison, Henry, 9145
Harrison, Joseph, Jr., 3986
Harrison, Lowell H., 4255
Harrison, William E., 7120
Harry, Bertha S., 5208
Harshberger, John W., 186, 241, 242
Hart, Albert B., 2430
Hart, Charles H., 2831
Hart, George M., 3987, 5008
Hart, George S., 7200
Hart, John P., 7564
Hart, John R., 6709
Hart, Thomas, 1683
Hart, Willard, 5009
Hartford, Margaret E., 5615
Hartley, H. J., 4869
Hartley, Thomas, 2905
Hartley, Col. Thomas, 2799
Hartman, E. J., 3920
Hartman, J. Lee, 3246
Hartman, Jesse L., 3921
Hartman, John S., 2611
Hartmanft, Governor John F., 5366-5370
Hartmanft, Paul E., 4274, 8099
Hartz, Louis, 2939, 3309
Hartzler, J. S., 6167, 8667
Harvey, E. Newton, 2431
Harvey, George, 5353
Harvey, Henry, 637
Harvey, Margaret B., 1589, 7869
Harvey, Oscar J., 2317, 2318, 3421, 3527, 7766, 7767
Hasek, Carl W., 5888
Haskins, Charles H., 1415
Hasse, Adelaide R., 64, 136, 6301
Hassett, Maurice M., 8399
Hassler, Edgar W., 2612
Hastings, Governor Daniel H., campaign, 5271
Hastings, E. C., 1107
Hastings, George E., 3004-3007, 3698
Hastings, Sally, 2943, 3698, 3699
Hastings, William S., 4662
Hartboro, colonial land tenure in, 1099
Hatch, Vernelle A., 7807
Hatcher, Harlan H., 4870, 8287
Hatfield, 7850
Hathway, Marion, 4235
Hatmaking, 1228
Haupt, Lewis M., 4991, 4992
Haupt, Mynn S., 7938
Hause, Louisa S., 4324
Hause, Mary, 8142
Hause, Nathan E., 86
Hauser, James J., 3168, 7739, 7740
Hausman, William A., 6569
Haussmann, Carl F., 4365
Haverford College, 4368, 4374, 4392; Quaker books at, 119
Haverford and Merion Road, 1239
Haverstick, D. C., 4495
Haviland, Thomas P., 1416, 1479, 2432, 3542
Haviland, Virginia, 520
Hawk Mountain, 5756
Hawke, David, 1162
Hawkes, E., 8400
Hawkins, Charles A., 8227
Hawkins, Glenn B., 7146
Hawkins, Lydia S., 521
Hawks, 5752, 5756
Hawks, Edward, 6267
Hawks, Francis L., 6966
Hay, E. G., 8577
Hay, Ellis S., 8926, 8927
Hayden, Horace E., 31, 328, 2721, 3842
Hayes, A. Reed, Jr., 8668
Hayes, J. Carroll, 2273, 2274
Hayes, James R., 6465
Hayes, John R., 8504
Hayes, Manlove, 522
Hayes, Raymond E., 1268
Haynes, Elizabeth, 6929
Hays, Gilbert A., 9041
Hayward, W. J., 1118
Hazard, Samuel, 138, 139, 425, 6967
Hazen, Aaron L., 7703
Hazleton: biographies, 7635; Presbyterian Congregation, 8826; Reformed churches, 8964
Hazlett, William W., Jr., 6396
Health, mental, 6593
Health, public, 6546-6549, 6557, 6572, 6578, 6579, 6592, 6604-6606, 6608
Heard, E. A., 599
Heart disease mortality, 6573
Heath, Harvey A., 7610
Heath, Louis J., 6459
Heathcote, Charles W., 957, 1269, 2214, 2613, 3086, 4180, 4181, 7429, 8578
Heatwole, Daniel R., 8461
Heaven, Alice M., 2275
Hebrew Education Society of Philadelphia, 5129
Heckewelder, John G. E., 329, 330, 1857, 2741, 2998
Heckler, James Y., 7870
Heckman, Oliver S., 21, 5098, 6750
Hedin, Naboth, 431, 432
Hedrick, Ulysses P., 1119
Hefelbower, Samuel G., 4366
Heffner, William C., 1647
Hege, F. B., 4256

INDEX

- Heidelberg Reformed Church, York, 8970
 Heiges, George L., 438, 1757, 2215, 2216, 2614, 3123, 5099, 8476, 8702
 Heiges, Ralph E., 6436
 Heilman, Grant, 4935, 8288
 Heilman, Marjorie, 4935, 8288
 Heilman, Samuel P., 1744, 7718
 Heilman, Uria H., 835
 Heilman, Vernon D., 8228
 Heinrici, Max, 753
 Heinz, Henry J., 6812
 Heinz Co., H. J., 4845
 Heisey, M. Luther, 523, 1081, 1365, 1579, 1758, 1858, 3222, 3660, 3988, 3989, 4453, 4729, 5378, 5724, 7650, 7674-7677
 Heizmann, Louis J., 862
 Helfferich, Reginald H., 7907
 Helffrich, William A., 958
 Helfman, Harold M., 4936, 5299
 Heller, Mark O., 6268
 Heller, William J., 1163, 1859, 1860, 7908, 8579
 Helman, Frances S., 7611
 Helms, James K., 2615, 2940
 Helton, Roy, 5616, 6662
 Hemminger, J. D., 1270, 7486
 Hempfield, 7699
 Hench, William M., 5889
 Henderson, Daniel, 5336
 Henderson, Elizabeth K., 3124, 3199, 3362
 Henderson, George M., 5820
 Henderson, Helen W., 4590, 6489
 Henderson, James A., 5059
 Hendrick, Burton J., 5330, 5336
 Henkels, Stanley V., 108
 Henning, D. C., 769, 4792, 8115
 Henretta, James E., 7808
 Henry, Frederick P., 52, 620, 1759
 Henry, Hugh C., 3057
 Henry, J. T., 4937
 Henry, James, 8743
 Henry, Katharine, 704
 Henry, Mathew S., 7035
 Henry, Thomas J., 7224
 Henry, William, 2132, 2800
 Hensel, William U., 986, 1271, 2124, 2217, 3169, 3699, 4164, 4165, 4171, 4205-4208, 4830, 5268
 Hentz, Nicholas M., 2069
 Hepburn, Joseph S., 2941, 3561
 Heppell, Shirley G., 2033
 Hequembourg oil well, 4947
 Herbert, Anne H., 7201
 Herbert, T. W., 4730
 Hergesheimer, Joseph, 6813, 6814
 Herman, John A., 2616
 Herman, L., 1760
 Hermann, Burke M., 2319
 Hermann, Missouri, German settlement from Pennsylvania, 3783, 3788
 Hermann-Literatur-Gesellschaft, 4496
 Herrick, Cheesman A., 1108, 3689, 4325
 Herrick, G., 5983
 Herring, John W., 6302
 Herriott, Bessie, 4731
 Herrold, Chester S., 5923
 Herrold, Miles, 6570
 Hersh, Grier, 987
 Hershberger, Guy F., 602, 603, 8669
 Hershey, 7503
 Hershey, Milton S., 6815
 Hershey Museum, 7514
 Herter, Theophilus J., 2549
 Hertkorn, Francis J., 5115
 Hertzog, Joseph, 3310
 Hess, Carrie B., 7785
 Hess, E. H., 5025
 Hess, Mary W., 524
 Hesselius, Gustavus, 2133-2135
 Hesseltine, William B., 4686, 4783
 Hesser, A. A., 3922
 Hesser, H. A., 2942
 Hessians, 2664, 2667, 2668; and Pennsylvania Germans, 2638
 Hettinger, Edwin L., 5423, 8289
 Heuser, Emil, 6968
 Heverly, Clement F., 2617, 4732, 7324-7332
 Hewitt, Warren F., 4172, 4173, 4275
 Hex marks, 866, 867, 870, 871; *see also* Barns
 Heydrick, B. A., 904
 Heydrick, Christopher, 4276
 Heyer, John Christian Frederick, 4611
 Heyl, Francis, 2618
 Heysham, Theodore, 7871
 Hibbard, Ruth, 1009
 Hibbert, Gerald K., 525
 Hibernian Society, 3763
 Hibshman, E. K., 770
 Hicks, Edward, 2136, 4612
 Hicks, Elias, 3700
 Hicks, Judge Gilbert, 2761
 Hicks, Sarah W., 2761
 Hiester, Governor Joseph, 4075, 4079, 4081; and Germans of Reading, 4078
 Higby, Clinton D., 5476
 Higby, Mary A., 7476
 Higginbotham, Sanford W., 3125, 3866
 High schools, 5149-5157, 6361-6372, 6383; administration, 6380; avocational education, 6338; business education, 6350; early, 4299; finances of extracurricular activities, 6389; football, 6379, 6388; joint, fiscal status of, 6408; junior, 6355; libraries, 6360; principals, 6349; certification, 6440,

INDEX

- status, 6345; teachers: certification, 6440, professional education, 6446
- Higher education, 1415, 1459, 6416-6461; aid to, 5140-5148; German Lutherans and, 834, 1407; legislative aid, 4387; policy, 6455; relation with secondary, 6437; *see also* Colleges and Universities
- Highland Regiments, 1972
- Highley, George N., 526
- Highway system, development of, 5979
- Highways, 5981, 5994; development of, 5979, 5986; roadside problem, 5995; State administration of, 5987; *see also* Roads
- Hildeburn, Charles R., 3008, 3126
- Hildeburn, Charles S., 87
- Hill, Harry S., 1272
- Hill, R. B., 331
- Hill, Richard, 2137
- Hill, William F., 5026
- Hill School, 4329, 4340
- Hillard, Charles, 1164
- Hillard, Muriel A., 3610
- Hillegas, Michael, 2999-3002
- Hillman, Ralf R., 8744
- Hilltown Glass Works, 1168
- Himes, Charles Francis, 1684, 2352, 2805, 3642, 4367, 4459, 5371
- Hindle, Brooke, 1861
- Hine, Al, 7147
- Hines, Norman E., 2433
- Hinke, William J., 109, 758, 1590, 2096, 2197, 6816, 8928-8936, 8974
- Hinsdale, Burke A., 5477
- Hinsdale, Guy, 6855, 6856
- Hinshaw, David, 6822
- Hinton, Edward M., 5188
- Hintz, Howard W., 6507
- Hinz, John P., 6508
- Hipsher, Edward E., 1543
- Hirsch, Rudolph, 6509
- Hirsh, Monroe B., 1042
- Hirst, Margaret E., 8505
- Hirte, Tobias, 4938
- Historic American Buildings Survey, 55
- Historic restoration, 6490
- Historical Handbook Committee, 7101
- Historical markers, 6749, 6775
- Historical sites and buildings, 6773, 6782, 8321, 8322; catalog, 6741; guide, 6474
- Historical societies, 154-158; bibliography, 22; in wartime, 6717
- Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 2337, 4487, 4506, 6774; business manuscripts, 65; guide to manuscript collections, 134; paintings in, 57; policy, 6738, 6765
- History clubs: manual for, 6739; and teaching of local history, 6735
- Hitchcock, Frederick L., 7626, 9053
- Hitchler, Walter H., 1722, 6115, 4369
- Hitrovo, M. V., 6303
- Hoban, Charles F., 146
- Hobbs, A. A., 3363
- Hobbs, Herrwood E., 6529, 8102, 8290
- Hobbs, Jane E., 4370
- Hoberg, Walter R., 2762, 2763
- Hoch, Daniel K., 187, 7282
- Hocker, Edward W., 1166, 1480, 1481, 2224, 2619, 2620, 2828, 8015, 8583
- Hocking Valley, mine labor, 5055, 5861
- Hockley, Trent, and Croghan Company, 1323
- Hodges, Fletcher, Jr., 4524, 4525, 4595, 4596
- Hodges, Henry G., 6199
- Hodgkin, Lucy V., 1812
- Hodgkins, W. C., 2276
- Hodgson, William, 8506
- Hoechst, Coit, R., 705
- Hoenstine, Floyd G., 3903, 7038, 9054
- Hoerner, William S., 1947
- Hoffman, George W., 8143
- Hoffman, W. F., 863, 864
- Hoffsten, E. G., 5617
- Hoge, Mary R., 1273
- Hoge family, in politics, 3111
- Hogg, J. Bernard, 3037, 5068, 5069
- Hoke, Jacob, 4733, 4734
- Holben, Ralph P., 6304
- Holbrook, Stewart H., 4871, 5890
- Holcomb, William P., 1793, 5269
- Holdcraft, Paul E., 8996
- Holdsworth, John T., 3333
- Hole, Helen G., 3473
- Hollabaugh, Mildred, 3269
- Holland, Ernest O., 5142
- Holland, J. W., 2434, 4432
- Holland, Penn in, 567
- Holland, Rupert S., 527
- Holland, W. J., 4371, 4372
- Holland Land Company, 1898; title difficulties, 3200
- Holidaysburg, 7300
- Hollister, Horace, 7036
- Holloway, Mark, 4236
- Holm, Thomas C., 439
- Holme, Thomas, 1824, 2138; and plan of Philadelphia, 617
- Holt, Anne, 3736
- Holy Angels Parish, Philadelphia, 8413
- Holy Experiment, 590-615
- Holy Trinity, Church of the, Philadelphia, 8390
- Holy Trinity, Evangelical Lutheran Church of the, Lancaster, 8617
- Homan, John George, 4472

INDEX

- Homeopathic Medical College, 4424
Homer, Louise, 6865
Homestead, 5065; social conditions, 5649; strike of 1892, 5068, 5072
Homestead Act, 4608, 5362
Hommel, Rudolf P., 1167-1169, 4938, 9055
Honesdale, churches, 8852
Honesdale National Bank, 4026
Hoover, R. T., 1331
Hooker, Roland M., 2320
Hoover, Emmanuel J., 8584, 8585
Hope Lodge, 7860
Hopewell Furnace, 1165, 1189, 2870
Hopewell Monthly Meeting, 8500
Hopewell Village, 1226
Hopkins, J. G. E., 3528
Hopkins, Thomas C., 4939
Hopkinson, Edward, 4031
Hopkinson, Edward, Jr., 3334
Hopkinson, Francis, 1553, 3003, 3005-3009, 3011; and American flag, 3004; and education, 2924; and Franklin, 3010; Freneau and, 2993; and grammarians, 3542
Hopkinson, Joseph, 4613
Hopper, Isaac T., 4614
Hoppes, Charles H., 5300
Hopwood, Josephine L. R., 622
Horan, James D., 5080
Horlacher, John P., 5691
Horn, Charles R., 4278
Horn, W. F., 1905
Horn Papers, 1905; critique of, 1912
Hornberger, Theodore, 1417
Horne, A. R., 706, 7742
Horner, George F., 2435
Horner, William Edmonds, 4615
Hornor, William M., Jr., 1170-1172
Horse-racing, early, 1679
Horses, 1289; colonial, 1689
Horsham Preparative Meeting, 8534
Horsham Township, Montgomery County, 7886
Horticulture: to 1860, 1119; *see also* Gardening
Horwitz, George Q., 1826
Horwitz, Solis, 528
Hosensack Academy, 1457, 4316
Hosiery industry, 5901; workers, 6619
Hospitals, 1761-1764, 1768, 1771, 1773, 1776, 4423, 4424, 4437, 4438, 4440, 4446, 5105, 5110, 6552, 6553, 6571, 6579, 6582, 6598, 6603; early, 1748, 1750, 1751a, 1754; military, in Revolution, 2614, 2630, 2641; State, 5106
Hostelley, Alfred E., 9146
Hostetler, John A., 110, 5436, 8670-8672
Hostetter, Albert K., 3811, 4166, 4469
Hostetter, Ida L. K., 4209
Hotchkin, S. F., 1592, 3270-3272, 5116
Hotchkin, Samuel F., 8016-8018, 8291
Hough, Franklin B., 4096
Hough, Mary P. H., 7872
Hough, Oliver, 2118, 2138
Houchell, Saul, 3543
House of Representatives, Votes and Proceedings, 146
Houseberg, Clarence R., 7909
Housing, 5049, 5050, 5052, 5053, 6312, 6624, 6645, 6657, 6673
Houston, Edwin J., 2436
Houston, J. W., 4277
Houston, Joseph W., 8807
Houtz, Harry, 3867
Houtz, Harry D., 8130
Hovenden, Thomas, 5372
Howard, John T., 4597, 5397
Howard, Leon, 2943
Howard-Smith, Logan, 9056
Howe, Rowland L., 8462
Howell, Spencer P., 5925
Hower, Ralph M., 4978
Howland, Charles A., 5957
Howland, Garth A., 8745
Howland, H. J., 6185
Hoyt, Henry M., 2321, 6825
Hubbard, Cortlandt V., 811, 1360, 1361, 1788, 2542, 3455, 3591, 8878
Hubbard, Freeman H., 8116
Huber, David A., 332
Huber, Levi B., 1120
Hubler, Maude J., 3764
Huch, C. F., 1482, 2218, 2829, 2999, 3765, 3766, 3881, 3882, 4496, 4526, 5209, 5210, 6898
Huckel, Earle W., 4411
Huckel, Oliver, 529, 2437
Hudson, Henry, 424
Hudson, Samuel, 5441
Hudson, William, 2139
Hudson River, 8284
Huebener, Mary A., 7678, 8746
Huey, Pennock, 9057
Huggins, Elizabeth, 5180
Hughes, Frederick A., 5725
Hughes, George W., 1173
Hughes, Griffith, 2140
Hughes, Gwendolyn S., 5669
Hughes, Margaret M., 5700
Hughes, R. O., 6969
Hughes, Thomas, 8401
Hughes Mill, 3799
Hughesville, 7785
Hughs, Mary R., 530, 531
Huguenots, 1018, 1020, 1021, 1025-1027; and Palatines, 1025
Huidekoper, Alfred, 7477

INDEX

- Huidekoper, Harm Jan, 3701; autobiography, 4616
 Hulbert, Archer B., 1906, 1907, 1948, 1949, 3247, 3273-3275, 3924
 Hulings, Marcus, 7948
 Hull, William I., 532, 533, 1038, 1415
 Humane societies, 4541
 Humanitarianism: Evangelical Churches and, 3442; 18th century, 1628
 Hummel, William, 2621
 Humor, Quaker, 1686
 Humphrey, Grace, 8019
 Humphreysville, 7624
 Humphry, James, 3rd, 6510
 Hungarians, 5042, 5599
 Hungerford, A. N., 7029
 Hungerford, Edward, 5010
 Hunsberger, Willard D., 8673
 Hunsicker, Clifton S., 7842
 Hunt, Leigh, in Philadelphia, 3544
 Hunt, Rachel M. M., 534
 Hunt, Roy A., 4940
 Hunter, Dard, 1174
 Hunter, F. M., 5468
 Hunter, Frederick W., 1175
 Hunter, Louis C., 3276, 3812-3814, 3901, 5821
 Hunter, Margaret A., 1418
 Hunter, Robert J., 1762
 Hunter, Colonel Samuel, documents, 2603
 Hunter, William A., 1315, 2034
 Hunter, William H., 1908
 Hunting, 4670; colonial, 1689
 Huntingdon, 7601; churches, 8361; folklore, 9193
 Huntingdon County, 7301, 7418, 7599-7605; biographies, 7020, 7600; 1790 census, 7605
 Huntingdon County Historical Society, 7602
 Huntingdon Presbytery, 8801, 8803, 8865
 Huntley, George W., Jr., 4872, 4873
 Hurlbutt, Mary E., 5618
 Hurley, Dunlea, 4032
 Husband, Hermon, 2141
 Hussey, Miriam, 65, 1326, 3303, 5871
 Huston, Charles, 1082
 Huston, John W., 4784
 Hutcheson, Austin E., 4033
 Hutcheson, Harold, 3645
 Hutchins, Thomas, 2142; survey of Ohio River, 179; in western Pennsylvania, 1919
 Hutchinson, C. H., 7510
 Hutchinson, J. Pemberton, 7364
 Hutchinson, William T., 6834
 Hutchison, Ruth, 818
 Huth, Hans, 3563
 Hutterians, Harmony Society and, 4223
 Huttner, Matthew, 6663
 Hutton, A. J. W., 3364
 Hutton, Ann H., 2622
 Hutton, Edward, 1950
 Hydroelectric industry, 5975
 Hyeholde, 7153
 Hymns, Pennsylvania German, 950, 954
 Hyndman, William, 9058

I

- Ianni, Francis A., 5619
 Ibach, Lorenz, 5373
 Ice Age, 191, 222, 223
 Iffy, 7121
 Illegitimacy, 6283
 Illick, Joseph S., 5770-5772, 6893
 Illinois, Senatorial election (1858), 4180
 Illuminated manuscripts, 780, 794, 797, 1360
 Illustrators, 4406, 4415
 Imbrie, Boyd V., 7148
 Imhoff, Mrs. J. Howard, 8507
 Immaculate Heart of Mary, Sisters of, 8368, 8434
 Immigrant aid societies, 3195, 3204
 Immigration, 658, 718, 1727-1776, 3763, 3781; colonial, 653-1065: English, 662-665, German (*see* Pennsylvania Germans), Irish, 1036; Dutch Quakers, 1038; German, 670, 686, 726; later, 5039-5047, 5637; Swedish, 431, 432, 441
 Impeachment, 1800
 Imprints: on Catholic history, 97; Lebanon County, 28; Swedish, in U. S., 1520
 Indentured servants, 1104, 1108, 1109; German Jews as, 1044
 Indentured servitude, American Revolution and, 2561
 Independence Hall, 1351, 1368, 2527, 2542, 2544
 Independence Mall, 8021, 8057
 Independence National Historical Park, 8020, 8021
 Independence Square, 8011
 Independent movements, 5299-5304, 5306, 5307, 5312, 5313
 India, 1944
 Indian land purchases, Bucks County, 1100
 Indian Peter, 2044
 Indian relations, 630-652, 1883, 1990;

INDEX

- colonial, 649, 1847-1885; and presents, 1862; Weiser and, 1884
- Indian Steps, 9132, 9178
- Indian trade, 1308-1324, 1869; companies, 1321, 1323, 1324
- Indian traders, 1314, 1316, 1318, 1319, 1322-1324; on the Ohio, (1730), 1315; papers of "suffering traders," 1888; of Upper Ohio valley, 1308
- Indian treaties, 1858, 2022, 2034, 2047, 2051; printed by Franklin, 630; for site of Philadelphia, 650; Walking Purchase, 640, 1870, 1873; with William Penn, 638; William Penn's at Shackamaxon, 631, 634, 635, 643, 644, 648
- Indian Walk (1737), 1849; *see also* Walking Purchase
- Indian wars, 375, 2037, 2038, 2040, 2709, 2736; Berks County, 2033; Bouquet and, 2041; during Revolution, 2734; on upper Susquehanna, 2720
- Indiana, Pennsylvania, 7612; State Teachers College, 6436
- Indiana (state), 1920; war government in, 4790
- Indiana County, 7106, 7226, 7606-7615; early settlement, 7609; economic survey, 7613; finances, 7610; fugitive slaves, 4117; physicians, 7606; Russian sect, 5113
- Indians, 272-421, 1868, 2019-2021, 2037, 2053, 2717, 2742, 4479; art, 335; artifacts, 272; Bouquet's expedition against, 2046; captivities, 2028, 2037, 2039, 2050; Carlisle and, 1852; character and habits, 311; chiefs, 374, 410; Church of England and, 8887; colonial missionary efforts, 1576; during and after Revolution, 2697-2746; education, 5167, 5168, 5185; fishing, 336; folk songs, 373; Franklin and, 1848, 2362; Friends and, 590, 642; frontier of 1763, 2035; gourds, 383; grave robbers, 407; jasper mines, 351; massacres, 2024, 2028, 2029, 2037, 2045, 2049, 2050; massacres of, 2019, 2020, 2042; medicine, 350; Moravian records on, 1882; Moravians and, 1855, 2023, 2740, 8728; mounds, 295, 296; paths, 299, 305, 307, 1314, 1865, 1867, 1876-1879, 1881, 1995, 2009, 2011, 2017, 2048, 2055, 3288; Penn and, 542, 639; place names, 284, 303, 314, 369; rock shelters, 324, 370; at Shamokin, 361; silver ornaments, 1363; Swedish and, 442; Upper Ohio Valley, 308; villages, 303, 319, 325, 348, 356, 359; Weiser on, 2031; white attitudes toward, 1985; in Wyoming Valley, 1853; Zeisberger's mission to, 1872
- Indiantown Gap Military Reservation, 9059
- Industry, 3212-3238, 4845-4975, 5796-5843, 5869-5948, 6659, 6660, 6664, 6678, 6698, 6720, 6728; colonial, Quakers and, 1568; as community enterprise, 6700; development of safety standards, 5690; early, 3219, 3225; expansion of, 5884, 6671, 6674; future of, 6672; governmental regulation (1776-1860), 2933; home work in, 5651, 5675, 5685; jobs in, 6654; migration of, effect of taxes, 5878; nursing services, 6602; production, 6668, 6669, 6686; revival of, 6655; trends in, 5888, 5889, 5903, 6692; wartime and post-war problems, 6723; weekly earnings of women in, 6646; and World War II, 6719, 6726, 6732, 6734; *see also* Manufacturing, Iron and steel industry, Petroleum industry, *etc.*
- Industrial arts, 5811
- Industrial consciousness, rise of, 3230
- Industrial education, 6352
- Industrial history, sources, 27
- Industrial research, 6590
- Industrial Revolution, 3790-3890
- Industrial worker, *see* Labor
- Infant School Society of Lancaster, 4301
- Ingersoll, Charles Jared, 3012
- Ingham, I. N., 7334
- Ingham, J. Washington, 3422, 4134
- Ingham, Thomas J., 8148
- Inglewood, Marian, 7511
- Ingram, George H., 1419, 2223
- Ingram, Henry A., 3690
- Innes, Lowell, 3223
- Inns, 3290
- Inns and taverns, colonial, 1653-1655, 1659-1661, 1663, 1665-1668, 1670
- Inns of Court, and Pennsylvania, 1438, 1702, 2956
- Insane, care of, 4423, 5108, 6556, 6594
- Insects, 245
- Inskeep, John, 3702
- Institute of Local and State Government, University of Pennsylvania, 70, 7529
- Instrument-makers, 1159
- Insurance, 1329, 1344, 1345, 3332, 3336, 3341, 3342, 3349, 6036, 6060; fire, 1325, 4021; life, 4032, 6043; marine, 3332; speculation, 4977
- Insurance Company of North America, 3336, 3341, 3702; historical collections, 67, 4037

INDEX

- Intellectual life, transatlantic cooperation in 19th century, 1057
- Internal improvements, 3913, 3928, 4019; advocacy of, 3244; S. Breck on, 3255; M. Carey on, 3258; W. J. Duane on, 3244; post-revolutionary plans for, 3246
- International Committee on Historical Sciences, 10
- Interstate comity, 5496
- Inventions, 4449-4462, 4587, 4650, 4856, 5315, 5346, 5347; Franklin Institute and, 4458
- Iredell, James, James Wilson and, 3103
- Ireland: Franklin in, 2465; Penn in, 518; Penn's correspondence from, 483
- Irish, 972, 973, 990, 1034; in early Delaware, 1035; early immigrants, religion of, 8397; and education, 1445, 3485; immigration, 3774; immigration, 18th century, 1036; Pennsylvania Germans and, 728; Quakers, immigration of, 1031; settlement at forks of Delaware, 1028; *see also* Scotch-Irish
- Iron Division, 9073, 9093
- Iron industry, 1161, 1201, 1223, 3226, 3812-3814, 3837, 3838, 3850, 3851, 3853, 3856, 5399, 7724; Simon Cameron in, 3845; charcoal, 3217; colonial, 1137-1140, 1142, 1154, 1155, 1226; colonial, British regulation of, 1136; early, 1181; origins, 1210, 1211; stoves and stove plates, 793; use of anthracite, 3815; in western Pennsylvania, 1140, 1173; *see also* Iron and steel industry, Iron works
- Iron mining, 1202
- Iron ores, Cumberland Valley, 1153
- Iron and steel industry, 3234, 3235, 3237, 3238, 4632, 4863-4866, 4871, 4877, 4880-4883, 4885, 4889, 4892, 4903, 5338, 5429, 5431, 5796, 5801, 5810, 5812, 5820, 5837, 5841, 5882, 5883, 5908-5910; "barons," 5890; foundries, 5796, 5798, 5803; labor and, 4885, 5850; major companies, 5833; smelting, 5831; strikes, 5851; towns, 5939; unionism in, 5698, 5699
- Iron works, 1131-1133, 1138, 1143, 1146, 1149, 1160, 1165, 1180, 1188-1190, 1197, 1198, 1207, 1209, 1211, 1212, 1214, 1215, 1226, 1233, 3216, 3218, 3816, 3838, 3841, 3850; Valley Forge, 2625
- Ironmasters, early, 1137, 1139
- Iroquois Indians, 301; concepts of land ownership, 378; culture, 378; social organization, 379; and Wyoming Valley, 362; *see also* Six Nations
- Iroquois League, Moravians and, 8737
- Irvin, Richard, 6625
- Irvine, William, correspondence with Washington, 2703
- Irwin, Agnes, 2438
- Irwin, churches, 8827
- Irwin, Samuel D., 7571
- Israel, Cora M., 1592a
- Italians, 5043, 5619; in colonial Pennsylvania, 1045; immigrants, 5609, 5639
- Italy, Franklin and, 2470
- Itter, William A., 3883, 4736

J

- J., A., 3401
- Jack, Philip R., 3457
- Jackson, Andrew: and Buchanan, 4219; labor and, 4072; and patronage in Pennsylvania, 4065; sentiment for, 4061
- Jackson, Conrad Feger, Brig. Gen., 4813
- Jackson, Edward, 8704
- Jackson, George P., 959, 960, 8674
- Jackson, Halliday, 639; journal, 3448
- Jackson, Henry E., 3092
- Jackson, Joseph, 535, 1366-1368, 1420, 1420a, 2550, 3458, 3498, 4497, 4527, 4629, 5211, 7959, 8022-8026, 8403, 8404
- Jackson, M. K., 1508
- Jackson, Richard: correspondence with Franklin, 2508; on French and Indian War, 2358
- Jackson, Samuel, 4617
- Jackson, Samuel M., 111
- Jackson, Sidney L., 2439
- Jackson, Tatlow, 1332
- Jackson Era: Philadelphia labor in, 3886; politics in, 4058
- Jacobs, Charles Michael, 6817
- Jacobs, Harry A., 3925
- Jacobs, Henry E., 707, 8586, 8587
- Jacobs, M., 4737
- Jacobs, Maurice S., 4433, 4434
- Jacobs, Michael W., 1718
- Jacobs, Wilbur R., 1862, 2035, 2036
- Jacobson, Henry A., 640
- Jacoby, John E., 1593
- Jaekel, Blair, 6116
- Jagendorf, Moritz, 9147
- Jahr, Torstein K. T., 3768
- Jails, *see* Prisons
- James, Alfred P., 1909, 1951-1953, 2298, 3154, 5070, 6168, 6752, 6753, 7037

INDEX

- James, Arthur E., 3224, 7430
James, Charles M., 5926
James, Edmund J., 3926
James, F. Cyril, 3335
James, Henry F., 5027, 7820
James, James A., 2624, 2847
James, Marquis, 3336
James, Reese D., 3593
James, William A., 6014
Jameson, Col. David, 2801
Jameson, Horatio G., 2801
Jameson, J. F., 6982
Jamestown, New York, Swedish settle-
ment near, 3784
Jamison, Samuel Shryock, 5374
Janney, Robert, 2143
Janney, Samuel M., 536, 604, 8508
Jaquette, Henrietta S., 4738
Jarvis, John Wesley, 4618; early years,
3503
Jasinske, John Z., 5117
Jasper mines, 351
Jastrow, Morris, Jr., 1043
Jay, John, 2754, 2952
Jayne, Horace F., 1176, 6807
Jeffers, Eliakim T., 2944
Jefferson, church, 8969
Jefferson, Joseph, 3594, 4619, 5375
Jefferson, Thomas, 2540, 2550; adminis-
tration, 3117; architectural indebted-
ness to Robert Morris, 3510; and
Franklin, 2441; and Pennsylvania,
3119; Rapp's petition to, 4222
Jefferson College, 4370, 4395
Jefferson County, 7045, 7616-7621; biog-
raphies, 7011, 7451; bituminous coal
mining, 4925
Jefferson Medical College, 4375, 4430,
4432
Jeffersonian, The, 4678
Jeffersonian party: Pennsylvania origins
of, 3142; and *Tree of Liberty*, 3120
Jefferys, C. P. B., 8881
Jeffries, William S., 5726
Jellett, Edwin C., 8027, 8028
Jenkins, Arthur H., 1421
Jenkins, Charles F., 537, 1274, 1844,
2184, 8509
Jenkins, Howard M., 538, 1010, 1011,
1813, 2625, 5301-5304, 6754, 6970
Jenkins, John, 2329
Jenkins, Steuben, 2322
Jenkins Town Lyceum, 4498
Jenkinson, Anna C., 7149
Jenkinson, Charles, 2750
Jenkintown, newspapers, 6082
Jenks, Chancellor L., 3785
Jennings, Sister Marietta, 3310
Jennings, Otto E., 243
Jennings, Samuel C., memoirs, 5212
Jersey Shore, 7780, 7781
Jerusalem Lutheran and Reformed
Church, 8590
Jesuits, 8440; and education, 4398;
properties in Pennsylvania, 8402
Jewett, Frank B., 4552
Jewish Foster Home and Orphan
Asylum of Philadelphia, 5092
Jews, 1042, 1046, 1048, 5612, 5631;
bibliography, 114; colonial enterprise,
1041, 1255; early settlement, 1042,
1043, 1047-1050a; in Easton, 7920;
German, in white labor servitude,
1044; immigration, 5046; of Philadel-
phia, 1043, 1044, 1050
Jillson, Willard R., 4598
Johannsen, Robert W., 2277
John, Don D., 7940
John, Eliza, diary, 7940
John B. Stetson Company, labor system,
5656
"Johnny Appleseed," bibliography, 42
Johns, John O., 2551, 4874
Johns, Walter R., 4917
Johnson, Alba B., 5736
Johnson, Alvin, 5331
Johnson, Amandus, 76, 334, 440-442,
2188, 2192
Johnson, President Andrew, 4192
Johnson, C. B., 3769
Johnson, Carman C., 3676
Johnson, Elmer E. S., 2764, 8975
Johnson, Emory R., 5781; autobiog-
raphy, 6818
Johnson, Frederick C., 1863, 3564
Johnson, George C., 7530
Johnson, George F., 4042-4044, 4052
Johnson, George H., 7627
Johnson, Gerald W., 7960
Johnson, Hubert R., 8808
Johnson, Jesse, 4373
Johnson, John G., 6819
Johnson, Joseph E., 1835, 1845
Johnson, Mary A., 2340
Johnson, Roy H., 1594, 8588
Johnson, Samuel: Franklin and, 2465;
Lewis Ourry and, 1934
Johnson, Victor L., 2626, 2627
Johnson, Walter R., 335, 3815
Johnson, Walter Rogers, 4620; and free
schools, 4281
Johnson, Sir William, and Pennsylvania,
1856
Johnson, William T., 944, 2765
Johnson, Willis F., 7390
Johnston, David Claypoole, 4406
Johnstown, 7392; civic improvements,
7378; flood, 7071, 7379, 7381, 7382,
7386-7388, 7390, 7393-7397, 7401; in-
dustry, 5895, 7391

INDEX

- Joiner, Franklin, 8882
 Jonas, Anna I., 209
 Jones, Alfred S., 1661
 Jones, Arthur H., 7873
 Jones, C. H., 8883
 Jones, Charles H., 3170
 Jones, Chester L., 4993
 Jones, Clement R., 3565
 Jones, Edward, and Company, lands in Merion, 1097
 Jones, Edward H., 8809
 Jones, Eliot, 5822
 Jones, Emlyn, 6572
 Jones, Evan J., autobiography, 6820
 Jones, Gilbert S., 8810
 Jones, Horatio G., 1177, 8359
 Jones, Horatio Gates, 5376
 Jones, Howard M., 1509
 Jones, Hugh, 2285
 Jones, J. J., 3277, 3278
 Jones, J. Glancy, and Buchanan's nomination, 4196
 Jones, James F., 3843
 Jones, Joseph H., 4606
 Jones, Lois M., 6879
 Jones, Oliver H., 7941
 Jones, Penelope R., 5984
 Jones, R. L., 5853
 Jones, Rufus M., 605, 4374, 6821, 6822, 8510, 8511
 Jones, Russell R., 8214
 Jones, Samuel, 7150
 Jones, T. R., 8268
 Jones, Uriah J., 7038
 Jones, William, steamboat venture, 3287
 Jonitis, Peter P., 5621
 Joost, Nicholas, 2440
 Jordan, Francis, 336, 2800
 Jordan, John C., 2628, 4587
 Jordan, John W., 337, 2090, 2180, 2254, 2629, 2630, 6933, 7039, 7531, 8747, 8748
 Jordan, Philip D., 3279
 Jordan, Wilfred, 3507, 7957
 Jorgenson, Chester E., 1482a, 2462
 Josefitz, Sister Maria, 6269
 Journalism, 3519-3537, 4463, 4467-4471, 4475, 4476, 4592, 6073-6089; colonial, 1468a, 1469, 2109; *see also* Newspapers
 Journals and diaries, 3129, 3155, 3187, 3209, 3308
 Joyce, Helen, 6552
 Joyce, John S., 7961
 Joyce, Mary H., 7041
 Judiciary: attack on, 3362; and compulsory education, 6392; early, 3376; minor, 6123; tenure, 1733
 Judson, Amos M., 9060
 Juliana Library Company, 4500
 Jumonville affair, 1999, 2007, 2018
 Jungman, Gottlob, 3534
 Juniata College, 5173, 5174
 Juniata County, 7029, 7418; biographies, 7020, 7600
 Juniata Division, Pennsylvania Canal, 3925
 Juniata Island, 7948
 Juniata River, 9143; floods, 7390
 Juniata Valley, 7029, 7038, 7055; biographies, 7020, 7600; iron industry, 3850; Scotch-Irish of, 991
 Junto, 1522, 1525
 Jurors, selection, 6133
 Justice, G. M., 539
 Juvenile delinquency, 6090, 6289, 6323; and education, 6311
 Juvenile probation, 6124, 6149

K

- Kachline, Susan A., 7910
 Kahler, Clarke B., 338, 2631
 Kain, C. Henry, 2632
 Kain, George H., 3459, 3474, 8230
 Kain, William H., 1083, 8231
 Kainen, Jacob, 3529
 Kaiser, Carl W., 3868
 Kalm, Peter, 445
 Kaminsky, John, 5622
 Kaminsky, Martha R., 4034
 Kamm, Samuel R., 4822
 Kamprad, Walter T., 3038
 Kane, 7808
 Kane, Elisha Kent, 4621
 Kane, Hope F., 656
 Kane, John J., 7113
 Kane, John K., autobiography, 4622
 Kane Rifle Regiment, 9095
 Kansas, 4123; Buchanan's policy toward, 4204; issue, in Pennsylvania newspapers, 4112
 Kansas-Nebraska bill, Pittsburgh newspapers on, 4135
 Kantor, MacKinlay, 4740
 Kaplan, Abraham D. H., 4573
 Kapp, M. E., 1559
 Kapp, Ruth I., 7414
 Karthaus, Peter, 3233
 Kassmer, Henry S., 3884
 Katzenberger, George A., 2871
 Kauffman, Daniel, 8667
 Kauffman, Henry, 789
 Kauffman, Henry J., 1178-1180
 Kauffman, James L., 4375, 9061

INDEX

- Kaufman, Eugene, 5270
 Kaufman, J. Warren, 8774
 Kaufmann, Wilhelm, 708
 Kautz, Robert F., 5773
 Kearsley, John, 2144
 Keatley, John H., 988
 Keedy, Edwin R., 1719
 Keefer, Harry L., 4856
 Keefer, Horace A., 1181
 Keelboat age, 3240
 Keen, Edward O., 8940
 Keen, G. B., 443
 Keen, William W., 4435, 8360
 Keene, James S., 2157
 Kehl, James A., 4470, 4471
 Keiffer, Henry M., 2722, 2723
 Keim, Henry M., 8884
 Keim, Phyllis P., 5692
 Keimer, Samuel, 1482a, 2145, 2146
 Keir, R. M., 5823
 Keir, Samuel, 4962
 Keith, Charles P., 641, 1839, 1840, 2255, 6971, 8885
 Keith, George, 1606, 2147
 Keith, Sir William, 1837-1839; family, 1840
 Kelchner, Clyde I., 2884
 Kelker, Luther R., 122, 7513
 Kell, Cornelius J., 6354
 Keller, Charles H., 8997
 Keller, Eliza, 4648
 Keller, Harold E., 6972
 Keller, I. C., 4647
 Keller, Martha, 9148
 Keller, Robert B., 7827
 Kelley, Florence, 6118
 Kelley, G. L., 6793
 Kelly, Anne C., 6355
 Kelly, George E., 6924, 7114
 Kelly, Howard A., William Osler and, 5377
 Kelly, Melville C., 5478
 Kelly, Ralph, 4557
 Kelly, William, 4864
 Kelpius, Johannes, 1571, 2148-2150
 Kelsey, Rayner W., 41, 540, 642, 8292, 8293, 8512
 Kelso, James A., 8811
 Kelso, James L., 8812
 Kemerer, James P., 1910
 Kemp, Alvin F., 819, 4257
 Kemper, Jackson, 3816
 Kenderdine, Thaddeus S., 4875, 7365
 Kendig, J. D., 4876
 Keneseth Israel, Reform Congregation, 8999
 Kennedy, Miles C., 3965
 Kennett Meeting House, 8482
 Kennett Square, 7440
 Kenny, Robert W., 1510
 Kenrick, Francis Patrick, 4623, 4624
 Kensington, Philadelphia, 8029
 Kent, Donald H., 150, 151, 1979, 1980, 1980a, 2005, 2014-2018, 3990, 5529, 6755-6757, 6773, 7548a
 Kent, Penn in, 485
 Kentucky, 1920; Assembly, 4255; Buchanan in, 4214; trade with Pennsylvania, 3873
 "Kentucky" rifles, *see* Rifles
 Kephart, Calvin I., 709, 5383
 Kephart, Isaiah, 1911
 Kephart, W. M., 6305
 Kepner, Charles W., 4258
 Kernan, H. S., 5774
 Kerns, Robert W., 6306
 Kernsville dam, on Schuylkill Canal, 3923
 Kerr, Minnie M., 7151
 Kerr, W. M., 4621
 Kershner, William J., 8941
 Kessler, Selma P., 6307
 Ketterlinus, 4979
 Kevinski, John B., 5378
 Keyser, C. S., 643, 5236, 8030
 Keyser, Naaman H., 1275, 8031
 Keyser, W. W. D., 790
 Keystone Division, 9073
 "Keystone State," as applied to Pennsylvania, 2563, 8267
 Keystone State Normal School, 5143
 Kidd, Howard C., 6003
 Kidd, H. S., 8589
 Kidder, Frederic, 444
 Kiebach, Raymond E., 1121
 Kiefer, Sister Monica, 1648
 Kiefer, William R., 9062
 Kieffer, Elizabeth C., 1595, 1596, 1627, 4499, 4687, 5364, 5422
 Kieffer, Henry M., 7911
 Kieffer, J. E., 2945
 Kieffer, John E., 2246, 3058, 3082, 3730
 Kieffer, W. T. L., 8813
 Kilbourne, John D., 8232
 Kilgore, Dorothy, 8863
 Killikelly, Sarah H., 7152
 Kimball, Fiske, 1369, 3508, 3509
 Kimball, Marie G., 1662, 6490
 Kimes, Pearl C., 3927
 Kimmel, Donald C., 5028, 5727
 Kimmell, Eugenia G., 5563
 Kindergarten movement, 6337
 Kindig, Joseph, Jr., 1183
 King, C. L., 5479, 5892
 King, Frank R., 1496
 King, J. W., 2084
 King, LeRoy A., 6356
 King, Moses, 5442
 King, Robert, 2802
 King, Willis L., memoirs, 5824

INDEX

- King's Highway, Lancaster County,
1250
King's Royal Rifle Corps, *see* Royal
American Regiment
Kingsbury, Joseph B., 2885
Kingsley, John S., 3566
Kingston, 7762
Kingston, Joseph T., 4528, 6730
Kinietz, Vernon, 339
Kinscella, Hazel G., 1544
Kinsey, Charles E., 7612
Kinsey, John, 1802. 2151; disgrace of,
1834
Kinsey, William, 8705
Kintner, R. E., 6234
Kipling, Rudyard, and Philadelphia,
8036
Kirby, Ethyn W., 2147
Kirk, Charles H., 9063
Kirk, Gertrude P., 7787
Kirkbride, Thomas Story, and mental
hospital, 4423
Kirkland, Frederic R., 2441-2443
Kirlin, Joseph L. J., 8405
Kisch, Guido, 1044
Kishacoquillas Valley, 7820; Amish,
8696
Kiskiminetas River, floods, 5765
Kistler, John L., 8590
Kistler, Russell H., 4097
Kistler, Ruth M., 2082, 2766
Kitchen, D. C., 9064
Kite, E. S., 3423, 6758
Kite, St. Alban, 541
Kittanning, Armstrong's expedition
against, 2030
Kittanning Path, 1867
Kittanning Presbytery, 8847
Kleber, Brooks E., 1720
Kleber, Henry, 4625
Klees, Frederic, 710, 711
Klein, Benjamin, 8294
Klein, David H., 1597
Klein, Eleanor, 8294
Klein, Frederic S., 4376, 7651
Klein, H. M. J., 3475, 4237, 4326, 4377,
5365, 6710, 7652, 7679, 7680, 8886,
8943
Klein, Harry J., 8675
Klein, Kurt K., 2148
Klein, Philip, 7202
Klein, Philip S., 3019, 3614, 4062, 4076,
4211, 7653
Klein, Richard H., 6119
Klein, Theodore B., 3928, 4994, 5775,
7487
Klein, Walter C., 2091
Klemm, Frederick A., 712
Klett, Guy S., 989, 1605, 8814-8816,
8838
Kline, Harriet E., 4035
Kline, J. Simpson, 3991
Kline, John J., 8591
Kline, Leroy J., 7295
Kline, Ralph G., 5728
Kline, Robert T., 6054
Klinesmith massacre, 2697
Klingberg, Frank J., 1056, 8887, 8888
Klopfier, Helen L., 1305
Kloss, Heinz, 905-907
Knauff, Theodore C., 3770
Knauss, James O., 713, 3084a
Kneedler, Harry L., 3087
Knerr, Walter A., 5372
Knierim, Robert F., 5657
Knight, Jonathan, 4626
Knights Templar, 3459, 3465
Knittle, J. F., 8592
Knittle, Walter A., 714
Know Nothing Party, 4169-4174; *see*
also Native Americans
Knowles, Morris, 5825
Knox, Homer C., 8706
Knox, Philander Chase, 6823-6826
Knoxville, 8159
Knoxville Presbyterian Church, 8853
Knudsen, Gunnar, 8593
Knyphausen, Baron Wilhelm von, 2633
Kobre, Sidney, 1483
Koch, Charles D., 6894
Koche, Milton B., 2906
Kocher, Alfred L., 1370-1373
Kocher, Theodore M., 4741
Koehler, Leroy J., 7828, 7829
Koester, Heinrich Bernhard, 8550
Kohl, Helen W., 2985
Kohl, Johann G., travels, 8295
Kohl, John Y., 2985
Kohler, Dayton, 6511
Kohler, Max, 2856
Kohn, Adelbert, 8032
Kolakoski, L. W., 6120
Kolehmainen, John I., 77
Kollmorgen, Walter M., 770a, 5729
Konkle, Burton A., 1827, 1828, 2131,
2278-2980, 3084, 3099, 3625, 4613,
4627, 4665
Konopka, Gisela L., 5658
Korson, George, 3844, 9149-9152
Kostka, Sister Maria, 8406
Koukol, A. B., 5623
Koval, Daniel, R., 7565
Kovar, Don R., 4135
Koyl, George S., 6871
Krahmer, Wolff, 542
Krall, John M., 7719
Kralovec, Dalibor, 5182
Kramer, J. H., 4688
Kratz, Althea H., 6121
Kraus, Michael, 1057, 1628, 2946

INDEX

Krause, Alfred C., 5826
 Krauss, Fred A., 7366
 Krebs, Frank S., 5143
 Kreider, Ira, 6973
 Kreider, Olive S., 7720
 Kremer, George, political ideals, 4090
 Kretschmann, Ernest T., 8594
 Kreutz Creek Reformed Church, 8920
 Krick, Thomas H., 8944
 Kriebel, Howard W., 2198, 2199, 7843, 8976
 Kriebel, Lester K., 8977
 Krone, Henrietta L., 6122
 Krotel, G. F., 4378
 Krout, A. F. K., 1560
 Krueger, M. C., 6200
 Krumbharr, Edward B., 3567, 3568, 4436
 Krumrine, John M., 1511
 Kryskill, William, 7153
 Kuhn, W. F., 5927

Kuhns, Mrs. John F., 7543
 Kuhns, Levi O., 715
 Kuhns, Logan L., 6308
 Kuhns, Oscar, 1039
 Ku Klux Klan, 6202
 Kulp, George B., 7041
 Kuntzelman, Oliver G., 2767
 Kunze's Seminarium, 4365
 Kuritz, Hyman, 5246
 Kurjack, Dennis, 2870
 Kurtzman, David H., 6220
 Kushin, Nathan, memoirs, 5624
 Kuskusi (Kushkushkee), 348
 Kussart, Sarepta, 188, 3108, 7203
 Kutz, Sara K., 908
 Kutztown, 7283
 Kutztown Centennial Association, 7283
 Kutztown State Teachers College, 5147
 Kyte, George W., 2634, 2768, 2769

L

La Bar, George, reminiscence of, 7825
 Labor, 3877-3890, 5055, 5086, 5427, 5428, 5844-5868, 6852, 6927; arbitration, 1103; Catholic Church and, 5057; colonial, 1102-1110; conspiracy trials, 3228; early, in Philadelphia, 3884; education, 5657, 5658, 6397; home work, 5651; improvement of conditions, 5688-5695; and Andrew Jackson, 4072; law: administration, 6158, and municipalities, 5660; legal status of, 5056; legislation, 5688, 5691, 5694, 5707, 5710; and national land policy, 3789; organizations, 3877, 3890, 5066, 5696-5711; Protestants and, 5114; public opinion on, 5069; skilled trades, 5648; supply, 6697; troubles, 3883, 3885, 5076; turnover, 5663; unfair practices, 5710; urban, 5648-5695; *see also* Unions
 Labor Relations Act, 6652
 Labrador, Philadelphia's expeditions to, 1570
 Lacey, John, 2803, 2804
 Lacher, J. H. A., 716
 Laciari, Jacob D., 4742
 Lackawanna Basin, 221
 Lackawanna coal regions, 7019
 Lackawanna County, 2036, 7622-7639; biographies, 7633; erection, 7628
 Lackawanna County Historical Society, 7638
 Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company, 7630
 Lackawanna Iron Works, 7632
 Lackawanna Valley, 7036

Lacock, Abner, and American System, 3867
 Lacock, John K., 1954
 Ladner, Grover C., 4743
 Lady, David B., 8945
 Lafayette, Franklin and, 2425
 Lafayette College, 4357, 4379, 4393
 LaGerda, John, 1763
 LaGorce, John O., 5827, 8033, 8296
 Lahde, Clarence W., 2907
 Laird, Warren Powers, 6827
 Laird, Washington R., 8817
 Laissez-faire thought (1776-1860), 3309
 Lake Erie. battle of, 3171a, 3173, 3176, 3178, 3179
 Lallou, William J., 8407
 LaMar, Elden, 5701
 Lamb, George H., 7154
 Lamb, Hugh L., 8408
 Lambdin, Alfred C., 2635
 Lamberson, Francis O., 1955
 Lambert, James F., 7743
 Lamberton, E. V., 1512
 Lambing, Andrew A., 2006, 6828, 7115, 7116, 7204, 8409, 8410
 Lanard, Thomas S., 9065, 9066
 Lancaster, Clay, 3510, 5237
 Lancaster, Joseph, and Philadelphia schools, 3471, 3480, 3481
 Lancaster, 2800, 2806, 7675, 7676, 7679-7681, 7686, 7688-7690, 7691-7693, 7696, 7698, 9153; amusements, 1633; archaeology, 340; banks, 3329; book-bindings, 1474; bridges, 3989; British and Hessian prisoners in, 2667; Buchanan and, 4195; Catholic Church

INDEX

- at, 8432; charity school movement, 1468; churches, 1579, 8617, 8886, 8908; Cincinnati in, 2642; and Civil War, 4687; cork industry, 5879; early German printers, 891; education, 1414, 1451, 4290; employment opportunities, 6651; in Gettysburg campaign, 4729; industries, 4851; Infant School Society, 4301; labor organizations, 3890; libraries, 4495, 4499-4500; locomotive manufacture, 3988; markets, 5724; Moravian beginnings, 8741; opera house, 4528; John Penn in, 1814; as Pennsylvania capital, 3123, 3145; photography in, 4453, 7674; poetry about, 9135; railroads, 3989; and Revolution, 2541; rope making, 3808; silversmiths, 1358; social life, 1627, 1640; theatre, 4522; War of 1812 and, 3189; watchmaking, 4848, 5797; water supply, 1758
- Lancaster Board of Trade, 7681
- Lancaster, Classis of, Eastern Synod, Reformed Church, 8922
- Lancaster County, 1068, 3688, 7047, 7640-7700; academy, 4346; agricultural education, 6344; agriculture, 1120, 5719, 5729; Amish, 8678, 8685; antislavery movement, 4108, 4109, 4156; apothecaries, 1757; archives, 7657; aviation, 4457; bibliography, 25, 38; biographies, 7641, 7649, 7659; Buchanan's campaign, 4200; Catholic Church in, 8427; charity, 3391; Christmas, 1595; Church of England in, 8903; churches, 7673, 8576, 8618, 8966, 8987, 8993; clockmaking, 7655; colonial military hospitals in, 2614; and Confederate invasion, 4757; courts, 3365; and Cresap's War, 2714; division of, 7664, 8247; earliest Reformed church, 8913; early architecture, 1371; early cattle industry, 1117; early coin and scrip, 1335; early Federal revenues, 3340; early history, 1075; early industries, 1130, 1131, 1234; early newspapers, 3522, 3523; early politics, 7653; early Presbyterianism, 8807; early presidential elections, 3132; early settlement, 1039, 7643, 7654; early social life, 1629; Easter, 1596; exploration, 423; Federal revenues, 6059; flora and fauna, 229; and free schools, 4267; Friends in, 8545; and frontier, 1902; gas and electric industries, 5949; German-English transition, 909; government, 5451; horse-racing, 1679; hospital, 4446; Huguenots in, 1020; Indians, 279, 302, 313, 317, 1864; industry, 3225; Jews in, 1042, 1048; Know Nothing Party in, 4171; land titles, 1076; Loyalists in, 2756, 2757, 2778; Mennonites, 8649, 8656; Mennonites in Ontario, 3207; and Missouri compromise, 4126; music, 1554; and New Sweden, 438; Old Order Amish, 770a, 8647, 8665; ordinaries, 1148; Pennsylvania German pioneers, 737; political divisions, 7665; postal history, 7650; pottery, 3222; provincial, continental and federal revenues, 1336; Reformed Church in, 8933; roads, 1250, 1258, 1259; rural field sports, 1678; Scotch-Irish in, 980, 986; silk industry, 3811; and slavery, 4118; temperance society, 4251; township names, 7671; transportation during Revolution, 2526; United Brethren in Christ, 8992; and Valley Forge, 2605; women's suffrage, 6196
- Lancaster County Colonization Society, 4161
- Lancaster County Historical Society, 7654
- Lancaster Law Library Association, 4514
- Lancaster Pike, 9194
- Lancaster rifles, *see* Rifles
- Lancaster State Dispatch, 3282
- Lancaster Union*, 4088
- Lancaster Union and Tribune*, 4469
- Land: distribution policy, 3205; laws, 1095; prices, 1093; speculation, 1900, 1923, 2815, 3674; surveys, historical value, 1088
- Land companies, 1898, 3197, 3198, 3200; early, 1087
- Land Office, 1074, 1089
- Land system, colonial, 1066-1101; and U. S. land system, 1077
- Land titles, 1098, 1099; early north-eastern Pennsylvania, 3210; early western Pennsylvania, 3196; of Holland Land Company, 3200; Philadelphia, 1084, 1085
- Landenberger, J. Louis, 4979
- Landes, Henry S., 7874
- Landis, Bertha C., 1184, 2806, 4088
- Landis, Charles I., 1020, 1316, 3093, 3109, 3280-3282, 3365, 4500, 4831
- Landis, David B., 340, 1629, 4327, 4529, 9153
- Landis, David H., 341, 1317, 1318
- Landis, George D., 1185, 1186
- Landis, Henry K., 820, 821, 866, 1185, 1186
- Landis, I. D., 909, 1598, 8676
- Landis, Kenneth R., 3402
- Landis, Merkel, 8889

INDEX

- Landis Valley Museum, 868, 7685
 Landisville, musical and literary organizations, 4529
 Landsrath, M. H., 3929
 Lane, Harriet, 4209
 Lane, John E., 3403
 Langdon, George, 5564
 Langdon, George L. J., 8034
 Langguth, Otto, 717
 Langhorne, 2152, 2153, 7359
 Langsdale, Franklin J., 6004
 Language, 6505, 6506
 Lankenau School, 5175
 Lansburgh, R. H., 6667
 Lansdale, 7875
 Lansdowne, 7530; manager, 5530
 Lantz, J., 7830
 Laporte, 8146
 Lapp, Dorothy B., 3476, 7431
 Lappawinzo, Delaware chief, 287
 Lardner, John, 2154
 Lardner, Lynford, 2154
 Larison, George H., 1629a
 Larkin, Fred V., 1187
 La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, Duc de, 3366
 Larrabee, Don M., 3477, 4380
 Larsen, Arthur J., 4841
 Larsen, Esther L., 445
 Larson, E. T., 6668, 6669
 Larson, Garnet I., 6573
 Larson, Henrietta M., 63, 66, 3392, 4803
 Lascars, in Pennsylvania, 2931
 Lashley, Leonard C., 2093
 Last raft, 4895, 4898, 4899
 Lathrop, George P., 623, 4785
 Lathy, William Kent, 7805
 Latimer, E., 9154
 Latimer, Henry R., 6309
 Latin America, Philadelphia commerce with, 3866
 Latin grammar, 3542
 Latrobe, Benjamin, and Old West at Dickinson College, 3512
 Latrobe, John H. B., 2279
 Latta, James W., 9067
 Latter Day Saints, Church of Jesus Christ of, 9000
 Laubach, Charles, 342, 343, 1188
 Lauer, C. N., 8035
 Laughlintown, 8215
 Laundry industry, negro women in, 5671
 Laurel Hill, 7566
 Laury, Preston A., 8595
 Laussat, Anthony, Jr., 3367
 Laux, James B., 1021, 4278, 5625, 9155
 Laverty, G. I., 4427
 Lavonthol, Jesse, 6237
 Law, 4648, 5243-5259, 5261, 6115; administration, and negro-white relations, 6098; Christianity and, 6153; colonial, 1696, 1697, 1699a, 1701, 1702, 1705, 1708, 1710, 1714, 1715, 1718, 1719, 1722, 1726, 1728, 1729, 1732, 1734; corporation, 5259; labor, administration of, 6158; land, 1095; penal, 3357, 3360, 3387; schools, 4380, 4388; students at Inns of Court, 2956
 Law, Margaret L., 8036
 Law Academy, 3371
 Law School in Congress Hall, 3477
 Lawler, Percy E., 6892
 Lawrence, Charles, 1764
 Lawrence County, 7045, 7701-7705; archives, 7704; biographies, 7701
 Laws (1693-1700), originals of, 1708
 Lawyers, 1709, 3354, 4544, 6112, 6160, 6819, 6823-6826; colonial, 1698, 1699, 1707, 1709, 1727, 1736-1738
 Lay, Benjamin, 2155
 Lay, George C., 2323
 Lazenby, Mary E., 2141
 Lea, Henry Charles, 5379, 5380
 Lea, Matthew Carey, 5381, 5382
 Leach, Frank W., 543, 1829, 6759; autobiography, 6829
 Leach, J. Granville, 6830
 Leach, Josiah G., 1794, 2161, 4036
 Leach, M. Atherton, 1815, 2162, 3042
 Leach, Robert J., 8513
 Leahy, Ethel C., 5985
 Leaman, Bertha R., 8037
 Learned, Marion D., 664, 718, 771, 910, 2185, 6437
 Learned societies, 4487-4489, 4493, 4506, 4515, 4517; colonial, 1497a, 1501, 1513, 1514, 1518, 1519, 1521, 1522, 1525
 Leary, Lewis, 2444, 2445, 3014, 3544, 3569
 Leatherman, Quintus, 2121
 Leavelle, Armand B., 3105
 Leavitt, Robert K., 3817
 Lebanon, 7710, 7711, 7721, 7723, 7727, 7731; churches, 8621, 8956; early education, 1409; newspapers, 3520; secondary education, 1453
 Lebanon Academy, 4328
 Lebanon Classis, Reformed Church, 8934, 8963
 Lebanon County, 7265, 7509, 7706-7733; in American Revolution, 2659; archaeology, 418; bibliography, 28; biographies, 7707; churches, 1610, 8458, 8984, 8987; economic history, 7724; Episcopal Church in, 8869; first murder trial, 1744; folklore, 7116, 7717; in French and Indian War, 1966; iron industries, 1161; Know Nothing Party in, 4174; medicine, 1756; mining,

INDEX

- 4974; Moravian influence, 8742; Palatines and Scotch-Irish in, 725; roads, 4994; social and economic trends, 7715; social work for girls, 6310; township names, 8282
- Lebanon Industry Infantry Regiment, 9072
- Lebanon Steel Foundry, 4877
- Lebanon Valley, 7072; churches, 7730; landmarks, 7024
- Lebanon Valley College, 5161
- Lebanon Valley Railroad, 4009
- Leckey, Howard L., 7042
- Ledet, Wilton P., 1022
- Leduc, Gilbert F., 2007
- Lee, Alfred M., 2552
- Lee, John H., 4103
- Lee, Robert E.: escape after Gettysburg, 4752; in Pennsylvania, 4733, 4757
- Leech, Toby, 2156
- LeeDecker, Charles F., 5480, 5565, 5954, 5958
- Leeds, A. R., 189
- Leeds, M. E., 6627
- Leese, Charles, 5702, 6628
- Leeson, Michael A., 7402, 7572
- Lefferts, Walter, 2256, 2280, 6974
- Leffler, George L., 5888, 5893, 5959, 6055, 6056, 6670, 6671
- Leffmann, Henry, 2841, 8038
- Legal aid work, 6096, 6110
- Legal-tender legislation, vote of Pennsylvania Congressmen, 4795
- Legends, 285, 9123, 9131, 9140, 9161
- Legislation, 5521; bibliography, 71, 72; county (1947) 5523; on divorce, 1650, 6105; educational, 2963, 4387, 5148, 6401, 6413, 6415; labor, 5688, 5691; machine and, 5478; on medical practice, 6589; (1949), 6255, 6258; poor relief, 1647; for protection of coal miners, 3889; (1700-1712), 1785; (1790-1801), 3136; social, 6321; social, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1636; special, prohibition of, 5294, 5296; on transportation (1790-1800), 3243
- Legislature: decadence of, 5268; unicameral, 5537; *see also* General Assembly
- Legislatures, colonial, and impeachment and contempt, 1800
- Lehigh Canal, Josiah White and, 3920
- Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 3268, 3852, 3993
- Lehigh County, 7405, 7407, 7734-7760; agriculture, 5021; archives, 7747; biographies, 7406; churches, 8606, 8944; frontier forts, 1928; imprints, 91; Indians, 281; juvenile court, 6330; medical history, 6569; Pennsylvania Germans in, 762, 923, 931; place names, 8323; race mixture, 5625
- Lehigh County Agricultural Society, 4051
- Lehigh County Historical Society, newspaper files, 83
- Lehigh and Delaware Division, of Pennsylvania Canal, 3941
- Lehigh Hills, Indian jasper mines, 351
- Lehigh River: cement industry, 5876; navigation, 3253
- Lehigh University, 5162, 5163
- Lehigh Valley, 7035, 7084, 7908; business and industry, 7022; development, 5432; early industry, 1187; Indians, 337; mapping, 8347; printing, 6083; transportation, 6010
- Lehigh Valley Railroad, 3982, 5009
- Lehman, Glenn A., 4063
- Lehn, John P., 6166
- Lehn, Joseph, 4417
- Leidy, Joseph, 5383-5385; and medical sciences, 4431
- Leighton, George R., 8103, 8117
- Leinbach, B. B., 5986
- Leininger, Regina, Indian captive, 2028, 2050
- Leiserson, William K., 5693
- Leland, Charles Godfrey, 5386
- Lemay, Hugolin, 2008
- Lemberger, Joseph L., 4328
- Lemcke, Peter H., 3685
- Lenape, *see* Delaware Indians
- Lenhart, John M., 8463
- Lenni Lenape, *see* Delaware Indians
- Lentz, Harry D., Jr., 6015-6018
- Leonard, Autumn L., 1980, 2009
- Leonard, Charles C., ("Crocus"), 4941
- Leonard, Eugenie A., 2553
- Leonard, Sister J. D., 1795, 1796
- Leonard, John W., 6934
- Leonard, McClelland, 7566
- Lerch, Adam G., 8941
- Lerch, Lila, 7255
- LeRoy, Edwin D., 3930
- Léry, Chaussegros de: family, 2075; journal, 2015
- Lescarbours, A. C., 6005
- Lesh, William S., 3818
- Lesh, Will, 7942
- Lesley, John P., 190
- Lesley, Peter and Susan, 5387
- Leslie, Charles and Eliza, 4477
- Leslie, Vernon, 344
- Lester, John A., 4539
- Lester, Richard A., 1333
- Levan, F. K., 7284
- Levering, Joseph M., 7912
- Levick, James J., 1012, 1013, 1765
- Levin, Bernard S., 32, 126, 4793

INDEX

- Levy, Aaron, 3013, 3703
 Lewis, Alfred C., 7743
 Lewis, Charles L., 3654
 Lewis, Charles M., 4455
 Lewis, Clifford M., 1599
 Lewis, E. O., 6019
 Lewis, Edwin H., 6057
 Lewis, Chief Justice Ellis, 4627
 Lewis, Ellis S., 3337
 Lewis, Frank G., 1422
 Lewis, H. C., 191
 Lewis, Howard B., 1014
 Lewis, Howard T., 4212
 Lewis, J. F., 1084, 2209, 4501, 5776
 Lewis, Lawrence, Jr., 1085, 1721, 2200, 3338
 Lewis, Osceola, 9068
 Lewis, Shippen, 5481
 Lewis, Victor E., 9156
 Lewis, Virginia, 4412, 7155
 Lewisburg, 8166, 8170; Catholic Church in, 8417; journal from, to California (1849), 4534
 Lewisburg and Mifflinburg Turnpike Company, 4997
 Lewistown, 7821
 Lex, W. B., 5482
 Liberal Republican movement, 5299, 5300, 5307
 Liberalism, Franklin and, 2458
 Liberty Bell, 2546, 2567, 2574, 2578
 Liberty Bell route, 6026
 Liberty Party, 4066, 4226
 Libraries, 1515, 2958, 4481, 4492, 4494, 4495, 4499-4502, 4504, 4505, 4508, 4510, 4514, 4516, 6432, 6517; colonial, 1497, 1506, 1512, 1513, 1515; extension, 6512; special, 6077; technical, 4510
 Library Company of Philadelphia, 1497, 1506, 3513
 Lichten, Frances, 791
 Lichtenthaler, Frank E., 719, 720, 1276
 Lichty, James J., 5987
 Lick, David E., 772
 Lick, James, 4628
 Lickel, Conrad R., 5777
 Lieb, Frederick G., 5213, 6837
 Lienard family, 2059
 Light, Richard, 7514
 Light, Wayne A., 4942
 Ligneris, Captain Francois de, 2070
 Lil, Herman V., 546
 Lillenthal, David E., 5969
 Lillibridge, C. W., 7809
 Limbert, Roy W., 8561
 Lime burning industry, 3807, 4924
 Lime kilns, 1218, 1231
 Lincklaen, John, travels (1791-92), 8297
 Lincoln, Abraham, 4175, 4192; cabinet, 4802; election, 4185; at Gettysburg, 4706, 4707, 4715, 4724-4727, 4743; mourning for, 4680; nomination, 4181; and Pennsylvania, 4689, 4690; in Pittsburgh, 4177; and Reading, 7289; and Schuylkill County, 8096; and war governors, 4783; in western Pennsylvania, 4688
 Lincoln, Anna T., 345
 Lincoln, C. H., 1797
 Lincoln, Charles H., 2341
 Lincoln, James B., 7682
 Lincoln, Richard V. B., 8169
 Lincoln, Roger C., 6398
 Lincoln family, 7267
 Lincoln Highway, 3257
 Linden Hall, 1434, 1458
 Linder, Oliver A., 2824
 Lindstrom, Peter M., 346
 Lindsay, Arnett C., 8144
 Lindsay, S. M., 5101
 Linen printing, 1156
 Lingelbach, Anna L., 547
 Lingelbach, William E., 548, 1513, 1514, 2446-2448, 6796, 8039, 8040
 Lingenfelter, Mary R., 6512
 Lingenfelter, William D., 7311
 Lingo, William R., 4136
 Link, Eugene P., 3127
 Linn, John Blair, 2724, 3014, 7043, 7415
 Linn, Mary H., 2849
 Linn, Merrill W., 4997
 Linnoleum manufacture, 5317
 Lippard, George, 4629
 Lippincott, Horace M., 549, 1086, 1277, 1423-1425, 1685, 1686, 2156, 2245, 2947, 2992, 4804, 5155, 5183, 5184, 5214, 5215, 6438, 6530, 6907, 7876, 7962, 7963, 8008, 8041, 8042, 8514-8519
 Lippincott, Isaac, 1278
 Liquor question, in colonial and Revolutionary periods, 1664
 List, Friedrich, 3859, 4630, 4631
 "Listen to the Mocking Bird," 4530
 Literature, 2090, 3021, 3538-3548, 4478, 4480, 4482, 4490, 4491, 4496, 4513, 4563, 4564, 4629, 4647, 4658, 4659, 5211, 5224-5226, 5395, 6502-6520, 6813, 6814, 6850, 6853-6863, 6884, 6885, 6887, 6888, 7443; colonial, 1500, 1502-1505, 1507, 1508, 1510, 1511, 1516, 1523, 1525, 1526, 1528, 1529, 1531, 2202; Franklin and, 2396; and frontier, 2943; organizations, 4529; Pennsylvania German, 905-907, 965; upper Ohio valley, 4479
 Lithography, 4466, 4979
 Lithuanians, acculturation of, 5621

INDEX

- Litigation, colonial, 1714, 1726
 Lititz, 7669, 7678, 7700; military hospital in Revolution, 2582, 2630; as early music center, 1534
 Lititz Moravian Congregation, 8746
 Litke, W. W., 6123
 Little, Albert W. S., 5483
 Little, Mrs. J. Wesley, 6357
 Little Beaver River Valleys, 7046
 Little Britain Township, Lancaster County, 7683
 Little theatres, 6539
 Littlestown, churches, 8415
 Livengood, William S., Jr., 6760
 Liverant, Spencer R., 1722
 Livermore, Shaw, 1087
 Livers, Sidney L., 2948
 Liversidge, H. P., 5960, 6712
 Livestock farming, *see* Dairy farming
 Living conditions, eighteenth century, 1916
 Living costs, and assistance standards, 6638
 Livingood, Frederick G., 1426
 Livingood, James W., 1279, 1515, 3311, 3931-3933
 Livingood, Louis J., 1766
 Lloyd, Arnold, 8520
 Lloyd, David, 1802, 1827, 1828; and early law, 1710
 Lloyd, Elizabeth, and the Whittiers, 4119
 Lloyd, James H., 1767
 Lloyd, Stacy B., 1830
 Lloyd, Thomas, 1802, 1826
 Lloyd, Thomas W., 3771, 7788, 8298
 Lloyd, W. P., 9069
 Lloyd, William H., 1723, 1724, 3368
 Lobeck, A. K., 192
 Local government, 72, 73, 1791, 6239, 6240; debts, 6051
 Lock Haven, 7462
 Lock Haven archaeological expedition, 300
 Locke, Charles A., 6846
 Locke, W. H., 9070
 Locomotives, 3957, 3966, 3968, 3979, 3987, 3994, 4001; building, 4557; Philadelphia and improvement of, 3986
 Lodgen, G. E., 6090, 6124
 Loetscher, Lefferts A., 6270, 8818
 Log College, 1399, 1419, 1463, 1605, 2223, 8831; biographical sketches, 1390; and Princeton University, 1397
 Log houses, 7760; in New Sweden, 459; origin, 1373
 Logan, Captain, Indian chief, 7316
 Logan, Edward B., 6201
 Logan, George, 3704-3706
 Logan, James, 1802, 1841-1846; as acting governor, 1846; on British colonies, 1835; and Newton's *Principia*, 1842
 Logan, Robert R., 1846
 Logan, Samuel C., 5081
 Logan brothers, Shikellamy's sons, 1871
 Logstown, 2027, 2052
 Loh, Homer C., 5626
 Lohmann, Martin, 721
 Loleta, 7543
 Lombard, Mildred E., 2554
 London: influence on Philadelphia medicine, 1774; newspapers, early references to Pennsylvania, 594
 London Grove Friends' Meeting, 8541
 Long, E. J., 2233
 Long, F. M., 6310
 Long, Haniel, 9157
 Long, Harker A., 1189
 Long, Harriet C., 78
 Long, Theodore K., 722, 7950
 Long, William O., 5185
 Long Run Presbyterian Church, Irwin, 8827
 Longfellow, Samuel Wadsworth, 1851
 Longueuil, expedition, 2014
 Loose, Jack W. W., 1600
 Loper, Harry K., 6058
 Lorain, John, 3772
 Lorimer, George Horace, 6831; letters, 5388
 Lorimer Park, Montgomery County, 7880
 Loskiel, George H., journey (1803), 8300
 Lotteries, 3461, 3909; colonial, 1652, 1657, 1658, 1671; and town founding, 7694
 Loucks, Augustus, 9071
 Loucks, Emerson H., 6202
 Loucks, W. N., 6629, 6630
 Loudon, Archibald, 2037
 Loudon Road, 1986, 7579
 Louhi, E. A., 446
 Love, Mabel, 6874
 Love, Philip H., 6847
 Love, Thomas J., 4381, 5186
 Lovejoy, Owen R., 5681
 Lowe, Orton, 6975
 Lowell, James Russell, in Philadelphia, 4482
 Lower Jordan Valley, 1231; log house, 7760; Pennsylvania Germans in, 762
 Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, 7861, 7862, 7869; colonial taverns, 1653; old mills, 1129; origins and government, 1009; Washington in, 2595
 Lower Milford Township, Lehigh County, 7745

INDEX

- Lower Pottsgrove Township, Montgomery County, 7885
 Lower Salford Township, Montgomery County, 7870
 Lownes, Caleb, 3369
 Lowrie, James A., 5216
 Lowrie, Sarah D., 2253, 5102, 8043
 Lowry, Ellsworth, 6358
 Lowy, Hugo W., 5778
 Loyalists, 2747-2776, 2778-2784; in middle colonies, 2768, 2769
 Lozo, John P., 1427, 6359
 Lubold, Daniel G., 8596
 Lucas, E. V., 5314
 Lucy, Ernest W., 5082
 Ludlow, William, 5103
 Ludwick, Harry M., 3709
 Ludwick Institute, 3478
 Ludwig, G. M., 723
 Ludwig, Martha M., 6360
 Luetscher, G. D., 3225
 Luhrs, Fanette H., 6188, 6190
 Lukacs, John A., 8301
 Lukens, Rebecca, 3235, 4632
 Lull, George F., 6574
 Lumbard, J. A., 5278, 4744
 Lumbering, 4867-4869, 4872-4876, 4878, 4879, 4884, 4886-4888, 4890, 4893-4902, 4904; poems, 9190; towns, 5762
 Lundberg, Emma O., 6125
 Lunt, Dudley, 2281
 Lutheran and Reformed churches, colonial clergy, 8575
 Lutheran Church, 1807; and American history, 8639; and conservatism, 5118; Muhlenberg and, 2163, 2168, 2169, 2171, 2173, 2174, 8640, 8641; and union with Reformed Church, 3453; *see also* Lutherans, Evangelical Lutheran Church
 Lutheran Church, United, and children's homes, 6308
 Lutherans, 8546-8644; and Anglicans, 8888; beginnings in Pennsylvania, 8615, 8616, 8620; church organization, 8623, 8625, 8565, 8566; in colonial America, 8610; and early education, 1430; eastern Pennsylvania synods, 8587; and frontier, 8588, 8637; and higher education, 834; Inner Mission Societies, 8601; language problem, 8638; Ministerium, 1619, 8558, 8595, 8609; ministers, 8557; missionaries, 8607; pioneers, 8562; and slavery, 4129; Wilkes-Barre Conference, 8633; *see also* Lutheran Church
 Luthin, Reinhard H., 4213, 4690
 Lutz, H. J., 193
 Lutz, Henry F., 2638
 Lutz, Howard T., 5131
 Luzerne County, 7625, 7761-7777; archives, 7771; in Civil War, 4731; coal mining and land subsidence, 5936; fossils, 230; title in, 2321
 Luzerne County Presbytery, 8836
 Luzerne Regiment, 9081
 Lycoming County, 7778-7806; biographies, 7779; in Civil War, 4755; early gunsmiths, 3214; place names, 8254; streams, 165
 Lycoming County Medical Society, 7790
 Lykens, 7502
 Lyles, Victoria, 1190
 Lynch, Clay F., 4973
 Lynch, M. Antonia, 8044
 Lynch, Marguerite, 4413
 Lyon, Edward, 3737
 Lyon, James, 1553
 Lyon, Katherine G., 6567
 Lyon, T. H. B., 8118
 Lytle, Clyde F., 911, 6513
 Lytle, Milton S., 7603

M

- M., V., 4259
 McAdie, Alexander, 2449
 McAlarney, Mathias W., 8819
 McAnear, Beverly, 1428
 Macartney, Clarence E., 4182, 4238, 4799, 7156-7158
 Macauley, P. S., 347
 McBane, Edith L., 5187
 McBurney, Francis, 8820
 McCadden, Joseph J., 3479-3481, 4279-4281, 4660
 McCafferty, E. D., 6812
 McCain, George N., 5271, 6169
 McCall, Samuel W., 4832
 McCann, John E., 8411
 McCann, William H., 1280
 McCarrell, David K., 3995
 McCarthy, Charles, 4089
 McCarthy, T. J., 5894
 M'Cauley, I. H., 7582
 McCawley, E. S., 3934
 McCay, William R., 8175
 McClarren, Ralph H., 6575
 McCleave, David H., 1601
 McClellan, Dr. George, 4375
 McClellan, George Brinton, 4814, 4815
 McClellan, Mabel K., 6361
 McClelland, Lindley R., 5247

INDEX

- McClenathan, John C., 7567
 McClennan, Elizabeth, 4745
 McClintock, Gilbert S., 8302
 McClintock, Walter J., 3200, 3935
 MacCloskey, James E., 5828
 McClure, 8127
 McClure, Alexander K., 4810; memoirs, 4786, 5390
 McClure, C. James, 8821
 McClymonds, Joseph A., 6311
 McComsey, Sanders P., 4053
 McConnell, E. M., 348
 McCormick, George A., 6399
 McCormick, S. B., 4382
 McCosker, M. Joseph, 67, 1561, 2450, 3460, 4037, 4414, 4456, 6514, 8045-8047
 McCouch, Gladys, 2555
 McCoy, Joseph, 9158
 McCoy, William D., 4282
 McCracken, Robert T., 6439
 McCreary, Nancy H., 1516
 McCreight, M. I., 7456, 7457
 McCulloch, Robert P., 3175
 McDermott, A. W., 9076
 McDermott, William, 3339
 McDevitt, J. L., 5703
 McDevitt, Philip R., 1429
 MacDonald, A. F., 6203-6206
 McDonald, Edward D., 5188
 Macdonald, Marion E., 6362
 McDonnel, Bernard J., 6440
 McDonnell, F. M., 7810
 McDonough, J. A., 5704
 MacDonough, Jack E., 4651, 6976
 McDonough, John E., 7532
 MacDowell, Lillian I., 7964
 McElhinny, C. M., 8233
 MacElree, Wilmer W., 7432-7435
 McElwee, Thomas B., 3370
 McEntree, Sister Mary V., 8412
 McFall, Donald, 8477
 Macfarlan, Douglas, 2639
 McFarland, David F., 3226
 MacFarland, G. A., 6441
 McFarland, J. Horace, 6631, 7044; autobiography, 6832
 McFarland, Joseph, 1768, 3404, 6576
 McFarland, Joseph F., 8196
 McFarland, Robert B., 7044
 MacFarlane, C. W., 1334
 Macfarlane, James, 3936
 Macfarlane, John J., 1191, 8048
 McFarquhar, Colin, 8778
 McGeary, M. Nelson, 5452, 5484-5486
 McGillicuddy, Cornelius, *see* Mack, Connie
 McGinnis, Ann, 6319
 McGirr, Frank C., 5248
 McGirr, Newman F., 4530
 McGough, Walter F., 6251
 McGovern, Sister Mary Victor, 5144
 McGrane, Reginald C., 3612
 McGrath, P. J., 6020
 McGraw, Harry A., 7320
 McGraw, John V., 3128
 McGroarty, William B., 2299
 McGuffey, William Holmes, and his readers, 5391
 McHenry, George, 3996
 McHenry, Margaret, 5350
 Machinery, farm, 5038
 McIlhaney, Asa K., 1028
 McIlhenny, David R., 3997
 McIlvaine, Jane S., 6079
 McIlvaine, Sarah E., 6632
 McIntire, Charles, 1769
 Mack, Connie, 6837; autobiography, 6838
 Mack, Pauline B., 6577
 MacKay, Winnifred K., 4691
 McKean, Governor Thomas, 3248, 3707, 3708; and Pennsylvania Jacobins, 3135
 McKean County, 7045, 7402, 7572, 7807-7811; railroads, 5002
 McKean tract, 3193
 McKeansburg, 8124
 McKee, Alexander, 2762, 2763
 McKee, Ellen B., 7134
 McKee, James A., 7376
 McKeesport, 7120; churches, 8701; early, 7173; public schools, 6387
 McKeever, Ivan, 5730
 McKenna, Bernard A., 8413
 McKenna, John J., Jr., 990, 1015, 1029
 Mackenzie, Alexander, 3728
 McKinley, Albert E., 123
 McKinney, Chester A., 6442
 MacKinney, Gertrude, 146, 147, 4502
 McKinney, William W., 8822-8824
 McKirdy, J. E., 5829
 McKirdy, James, 8303
 McKnight, Charles, 7275, 7159
 McKnight, Robert W., 7231
 McKnight, William J., 7045, 7617, 7618
 Mackraby, Alexander, 1630, 7160
 McKune, Robert H., 7628
 McLain, F. D., 6021
 MacLaren, Anson A., 6713
 MacLaren, Malcolm, 1562
 McLaughlin, Glenn E., 7205
 McLaughlin, Joseph P., 6714
 McLaughlin, M. J., 5566
 McLaughlin, Marcellus H., Jr., 5249
 McLaughlin, Robert J., 6977
 McLaurin, John J., 7392
 MacLaurin, Lois M., 2451
 Maclay, J. P., 7583

INDEX

- Maclay, Samuel, survey journal (1790), 8304
 Maclay, William, 3015-3019, 3709, 3710; journal, 3219
 MacLean, Annie M., 5670
 MacLean, Hazel C., 3482
 Maclean, John P., 1030
 MacLean, William, Jr., 3371
 McLene, James, 3020
 MacLeod, W. C., 349
 McManus, Blanche, 6978
 McManus, D. T., 1956
 McMaster, John B., 2452, 2908, 2909, 3691, 6833-6836, 7393; memoirs, 6835
 McMeen, Robert, 991
 McMillan, John, 3711, 3712, 8802
 Macmillan, Margaret B., 2556
 MacMinn, Edwin, 2038
 McMinn, J. H., 1281
 McMurtrie, Douglas C., 1484, 1485
 McMurtry, R. Gerald, 4214
 McNair, James B., 3845, 5392
 McNair, Thomas S., 5392
 MacNair, Vane, 9159
 McNees, W. S., 8825
 MacNeill, Norman, 3405, 8414
 McNitt, Helen M., 7821
 McParlan, James, and Molly Maguires, 5073
 McPherson, Bernice M., 2324
 McPherson, Edward, 2282, 7103
 MacReynolds, George, 244, 2770, 3526, 4540, 7345
 McSherry, William, Jr., 8415
 McSherrystown, 8229
 McSpadden, Joseph W., 6979
 McSwigan, Genevieve, 1663
 Mactier, William L., 5217
 Macurdy, Rev. Elisha, 4633
 MacVeagh, Wayne, 5389
 McWilliams, Elizabeth, 3130
 Madeira, Louis C., 4531
 Madison, Dolly, 3713
 Magaw, Col. Robert, 2805
 Magazines, 94, 1472, 1479, 1492, 4609; ladies', 3548, 4511; literary, 3543
 Magee, David F., 1192, 4167, 4879, 5011, 7655
 Magee, James F., Jr., 1193
 Magee-Flinn political machine, 5283
 Magic, 1623; Pennsylvania German, 859, 860, 866, 867
 Magill, Edward H., memoirs, 5393
 Magistrates' courts, 6107; prosecution in, 6099
 Magruder, Kenneth D., 8707
 Mahan, F. A., 4995
 Mahanoy City, 7946, 8118; industries, 4852
 Mahanoy tunnel, 8118
 Mahantango Creek, 946
 Mahoning valley, iron and steel industry, 4889
 Mahr, August C., 350, 792, 867
 Maier, Eugene L., 4575
 Maier, William M., 4541
 Main Line, 5564, 7083, 8034, 8306
 Maine saw mill, 4890
 Mairs, Thomas I., 4045
 Maisch, J. M., 3034
 Major, Richard M., 7256
 Mal-Engueulée, *see* Monongahela River
 Malin, W. G. C., 112
 Mallon, Edward A., 4437
 Malone, Dumas, 3643
 Malone, Mrs. John E., 6803
 Malt houses, 1162, 1199
 Maltbie, M. K., 5104
 Maltby, Albert E., 5487
 Malvern, 6260, 6276
 Malvern, Gladys, 3594
 Mamachtaga, murder trial of (1785), 2698
 Mammals, 252
 Mamout, Yarrow, Peale's painting of, 3577
 Massacres, Indian, 2697, 2699, 2701, 2721
 Managers, city or borough, 5453, 5480, 5505, 5506, 5530
 Manayunk, 3268, 8051
 Manges, Walter E., 9160
 Manhart, Franklin P., 8598
 Mannheim: churches, 8592; Methodist camp meeting, 8702
 Mannheim Township, Lancaster County, Indians of, 1864
 Mann, Horace M., 7346
 Mann, William J., 551, 822, 2164, 2165, 8599
 Manors, 1081, 1083, 1086, 1101, 1823
 Manross, William W., 4645
 Manser, I. H., 8170
 Mansfield, 8158
 Mansfield, A. R., 6578
 Mansfield, Ira F., 7046
 Mansfield, Mary A. F., 1770
 Manual training, 5154
 Manufacturing, 1191; colonial, 1128-1136; early, 1234; of munitions, 6713; World War II and, 6670; *see also* Industry
 Manuscript collections: C. W. A. survey of, 132; guides, 131, 134, 151, 152
 Manuscript illumination, 1360
 Manwiller, Charles E., 6400
 Mapes, George E., 1957
 Maple sugar making, 4041
 Maples, products industry, 5773

INDEX

- Maps, 181, 183, 224, 1256, 1312, 1897,
 1901, 1905; early, 8325
 Marble, Annie R., 3009
 Marceau, Henri, 3511
 March, Thomas S., 6980
 Marchbin, Andrew A., 5042
 Marcossou, I. F., 5305, 5567
 Margaret Patricia, Sister, 1109
 Marie Antoinette, and Azilum, 3437,
 3438
 Marietta, ironmasters of, 3837
 Marin family, 2078
 Mark, Penrose G., 9072
 Market Street, Philadelphia, 8022
 Markets, 5724, 6033
 Markham, William, 1829
 Markle, Gladys J., 8826
 Markle, John, 6839
 Markoe, Peter, 2949, 3021
 Marks, Harold K., 5218
 Markwell, Dawes, 4503
 Marlowe, Sanford S., 5488
 Marraro, Howard R., 1045, 2640
 Marriage, customs of Moravians, 1641
 Married woman's property law, 4228
 Marsh, Philip, 2993, 3131
 Marshall, Christopher, diary, 2541
 Marshall, Clara, 5189
 Marshall, General George C., 6840
 Marshall, Humphrey, 1557, 2085, 4674
 Marshall, Orsamus H., 2009a
 Marshall, Schuyler C., 6080
 Marshall, Thomas F., 5219
 Marshall College, 4358; student life,
 4349, 4351; *see also* Franklin and
 Marshall College
 Marsillac, Jean, 552; on Philadelphia,
 3417
 Martin, A. L., 8521
 Martin, Albert R., 5489
 Martin, Alfred S., 2342, 2950
 Martin, Asa E., 3461, 4239, 5145
 Martin, C. H., 1335, 1336, 1864, 2641,
 2642, 3132, 3340, 6059
 Martin, Edward, 6715, 9073
 Martin, Edward W., 5083
 Martin, H. R., 912
 Martin, James, 9074
 Martin, John H., 3372, 5250, 5251,
 7533, 7913
 Martin, M. J., 7769
 Martin, P. H., 5568, 7161
 Martin, Richard B., 8600
 Martin, Ruth A., 657
 Martin, S. A., 5190
 Martin, Thomas P., 4215
 Martin, William J., 4283
 Martin Rope Walk, 3808
 Martindale, Joseph C., 8049
 Martz, Helen E., 6633
 Marvin, Frances E., 4746
 Marvine, William M., 2951
 Mary, ship, 1306
 Mary Charles, Sister, 4260
 Marye, William B., 1865
 Maryland, 1070, 1644, 1787, 2959, 2981,
 6440, 6442, 6938; boundary disputes,
 760, 1073, 1092, 2259 (*see also* Mason
 and Dixon line); civil and religious
 liberty, 606; colonial architecture,
 1354; colonial arts and crafts, 1375;
 Confederate invasion, 4737; folklore,
 9169; Pennsylvania Germans in, 679,
 730; settlements, 446; turnpikes, 3262
 Mask and Wig Club, 5196, 6460
 Maske, Manor of, 1083
 Mason, Carol Y., 5731
 Mason, Charles, 2260, 2261, 2264, 2265;
 sources on, 2262; *see also* Mason and
 Dixon line
 Mason, Harrison D., 4240
 Mason, Kathleen, 1194
 Mason, Miriam E., 553
 Mason, Norman H., 624
 Mason, William S., 2453
 Mason and Dixon line, 58, 2258, 2263,
 2266, 2269-2272, 2275, 2279, 2280,
 2283, 2284; Franklin and, 2390; west-
 ern termination, 2267
 Mass production, 3227
 Massachusetts, 4790, 6070; Pennsyl-
 vania and, 6988
 Massanari, Karl, 1602
 Massey, George V., 2nd, 1649
 Massicotte, E. Z., 2070, 2071
 Mast, Christian Z., 7047
 Master Builders' Exchange of Phila-
 delphia, 5067
 Masterson, James R., 11
 Mathematics, in colonial Philadelphia,
 1556, 1561
 Mather, Charles E., diary, 5220
 Mathews, Alfred, 7162, 7405, 7831
 Mathews, Catherine V., 2988
 Mathews, Edward, 7877, 7878
 Mathews, Edward B., 58
 Mathews, Gertrude S., 5362
 Mathews, Lois K., 2454
 Mathews, Maxine, 644
 Matlack, Col. Timothy, 2806, 2807
 Matos, William W., 625
 Matthers, William, 12
 Matthews, Evelyn L., 4504
 Matthews, Orus J., 6672, 8305
 Mattice, Paul B., 724
 Mattil, Edward L., 54
 Mauch Chunk Switchback Railway,
 3981
 Mauelshagen, Carl, 5118
 Maule, Joshua, 5119

INDEX

- Maurer, Charles L., 1430
Maurer, Heinrich H., 1603
Maurer, Oliver K., 8946
Maurois, André, 2455
Maus, Charles W., 8827
Maxatawny, 7284
Maxey, Chief Justice George W., 6841
Maxfield, Ezra K., 1687
Maxson, C. H., 1604
Maxwell, E. Beverly, 3794
Maxwell, James Darwin, journal, 4385
May, Lioy, 4943
Maybee, Rolland H., 4944
Mayer, Brantz, 606
Maynard, D. S., 7416, 7465
Mayo, Katherine, 6126-6129
Mays, George, 725, 913, 9075
Maytown Reformed Church, 8927
Mead, A. P., 4241
Mead, Richard R., 5928
Meade, E. S., 5854
Meade, George, 4817
Meade, George, 2808
Meade, George Gordon, 4816-4818
Meade, R. W., 2808
Meador, Lewis H., 2886
Meadowcroft, Enid L., 2456
Meadville, 4452, 7478, 7480
Meadville Theological School, 4356
Means, Della, 5316
Mears, Anne D., 3283
Mease, James, 4634, 7965
Mechanics' Library, Lancaster, 4495
Mechanics' liens, 3878
Mechanics' Union of Trade Associations, 3877
Mecom, Jane, Franklin and, 2442, 2509
Meconnahey, Joseph H., 6531
Medical education, 4384, 4389
Medical history, bibliography, 48, 52, 53
Medical nutrition, 6549, 6577
Medical practice, laws affecting, 6589
Medical schools, 4364, 4375, 4424, 4430, 4432, 4435; University of Pennsylvania, 2957, 2960, 3026
Medical Society of Pennsylvania, 6558, 6579
Medical societies, 4425, 4429, 4441, 4443, 4445
Medical students, Philadelphia, in Europe, 1392, 2927
Medical welfare, 6608
Medicine, 1755, 1774, 1780, 1782a, 3080-3083, 3550, 3556, 3557-3560, 3564, 3565, 3567, 3568, 3570-3572, 3574, 3576, 3584, 3585, 3729-3733, 4423-4448, 4580, 4634, 5377, 6598, 6853, 6854, 6858, 6859, 6862, 6867, 6914, 7562, 7583, 7584, 7590, 7591, 7606, 7802, 7805; American, Philadelphia and, 1777; colonial, 1749, 2116, 2123, 2144, 2160; early, 1760, 1772, 1775, 1778, 1782; Franklin and, 2473; Indian, 350, 386, 396; pioneer, 1753; preventive, 6591; Quakers and, 1752; research in, 6596, 6599; in Revolution, 2643; *see also* Physicians
Meehan, William E., 5029-5031
Meeker, George H., 6901
Meeting houses, colonial, 1386
Meginness, John F., 992, 2726, 7048-7050, 7791-7794, 8160
Meigs, Cornelia, 2557
Meigs, John, 6842
Meigs, John F., 4438
Meigs, William M., 3012, 3133
Mekeel, Arthur J., 2771
Melchior, D. Montfort, 6946
Melhorn, Leoma O., 1282
Meligakes, N. A., 4747
Mellick, Andrew D., 726
Mellon, Andrew W., 6845, 6847, 6849
Mellon, Thomas, 5394, 6844, 6848
Mellon, Thomas, II, 6846
Mellon, William L., 6848
Mellon family, 6843, 6844, 6848
Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, 6568, 6580, 6581, 6609
Melsheimer, Frederick Valentine, 245, 3022, 3023
Melvin, William, 3483
Memorial Day, 7409
Mende, Elsie, 5404
Meng, John J., 2525, 2559
Menges, Franklin, 2560
Meniolagomeka, 325
Mennonite Church, founding of, 8648
Mennonites, 695, 2121, 8653, 8654, 8657, 8659, 8663, 8667; and Amish, 8645-8697; bibliography, 98, 8690; doctrines, 8693; education, 8682; and founding of Germantown, 8661; Franconia, 8694; and military service, 8673, 8692; Lancaster Conference, 8690; literature and hymnology, 8649; migrations, 8679, 8683, 8691; Old Order, and agriculture, 5729; and pacifism, 8652; piety, 8664; settlement in Ontario, 3207, 8655; trends among, 8676; Westmoreland County, 8695; and World War I, 6167; and World War II, 8666, 8669; *see also* Amish, Reformed Mennonite Church
Mental health, 6593
Mercer, Henry C., 351-353, 793, 794, 1195, 9161
Mercer, Hugh, 2157, 2809
Mercer County, 7045, 7812-7818; churches, 7812

INDEX

- Mercersburg, 7586; Confederate raid on, 4763
 Mercersburg Presbyterian Church, 8840
 Merchant, Thomas E., 9077
 Merchants: colonial, Philadelphia, 1247; Jewish, colonial, 1041; Quakers as, 1290, 1291; *see also* Commerce, trade
 Meredith, Thomas R., 4692
 Merion, 1007. 1012; lands of Edward Jones and Company, 1097
 Merion Meeting House, 8489
 Merit system, 6213
 Merk, Frederick, 5032
 Merklin, Alfred, 6634
 Merrick, Sister Mary A., 5855
 Merrifield, Edward, 7629, 7630
 Mervine, William M., 1283
 Meteorology, 3573
 Methodist Church, 6273; Central Pennsylvania Conference, 8718; and higher education, 6425; ministers' counselling activities, 6277; Philadelphia Conference, 8722
 Methodists, 8698-8724; beginnings, 8699, 8719; camp meetings, 8702; Genesee Conference, 8710
 Metz, W. Ray, 8828
 Metzger, H. D., 727
 Metzger, T. W., 5732
 Mexican War, 9028
 Meyer, Gladys, 2458
 Meyer, T. P., 728
 Meyerhoff, H. A., 194
 Meyers, Dorothy B., 7832
 Meyers, Elizabeth L., 8749
 Meynen, Emil, 79, 773, 8050
 Michael, Gwen, 5490
 Michener, Albert O., 4284, 5156
 Michener, Ezra, 8522
 Michener, James A., 8306
 Michener, John H., 4980
 Michie, Peter S., 4814
 Michigan, U. S. S., 4748
 Microfilms, of newspapers, 90
 Middle Atlantic States: neglect of regional history, 6761, 6771; turnpikes in, 3262
 Middle Colonies: bilingualism, 922; Great Awakening, 1578, 1604; political alignments (1740-1760), 1833
 Middle Spring Presbyterian Church, 8854
 Middle West, Pennsylvania German influence in, 723
 Middlebrook, Louis F., 1306
 Middleton, A. P., 1912
 Middleton, William S., 2088, 2144, 2160, 2201, 2643, 3043, 3406, 3605, 3636, 3657, 3697, 3721, 3731, 3758, 4603, 4615, 4617, 5384, 6582-6584
 Middletown, 7510; churches, 8549; inland navigation between Philadelphia and, 1279
 Midvale Company, 4880, 4881
 Midwives, 3572
 Miers, Earl S., 4749
 Miesel, Walter E., 8601
 Miesse, Charles, 4945
 Mifflin, Lloyd, 5395, 6850
 Mifflin, Martha J., 3714
 Mifflin, Thomas, 2810-2812, 3714, 3715
 Mifflin County, 7029, 7418, 7819-7824; biographies, 7020, 7600; development committee, 7822; schools, 4294
 Mifflinburg, 8169, 8171, 8172
 Migliere, Salvatore, 5043
 Migration, to southern mountains, 1892
 Mikell, William E., 6130, 6131
 Miles, J. Walter, 354
 Miles, Joseph S., 8051
 Miles, Wyndham, 1563, 4439
 Milestones, 1238
 Military history (divisions, regiments, companies, etc.), 9002-9121
 Military schools, 4712
 Military service, compulsory, 2689
 Militia, 9017, 9088; in Revolution, 2579; training days, 9075; *see also* National Guard
 Milk, marketing, 5734
 Mill Creek, old mills, 1129
 Mill stones, 1127, 1151, 1152
 Mill towns: family in, 5668; housing, 5650
 Millbach, House of the Miller, 784, 7719
 Miller, Adam, 8154
 Miller, Adeline E., 6363
 Miller, Albert G., 5105
 Miller, Alphonse B., 4833
 Miller, Annie C., 7207
 Miller, Benjamin L., 7744
 Miller, Mrs. Carroll, 3284
 Miller, Charles G., 6081
 Miller, Charles H., 9078
 Miller, Charles S., 5146
 Miller, Daniel, 914-916, 8750, 8751, 8947, 8948
 Miller, Donald T., 917
 Miller, Dorothy, 5324
 Miller, E. K., 8464
 Miller, Ernest C., 4566, 4568, 4569, 4946-4951
 Miller, E. Willard, 4857, 4952, 4953, 5929, 5930
 Miller, Florence G., 7479
 Miller, Frederick K., 1122, 3285, 7724
 Miller, Guy V., 6252
 Miller, Harvey M., 918, 9162
 Miller, H. Robert, 3998

INDEX

- Miller, James, 413
 Miller, James E., 5054, 6221, 6253
 Miller, James M., 3499
 Miller, Johann Heinrich, 2158
 Miller, John, 7549
 Miller, John Henry, 2813
 Miller, John Peter, 2159
 Miller, John R., 7488, 7489
 Miller, Jonathan W., 8891
 Miller, Julia, 1046
 Miller, Lewis, 4635
 Miller, Mervin A., 7312
 Miller, Miriam C., 6585
 Miller, R. W., 6364
 Miller, Richmond P., 8509
 Miller, William, 2561, 3156, 3795
 Miller, William S., 2116, 4634
 Miller Memorial Reformed Church, York, 8940
 Millersville, 7694
 Milligan, Harold V., 4599
 Millinery trade, 5672
 Milling, 5733
 Mills, Wade F., 3157
 Mills, 1129, 1150, 1216, 1217, 3796, 3799; grist, 1145, 1147, 1196
 Mills, Charles K., 3570, 4440
 Mills, James, 3176
 Milnor, William A., Jr., 1688
 Milton: churches, 8700, 8813; fire, 7933
 Mine labor, 5055; conditions, 5693; non-union, 5852; Slav immigration and, 5047
 Miner, Asher, 3716
 Miner, Charles, 4636
 Miner, Charles A., 1196, 7051
 Miner, Lewis H., 7052
 Miner, Margaret M., 3716
 Miner, William P., 3846
 Mineralogy, 3074, 4932
 Minerals, 4956, 4970, 5875; industries, 4905-4975; *see also* Coal, Iron industry, Petroleum
 Minerd, R. S., 4671
 Minersville, 8125; industries, 4852
 Mingo Indians, 395a
 Minich, Michael R., 3000
 Minimum wages, 5692
 Mining, 1202, 5800; *see* Coal, Mine labor
 Minnich, Harvey C., 5391
 Minnigh, H. N., 9079
 Minor, Clyde G., 8361
 Mintz, Max M., 2952
 Minutes of the Provincial Council, 138
 Minutes of the Supreme Executive Council, 138
 Miquon, papermaking at, 1169
 Miranda, Francisco de, visit to Pennsylvania, (1783-84), 8285
 Mishoff, Willard O., 2953
 Missionaries, 1576, 1585, 1590
 Mississippi River, traffic on, 5786
 Mississippi Valley, sources, 152
 Missouri compromise, 4126
 Mitchell, Claude, 4285
 Mitchell, Edwin V., 1631, 9163
 Mitchell, Harry E., Jr., 4996
 Mitchell, J. Thomas, 5429
 Mitchell, Chief Justice James Tyndale, 6851
 Mitchell, James Y., 8829
 Mitchell, John, 3938, 5856, 5863, 6852
 Mitchell, S. Weir, 6853-6863; autobiography, 6857
 Mitchell, Samuel A., 1564
 Mittelberger, Gottlieb, journal (1750-54), 8307
 Mode, Peter G., 113
 Moedlinger, William, Jr., 6006
 Moffat, James D., 993
 Moffat, Maurice P., 5857
 Moffatt, James V., 4329
 Mohawk River, 8284
 Mohegan Indians, Moravian missions to, 1857
 Mohetan Indians, historic location, 323
 Mohr, Marie H., 33
 Mohr, Robert L., 4286
 Moldenke, H. N., 246
 Moll, Clarence R., 6443
 Molly Maguires, 5073-5086; trials, 5086
 Mombert, Jacob I., 7656
 Monaca, 7232
 Monaghan, Frank, 2910
 Monahan, T. P., 6305
 Monessen, 8213; finances, 8214
 Money, agitation for cheap, 4983
 Monongahela, battle of the, 1963, 1970; *see* Braddock, Gen. Edward
 Monongahela River, 219, 2012, 3239, 5754, 7088, 7089; settlement, 1895
 Monopolies, 5896
 Monroe, Anna M., 4309
 Monroe, Will S., 9164
 Monroe County, 7407, 7825-7833; biography, 7021; in Civil War, 7828; founding, 7829; tanneries, 3818
 Monroe Township and Borough, Bradford County, 7329
 Monroe Township, Snyder County, 2051
 Montgomery, Elizabeth B., 4330
 Montgomery, John, 7584
 Montgomery, Morton L., 1197, 7257-7261, 7285
 Montgomery, Thomas H., 1432, 3341
 Montgomery, Thomas L., 143-145, 1958, 4505, 6175, 6933
 Montgomery County, 4639, 7834-7890; art, 5372; banks, 3339; bibliography,

INDEX

- 26; biography, 7835, 7846, 7847, 7849; child welfare organization, 6324; churches, 8930; colonial architecture, 1351; early taverns, 1670; and Federal constitution, 2904; heraldry, 7840; industries, 1168, 1169; and Lincoln's death, 4680; lost townships, 7852; Lutheran churches, 8591; maps, 7839; Penn and, 526; roads, 7857; Schwenkfelders in, 8979; settlers, 7845; sketches, 7341; Welsh in, 1010, 1011
- Montgomery County Cavalry, Second Troop, 9055
- Montour, Madam, 2058, 2066, 2073
- Montour County, 7467, 7891-7894; biographies, 7013, 7471
- Montour family, 2062
- Montoursville, 7791
- Montrose, biographies, 7635
- Montross, Lynn, 2562, 2644
- Mood, Fulmer, 554
- Moore, Clara Jessup, 5229
- Moore, G. W., 7446
- Moore, Grace D., 6251
- Moore, H. N., 2864
- Moore, Herbert G., 1433-1435, 3484, 4331
- Moore, James, 9080
- Moore, James B., 4332
- Moore, James Van Dyke, trip to West (1826-28), 8348
- Moore, Lee C., 5491, 5569, 5570
- Moore, Mother, 6864
- Mooreland, 7855, 7856
- Moorhead, Elizabeth, 5221, 6865
- Moorhead, Isaac, 7550
- Moorhead, Warren K., 355
- Moose, 254
- Moosmuller, Oswald, 8416
- Morais, Henry S., 1047
- Moravian Chapel, Bethlehem, 8757
- Moravian Congregation, York, 8725
- Moravian Indians, 325
- Moravian missions, 1885, 8744; and colonial politics, 1799; Heckewelder on, 1857; and Longfellow's *Evangeline*, 1851; in Wyoming Valley, 1863; *see also* Moravians
- Moravian Seminary and College, 1433, 4391
- Moravian Seminary for Young Ladies, 4386
- Moravian Sisters, 8749
- Moravians, 7913, 8725-8767; bibliographies, 107, 112; biographies, 8734; buildings at Bethlehem, 8745; and colonial education, 1411, 1412; customs, 8732, 8762; early history, 8755; early marriage customs, 1641; early pietism, 8761, 8766; early settlements, 8758; and education, 1455, 8752; immigration, 8748; Indian missions, 1855, 2023, 8728; and Indians, 2740; and Iroquois League, 8737; life, 7910; music, 1538, 1540; in New Sweden, 8740; Pennsylvania attitude toward, 8726; records, 1880, 1882; in Revolution, 2548, 8764; at Shamokin, 8727; towns, 8753; *see also* Moravian missions
- Moredock, A. L., 1088
- Moreland Township, Philadelphia, 8049
- Morgan, George, 34, 2710, 3024, 7966
- Morgan, Col. George, at Fort Pitt, 2715
- Morgan, George H., 7515-7517
- Morgan, James H., 4383
- Morgan, John, 2160, 3025, 3026; controversy with William Shippen, Jr., 2945
- Morgan, Ralph, 7879
- Morgan, William G., 1436
- Morice, John H., 2459
- Moritz, Donald I., 5576
- Morlatton, Swedish settlement, 3786
- Morley, Christine C., 1565
- Morley, Christopher D., 8052
- Morley, Lewis W., 5734
- Mormons, Harmony Society and, 4224
- Mornebeck, Evelyn F., 4600
- Morrey, Humphrey, 2161
- Morrill Act of 1862, 5192; Pennsylvania's land grant under, 5145
- Morris, Caspar, 3571
- Morris, Charles, 2257, 6981
- Morris, Edmund, 4954
- Morris, Edwin B., 5222
- Morris, Emma D. A., 7163
- Morris, H. S., 3342
- Morris, Hannah P., 5396
- Morris, Harrison S., 6493
- Morris, Henry, 1831
- Morris, James L., diary, on Pennsylvania Germans, 676
- Morris, Joe A., 6254
- Morris, Lawrence J., 4054
- Morris, Richard B., 1110
- Morris, Robert, 2814, 2817-2823; bankruptcy, 3351; and Bucks County, 7348; on education, 2952; and Hamilton's financial policy, 3330; Jefferson's architectural indebtedness to, 3510; land speculations, 2815; and Morrisville, 2816; and the polacre "Victorious," 2535; and provisions for 1781 campaign, 2627
- Morris, Governor Robert Hunter, addresses to, 1807
- Morris, Samuel, 5396
- Morris and Essex R. R., 8341

INDEX

- Morrison, Hugh, 1374
Morrison, John, 1866
Morrisville, 7355, 7372; Robert Morris and, 2816
Morrow, Edward, 7880
Morrow, Nancy C., 8176
Morrow, Paoli S., 994
Morse, Edward S., 5385
Morse, John T., 2460
Mort, Paul R., 6365
Mortimer, Charlotte B., 1436a
Morton, Edward P., 3178
Morton, Eleanor, 3819, 5432
Morton, John, 2162, 2824
Morton, John S., 2563
Morton, Richard L., 2285
Morton, Thomas G., 1771
Moschzisker, Anne V., 2645
Moser, H. O., 8119
Moses, Ernest C., 2461
Moses, Mary S., 3677
Moses, Montrose J., 4593
Mossell, Sadie T., 5627
Mother's assistance, 6299
Mothers, unmarried, in municipal court of Philadelphia, 6125
Motion pictures, 4451, 4456, 6527, 6533; censorship, 6540
Motor carriers, regulation of, 5969
Mott, Frank L., 2462
Mott, James, 4637
Mott, Lucretia, 4143, 4637-4639
Mott, Smith B., 9081
Moul, Charles E., 8603
Mounds, Indian, 295, 296
Mount Airy, 8016
Mount Airy Seminary, 4378
Mount Equity, 7800
Mount Holly Springs, 7485
Mount Hope Furnace, 1207
Mount Joy, industries, 4851
Mount Joy Soldiers' Orphan School, 5099
Mount Penn Gravity Railroad, 6025, 6029
Mount Pleasant Academy, 4338
Mount Pleasant Township, Wayne County, 8202
Mount Union, 7604
Mt. Zion Lutheran and Reformed Church, York County, 8584
Mt. Zion Reformed Church, Spring Grove, 8968
Mountain gaps, cultural influences of, 220
Mountains, 172-174
Mowery, Daniel F., Jr., 4750
Moyer, H. P., 9082
Moyer, Nevin, 7518
Mozart, 3652
Mueller, Henry R., 4064
Mueller, Zita A., 5780
Muffy, Joseph W., 9084
Mugridge, Donald H., 13, 2463
Muhlenberg, Anna Maria, 3028
Muhlenberg, F. A., 8617
Muhlenberg, Frederick Augustus Conrad, 3030, 3031
Muhlenberg, Gotthilf Heinrich Ernst, 3034-3036
Muhlenberg, Henry A., 2830
Muhlenberg, Henry E., 3032-3036, 3717
Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 686, 1430, 2163-2175; journals, 2172; and Lutheran Church, 8640, 8641; and Revolution, 2780
Muhlenberg, Gen. John Peter Gabriel, 2695, 2825-2830; attempts to capture Benedict Arnold, 2658
Muhlenberg College, 5191
Muhlenberg family, 3027-3029; and Revolutionary underground, 2577
Mulcahy, George, 8417
Mulhern, James, 68, 1437
Mulholland, St. Clair A., 9085
Mulkearn, Lois, 7164
Mullan, James M., 1959
Mullaney, William F., 2848
Muller, G. F., 7165
Muller, Henry M., 6673
Muller, Susanna, 3572
Mullin, A. C., 5238
Mumey, Nolie, 6858
Mumford, Donald W., 4065
Muncy, 7778, 7796, 7801-7804; abolition riot, 4107; archaeology, 338; education, 5120; Manor of, 1101
Muncy Dam, 4897
Muncy Normal School, 6448
Muncy Valley: Friends and, 7094; settlement, 3089
Municipal authority, 6243
Municipal Authority Act, 5565
Municipal Court, Philadelphia, 6125
Municipal elections, reform, 5266
Municipal ownership, 5951, 5954, 5967
Municipalities: annexations, 5569, 5570; costs, 6400; and labor laws, 5660; planning and unemployment, 6629
Munitions, manufacture, 6713
Munn, R., 6515
Munroe, John A., 2954
Munson, C. LaRue, 5961, 5962
Murder, 1744; degrees of, 1719
Murdock, Frank R., 6170
Murdock, George Peter, 44a
Murgas, Father Joseph, 6866
Murphy, Lawrence W., 1486, 1487
Murphy, Marion, 195, 5931, 8308

INDEX

- Murphy, Raymond E., 195, 5895, 5931, 5932, 8234, 8308
 Murphy, Thomas, 8830, 8831
 Murphy, Thomas F., 4981, 4982, 7631
 Murray, Alexander A., 8875
 Murray, Eleanor M., 3070
 Murray, Elsie, 356-358, 3424-3429, 4601, 7053, 8308, 8309
 Murray, Joseph A., 1745, 7490-7492
 Murray, Louise W., 359, 360, 2727, 3430, 7054
 Muschamp, E. A., 3601
 Muse, Grace M., 5272
 Museums, 2987, 3555, 3563, 3579, 3585, 6550, 6564, 6586, 6611, 6941
 Music, 3589-3592, 4518, 4520, 4521, 4523-4525, 4528-4531, 4533, 4594-4601, 4613, 5200, 5201, 5217, 5218, 5378, 6522, 6523-6526, 6528, 6530, 6532, 6534-6537, 6541, 6542, 6545, 6787, 9151; American, Pennsylvania influence on, 1536; Catholic church, 4520; church, 1537; colonial, 1532-1554; early, 948, 949; education, 4313; in 18th century, 2955; medieval, among Amish, 959; organizations, 4529, 4531; Pennsylvania German, 959-961, 964; publishing, 6882, 6883
 Musical Fund Society of Philadelphia, 4531, 5217
 Musser, Florence, 8053
 Musser, J. H., 6444, 6867
 Musser, Malcolm E., 6467
 Musser, Paul H., 3604
 Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Germantown, 4021
 Muzzle-loaders, 1219; *see* Rifles
 Myer, E. R., 4667
 Myers, Albert C., 555, 556, 645, 1031, 1089, 2564 6982
 Myers, Bernard J., 4287
 Myers, C. Maxwell, 4183, 4693
 Myers, Clara A., 5147
 Myers, Elizabeth L., 1545, 7914
 Myers, Eugene A., 1337, 5492
 Myers, Gustavus, 5571
 Myers, J. C., 9083
 Myers, J. M., 8604
 Myers, James M., 3134
 Myers, Leroy O., 5933
 Myers, Richmond E., 196, 3249, 5781
 Myers, William H., 8605
 Myers, William S., 4815
 Myerstown, 7725; academy, 4315; riot of 1793, 3139
 Mylin, Amos H., 5106
 Mysticism, Pennsylvania German, 965, 966
 Myths, Algonkian Indians, 393, 394

N

- Nachtigall, Hermann, 9086
 Names, early, 655
 Nanticoke, 7772
 Nanticoke Indians, 279, 363, 387, 388, 408, 409
 Narrow Fabric Company, 5830
 Nash, Charles R., 5132, 6401
 Nash, J. V., 3692
 Nathan, Robert R., 5881
 National Academy of Sciences, 4552
 National Archives, Pennsylvania sources in, 127, 128, 135, 153
 National Bank of Chester County, 3326
 National Bank of Germantown, 3328
 National Bank of Northern Liberties, 3347
 National Farm School, 5713
 National groups, bibliographies, 75-82
 National Guard, 7389, 9008, 9017, 9067, 9093, 9121; Battery A and Troup A, 9056; and floods, 9032; *see also* Militia
 National Historical Association, 7055
 National Labor Union, 5428
 National land policy, eastern labor and, 3789
 National Park Service, 55
 National Recovery Administration, 6626
 National Road, 3273, 3279, 3284, 3292, 3293
 National Society of Colonial Dames of America, 1198, 2955
 National Youth Administration, 6642
 Native Americans, 4099-4105, 5169; *see also* Know Nothing Party
 Nativism, *see* Native Americans
 Natural resources, and wealth in America, 4963
 Natural science, 4646
 Naturalists, 2140
 Naturalization, 659, 5628; of German settlers, 674
 Naugle, George, 6532
 Naulty, E. F., 5223
 Naval Asylum, 3412
 Navigation, 1561, 3897-3901; early Conestoga, 1249; *see also* Rivers
 Navy Yards, 9061
 Nazareth, 7910, 7914, 8754; inn, 1669
 Nazareth Bicentennial, 7915
 Nazareth Hall, 1447, 1448
 Nead, Benjamin M., 729, 995, 1338, 1725, 3020, 4794, 7493, 7585
 Nead, Daniel W., 730, 731

INDEX

- Neagle, John, 4413
 Neagley, Ross L., 6366
 Neal, Janice C., 9165
 Nearing, Scott, 5273, 5896
 Neumann, George K., 401
 Necarsulmer, Henry, 1048
 Needles, Edward, 4137
 Needles, Samuel H., 3796
 Neel, Gregg L., 6060, 7166
 Neely, Anne E. S., autobiography, 6868
 Neff, George H., 361, 3615, 3644
 Negley, Georgina G., 8832
 Negro Mountain, 8144
 Negroes, 1051-1065, 2222, 5604, 5607, 5610, 5614, 5630, 5634, 5638, 5640, 5643, 5646, 5647; Bray Associates and, 1058; in business, 5598; Catholic mission to, 6265a; children in public schools, 6368; churches, 8877; colonial, 1056; cults, 6265; first national convention, 4132; migrant labor, 5689; new religious bodies, 6278; in Philadelphia, 4141, 4148, 5054; in politics, 6221, 6227, 6253; problems in rural community, 5603; regiments, in Civil War, 4711; social conditions, 6297; standard of living, 5627; suffrage, 4121; at University of Pittsburgh, 6457; welfare work, 4138; white marriage, 5611; white relations with, 6098, 6284; women in industry, 5671; and yellow fever epidemic of 1793, 3401
 Neill, Edward D., 2986
 Nelles, Walter, 3228
 Nelson, S. B., 7568
 Nelson mound, Crawford County, 297
 Neshaminy, 1397; schools, 1462
 Neshaminy Creek: early Presbyterians, 8814; Washington's encampment on, 2590
 Neshaminy Presbyterian Church, 8858
 Neshannock Presbyterian Church, New Wilmington, 8808
 Nether Providence Township, Delaware County, 7534
 Nettels, Curtis, 1298
 Netting, M. Graham, 197, 198, 247
 Neuman, John, Bishop of Philadelphia, 4640
 Neusbaum, Frank, 6445, 9166
 Neville, General John, 3718
 Neville, Presley, 3037
 Nevin, Adelaide M., 7208
 Nevin, Alfred, 7056, 8833, 8834
 Nevin, D. R., 4672
 Nevin, Ethelbert, 5397, 5398
 Nevin, Fleming, 1664
 Nevin, Franklin T., 7167
 Nevin, Hugh W., 4457
 Nevin, Robert P., 7209
 New Amsterdam, 1644
 New Berlin, 7934
 New Brighton, 7230
 New Castle, 348, 7703; and Civil War, 4683
 New England: culture, Philadelphia and, 4546; Great Awakening in, 1578; history, 6940; and New Sweden, 444; and Pennsylvania's school system, 4279, 4281; Revolutionary propaganda, 2338
 New Enterprise, 1496
 New Garden Friends Meeting, 8540
 New Goshenhoppen, 8909; and Great Swamp Reformed Charge, 8967
 New Holland, 7684, 7697
 New Holland Reformed Church, 8921
 New Hope, 7367
 New Jersey, 593, 1386, 2678, 6337, 6440, 6442; colonial currency, 1331; history, 6940; settlement, 446, 636, 7338; *see also* West New Jersey
 New Jerusalem Union Church of Western Salisbury, 8606
 New Kensington, churches, 8385
 New Mediterranean Sea Company, 1324
 "New Norway," 3779
 New Orleans, Reed and Forde's trade with, 3320
 New Purchase, pioneer life, 1625
 New Sweden, 422-463, 2188, 2189, 2192; early accounts, 427, 439; historical exhibit, 447; houses, 451, 459; Moravians in, 8740; and New England, 444; in poetry, 9170; *see also* Swedish
 New Wilmington, churches, 8808
 New York, 1644, 1923, 2338, 3541, 4790, 5127, 6070, 6102, 6162, 6399, 6440, 6442, 6940, 7030; attempts to form new states, 3112; boundary, 2331-2333; German emigration from, 740; Palatine Germans in, 712, 714, 745; trade with, 1297, 1298, 3302
 New York and Pennsylvania Railway, 5014
 Newburg, Judson E., 2646
 Newbury, David, 4882
 Newcomb, J. T., 5306
 Newell, Lyman C., 3738
 Newell, W. H., 1960, 8104, 8120
 Newlin, Claude M., 3201, 3622, 3623
 Newmark, David, 6367
 Newmyer, Isabel N., 3202
 Newport Road, 1244
 Newspapers, 1486, 1487, 3519-3537, 4463 4467-4471, 4475, 4476, 5298, 6073, 6074, 6076, 6077, 6079-6082, 6084, 6086-6088; and Christiana riot, 4166; and Civil War, 4695, 4696;

INDEX

- colonial, 1460, 1468a, 1476, 1482a, 1483, 1491; Copperhead, 4677, 4678; editorial sentiment in campaign of 1860, 4681; freedom of the press, 3537; German, 1482; Kansas issue in, 4112; on microfilm, checklist, 90; Thomas Paine in, 2922; Pennsylvania German, 777, 914, 915, 917, 926; and politics, 5278; reporting of battle of Gettysburg, 4704; and Revolution, 2344; Tory, 2752; and Washington, 3128; *see also* Journalism
- Newspapers and magazines, bibliographies, 83-94
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 1842
- Newton, J. H., 8177
- Newton, Joseph F., autobiography, 6869
- Newton Township, Lackawanna County, 7634
- Newtown, 7351, 7353, 7364, 7365, 7371; court at, 1700; printers, 4464; in Revolution, 2581, 2674
- Newville, churches, 8855
- Ney, Henry F., 5224
- Niagara, Flagship, 3171a, 3174
- Niagara region, French in, 2013
- Nicola, Colonel Lewis, letters, 2640
- Nichols, Charles L., 2128
- Nichols, David E., 9160
- Nichols, Edward L., 2464
- Nichols, Franklin T., 1961, 1962
- Nichols, Henry, Episcopal missionary, 8872
- Nichols, Jeannette P., 4983
- Nichols, Roy F., 137, 556a, 2911, 4506, 4787, 6761, 6762, 6784, 7057
- Nicholson, Blake E., 5454, 6061
- Nicholson, Francis, Governor of Maryland, on Pennsylvania, 1787
- Nicholson, John P., 4751
- Nicholson Township, Wyoming County, 8218
- Nicklin, Philip H., 8311
- Nicollo, Tony, 6226
- Nicolls, William J., 4955
- Niebaum, John H., 9087
- Niehoff, Walter H., 5493
- Nietz, John A., 4288, 4305
- Niles, Henry C., 4800
- Nineteenth Congressional District, biographies, 7095
- Nitzsche, George E., 6533, 8753
- Nixon, Col. John, 2831
- Nixon, Lily L., 2111, 2112, 6402
- Noble, W. H., 6586
- Noble family, 7122
- Noblesburg, 7122
- Nock, Albert J., 5358, 5572, 8677
- Nocton, Edward, 6587
- Nolan, Hugh J., 4624, 8418
- Nolan, J. Bennett, 88, 199, 1438, 1488, 1517, 1632, 1726, 2234, 2235, 2465-2467, 2647, 2956, 2972, 3158, 3668, 4507, 4813, 7058, 7262, 7286-7292, 9088
- Nolan, Thomas, 6495
- Noll, Robert C., 2300
- Norcross, George, 996, 8835
- Nord, Gerald E., 4883
- Norkus, Nellie, 5307
- Normal schools, 4317, 5141-5143, 5180, 6367, 6448; women's, 4333; *see also* State Teachers Colleges
- Norman, James W., 4077
- Norris, George W., 1772, 2176
- Norris, Isaac, 1802, 2176
- Norris, Sister M. St. Anthony, 8419
- Norris locomotives, 3975
- Norristown, 4679, 7866, 7871; acculturation of Italians in, 5619; churches, 8572; Friends' meeting, 8528; schools, 4272, 4293, 5157
- Norriton Presbyterian Church, 8782
- Norriton Township, Montgomery County, 7884
- North American*, and protectionism, 3870; *see also* *Pennsylvania Packet*
- North American College, Rome, 8369
- North Branch Canal, 3955
- North Carolina, Pennsylvania Germans in, 696, 703
- North central Pennsylvania, industrial growth, 6674
- North Hamilton Township, Franklin County, 7026
- North Mountain, 7579
- North Pennsylvania Railroad, 3984, 3985, 5008
- Northampton County, 1071, 7407, 7895-7923; biographies, 7406; Catholic Church in, 8411; churches, 8780; early physicians, 1769; education, 7909; Evangelical Church in, 8477; gunmakers, 1163; imprints, 92; local history in schools, 6740; Moravians, 8759; newspapers, 3536; Pennsylvania Germans, 735; Scotch-Irish, 997
- Northampton County Historical and Genealogical Society, 997, 7897
- Northampton Town, 7740
- Northampton Township, Lehigh County, 7759
- Northeast High School, Philadelphia, 5156
- Northeastern Pennsylvania, 8302, 8338; biographies, 7021; early land titles, 3210; early Methodism, 8708; flora, 267; gorges and waterfalls, 185
- Northern Medical Association of Philadelphia, 4433

INDEX

- Northern Pennsylvania, 7075; folklore, 9176, 9177, 9181, 9182, 9184, 9185, 9189; folk song, 9139; Methodism in, 8710; scenery, 7019
 Northern Tier counties, early French influence in, 3425
 Northumberland, 7935, 7936, 7942
 Northumberland Baptist Association, 8367
 Northumberland Bridge Company, 3267
 Northumberland County, 3615, 7085, 7418, 7924-7947; biographies, 7013; boundaries, 7944; Catholic Church in, 8433; churches, 8559, 8773; Committee of Safety, 2594, 2621; early roads, 3260; economic survey, 7943; income, 7941; Indians, 298, 361; land grants, 1069; militia during Revolution, 2675; music, 3595; Pennsylvania German folk songs, 946; Pennsylvania German wills, 814; railroads, 3991; Reformed Church, beginnings, 8962; townships, 7928; women, 7932
 Northumberland Presbytery, 8791
 Northwestern Pennsylvania, 1980a, 2332, 7009, 7010, 7023, 7045, 7049, 7064-7066, 7069; culture, 3497; forests, 193; lands, 3199, 3200; and panic of 1837, 4034; Presbyterians in, 8793; settlement, 3645; Swedish settlement, 3784; *see also* Western Pennsylvania
 Norton, A. Tiffany, 2728
 Norton, Paul F., 3512
 Norwegian immigration, 3768, 3771, 3778, 3779
 Norwood, Alberta S., 4138
 Norwood, William G., 4384
 Nosal, Walter S., 6446
Notes and Queries, 979; bibliography, 24
 Novak, Beatrice H. C., 2809
 Nuernberger, Ruth K., 4139
 Nulls, Alden B., 6598
 Nunn, W. L., 5946
 Nurick, Gilbert, 5494
 Nursing, 1768, 1783, 6600; industrial, 6602
 Nuschke, Marie K., 4884
 Nutting, Wallace, 8312, 8313

O

- Oakley, Amy, 6983
 Oakley, Thornton, 4415, 5782, 6786, 6870
 Oakley, Violet, 607
 Oartel, J. S., 6588
 Oberholtzer, Ellis P., 1518, 2816, 2817, 3545, 3630, 4805, 5225, 6836, 7967
 Obering, William F., 2912
 Oberly, Frank C., 8607
 Obreiter, John, 9089
 O'Brien, Charles, 5252
 O'Brien, E. F., 557
 O'Brien, Michael J., 1032, 1033, 1034
 Obstetrical Society of Philadelphia, 4445
 Occupations, inheritance of, 5662
 Och, Joseph T., 774
 Ochsenford, Solomon E., 5191
 O'Connor, Harvey, 4885, 6849
 O'Connor, John, Jr., 4416
 O'Connor, M., Bishop of Pittsburgh, 8373
 Octorara Valley: early schools, 4277; former industries, 3793
 Octoraro Farmers Club, 4053
 Oda, Wilbur H., 4472
 Odgers, Merle M., 2468, 4334, 4553, 4554
 Odhner, C. T., 448
 Odle, Thomas D., 3869
 Odum, H. W., 6368
 Oertel, Hugo, 558
 Offermann, H., 6817
 Ogden, John C., 8754
 Ogilvie, John S., 7394
 O'Hara, Gerald P., 8420
 O'Hara, General James, 3719; land-holdings, 3208
 O'Hara, Joseph M., 8421
 O'Hara, S. M. R., 6132
 O'Hara-Schenley properties, 7214
 Ohio, 1644, 1920, 6399; Pennsylvania and, 1908
 Ohio Company, 1889, 1890; papers, 1888
 Ohio country (1783-1815), 3183
 Ohio River, 5751, 5780, 5985, 8294, 8333, 8346; Anglo-French rivalry on, 1862, 2004; commerce (1787-1936), 3312; French on, 2002; Hutchins' survey of, 179; Indian war, 2711; National Road terminus on, 3293; navigation, 3900, 3901 3295, 5786; Pittsburgh and, 7162; steamboats, 3298; and westward movement, 1906
 Ohio Valley, 1917, 1923; early salt trade, 1278; economic history, 5821; French claims to, 2001; Indian trade, 1308, 1313, 1315, 1320; Indians, 308, 323, 1985; Indians, Moravian missions among, 8728; literary magazines, 3543; newspapers before 1812, 3535; pioneering and money in, 2961;

INDEX

- schools, student life, 4305; settlement, 1895; transportation, 1237, 3914; upper, and culture, 3499; wholesale prices (1816-1860), 3860
- Ohl, Albert 7745, 7746
- Oil fields, early maps, 4946
- Oil industry *see* Petroleum industry
- Oil region, J. W. Booth in, 4566; and Liberal Republican movement, 5299
- Oil wells, 4947
- Okie, John M., 4054
- Okie, Richardson Brognard, 6871
- Old age, problems, 6329
- Old age assistance, 6314; housing, 6298; relatives' responsibility in, 6303
- Old Believers, Russian, 5641
- Old Eagle School, 1443
- Old Economy, 4230-4232, 4234, 4236, 4238, 4240, 4242-4245, 4249; *see* Harmony Society
- Old Glade Road, 1949; *see also* Forbes' Road
- Old Gulph Road, 1260
- Old Swedes' Church, 1597
- Old York Road, 1277, 8070; meeting houses on, 8530
- Olds, Irving S., 2010
- Oleana, 3768, 3787
- Oleweiler, Robert W., 8951
- Oley Valley, 7025; Moravians in, 8739; revival in, 1615
- Olyphant, J. Orin, 4997
- Oliver, F. L., 1913
- Oliver, Henry W., 5399
- Oliver, John W., 5308, 5354, 6717
- Oliver, L. Stauffer, 1727
- Olmsted, E. W., 194
- Olmsted, Frederick Law, on Lee's escape, 4752
- Omnibus Bill, T. Stevens and, 4115
- Omwake, John, 1284
- O'Neill, Wayne F., 3074
- Onondago, 8343
- Ontario: Mennonites in, 3207, 8655; Pennsylvania Germans in, 701, 847, 878; Pennsylvania Indians in, 2717
- Open pulpit controversy, 6267
- Opera, 4523; in Philadelphia, 4518, 4521
- Ophthalmology, 5169
- Opp, Mrs. Howard C., 7795
- Oppenheim, James, 5573
- Orchard, W. C., 646
- Organ building, 3592
- Orlow, Abram, 5628
- Ormsby, John, 1914, 3038
- Orndorff, Christian, family, 2177
- Orndorff, Harry E., 2648
- Orndorff, James R., 2177
- Orpheus Club of Philadelphia, 6536
- Orr, John G., 1285, 3286, 4310
- Orreries, first, 2938, 2940
- Orrill, Lawrence A., 1915, 2997
- "Oruktor Amphibolos," 3248, 3552
- Orwigsburg Academy, 4324
- Osage County, Kansas, 4123
- Osenbach, C. L., 8584
- Osgood, Herbert L., 1798
- Osler, William, and Howard A. Kelly, 5377
- Osmond, J., 8836
- Osterweis, Rollin G., 3695
- Oswald, John C., 2469
- Oswald, Jonathan, 8608
- Otto, Bodo, 1755, 2832
- Otto, John Augustus, 3720
- Otto, Ivo V., 1123
- Otzinachson, 7050
- Ourry, Captain Lewis, 1933; and Dr. Samuel Johnson, 1934
- Overbrook Farms, Philadelphia, 8004
- Overseas relief, textiles and, 6714
- Overton Township, Bradford County, 7329
- Owen, Eugene D., 1439
- Owens, J. G., 9167
- Owens, Robert L., 4216
- Oxford, 7105, 7436

P

- Pace, Antonio, 2470
- Pacific Railroad, Pennsylvania and building of, 5004
- Pacifism: in colonial Pennsylvania, 602, 603, 604; *see also* Conscientious objectors
- Packard, Francis R., 1773-1776, 2957
- Packer, Asa, 5400; and Lehigh University, 5163
- Packer, Governor William Fisher, 4641
- Page, Eugene R., 919
- Page, Evelyn, 449, 4752
- Page, Ralph E., 4596
- Page, Walter H., 6876
- Paine, Thomas, 2833-2845; on Bank of North America, 2923; and the Franklins, 2513; in Pennsylvania newspapers, 2922; and the Quaker attitude toward Revolution, 2545; and the Walkers, 3039
- Paine, William K., 4788
- Paint industry, records, 1229
- Painters and painting, 1379-1382, 1385, 2124, 2133-2136, 3505, 3506, 3577

INDEX

- Paintings, 57
 Palatine Germans, 677, 689, 702, 712, 725, 745, 6968; emigration from New York, 724, 740; Huguenots and, 1025; Puritans and, 956; as settlers, 662
 Palmer, Charles, 7535
 Palmer, Charles K., 3312
 Palmer, Gladys L., 5705, 5706, 5871, 6635, 6676
 Palmer, Harold D., 3407
 Palmer, Louis D., 8708
 Palmer, R. R., 2842
 Palmer, W. F., 5374
 Palmer, General William Jackson, 5401
 Palmer-Poroner, Bruno J., 4508
 Palmyra, 7712
 Palmyra Academy, 4321
 Panabaker, D. N., 1912
 Paniagua, Evelyn S., 4458
 Panics: of 1837, 4034, 4035; of 1857, 4033; of 1873, 4976; *see also* Depressions
 Pankey, William R., 8362
 Pannebecker, Hendrick, 2178
 Pannier, Jacques, 2094
 Pantisocracy, Priestley and, 3431, 3739
 Paoli "massacre," 2589, 2593, 2608, 2655
 Paper currency, colonial, 1347
 Papermaking, 1193, 1200, 2193, 5900; early, 1128, 1134, 1174; at Ephrata, 1208; at Miquon, 1169; pioneers of, 1204; power development, 1203; shortages during Revolution, 2553
 Paper mill, Rittenhouse, 1128, 1177
 Pardons, 5258
 Pargellis, Stanley, 1963
 Paris: Franklin in, 2496; manuscripts in, 152
 Paris, Comte de, 4752a
 Parish, David, American career, 3350
 Parish schools, beginnings, 1429
 Park, L. M., 4335
 Park, Mary C., 3431, 3739
 Parke, John E., 7168
 Parke, Thomas, 3040
 Parker, Arthur C., 362, 363, 364
 Parker, J. Brooks B., 1689
 Parker, Rachel and Elizabeth, kidnapping of, 4162
 Parker, Theodore R., 4753
 Parker, Thomas H., 9090
 Parker, William, and Christiana riot, 4168
 Parkins, A. E., 3999
 Parks, 437; community, 5793; State, recreation and education in, 5777
 Parks, William, and Franklin, 2440
 Parochial education, 5127; *see also* Schools and Education
 Parole, 6111, 6120, 6145, 6159; evidence rule, 6113; *see also* Probation
 Parrish, H. L., 5659
 Parrish, Joseph, 3721
 Parry, Albert, 9168
 Parry, David M., 5402
 Parry, Edwin S., 2852
 Parry, Richard R., 2649, 7367
 Parsons, Elsie C., 9169
 Parsons, Frank, 5858
 Parsons, Wilfrid, 1489
 Parsons, William, 2179, 2180
 Parton, James, 2471, 7169
 Partridge, Richard, 2181
 Pascal, Leo, 5988
 Passavant, Dettmar, 3609
 Passavant, William A., 4243
 Passenger pigeon, 236, 248; Indian hunting of, 2715a
 Passmore, Walter H., 7313
 Pastorius, Francis Daniel, 666, 2182-2185, 8314; and German immigration, 708; literary work, 928, 1503; Penn and, 576
 Path Valley: Presbyterian churches, 8774; Scotch-Irish pioneers, 998
 Pathology, 3568
 Patroons, 466
 Pattee, Fred L., 1690
 Pattee, Sarah L., 6497
 Patten, John, 1256, 1312; map, 1897
 Patterson, A. W., 1917
 Patterson, B. S., 6498
 Patterson, David F., 5253
 Patterson, E. M., 5964, 6062
 Patterson, John S., 6516
 Patterson, Joseph F., 5060, 5061
 Patterson, R. J., 5497, 6677
 Patterson, Robert M., 1519
 Patterson, T. Elliott, 6133
 Pattin, John, *see* Patten, John
 Patton, Henry B., 6134
 Paul, Alice, 6135
 Paul, Henry N., 1691
 Paul, James L., 5107
 Paul, Ruth F., 5671
 Paxson, Henry D., 248, 450, 4886
 Paxson, Isaac, 8121
 Paxtang Presbyterian Church, 8819, 8841
 Paxton, Edward D., 6207
 Paxton, Edward T., 6214
 Paxton Boys, 2019, 2026; march of, 1861
 Payton, Jacob S., 8709
 Peach Bottom Railway Company, 5011
 Peale, Charles Willson, 1362, 2846, 3722, 3723, 3726; and American Philosophical Society, 3724; and museums, 3555, 3579; works, 3515; and Yarrow

INDEX

- Mamout, 3577
 Peale-Sellers collection, 3578
 Pearce, Josiah S., 7881
 Pearce, Stewart, 7770
 Pears, Thomas C., Jr., 1440, 1441, 1605, 8837, 8838
 Pears, Thomas C., 3rd, 3229
 Pearse, John B., 1201
 Pearson, H. G., 5404
 Pearson, Hesketh, 2843
 Pearson, John, 3773
 Pechan Bill, 6722
 Peck, George, 7059, 8710
 Peck, Mrs. Miles L., 2729
 Peckham, Betty, 3474, 8235
 Peckham, Howard H., 1319, 2039, 2040, 2730
 Pedder, Laura G., 3656
 Peeling, James H., 3135, 3708
 Pehrson, Immanuel C., diary, (1862-63), 4687
 Peiffer, Levi S., 836
 Peirce, Charles, 3573
 Peirce, Patricia, 1202
 Pemberton, Israel, 2186
 Pemberton, James, 1802
 Penal and correctional system, 6103, 6140
 Penal institutions: colonial, 1739, 1741: *see also* Jails; Penitentiaries; Prisons
 Pendleton, Othniel A., 3373
 Pendleton, Othniel A., Jr., 3442, 3462
 Penington, Isaac, and Penn, 524
 Penitentiaries, *see* Prisons
 Penn, Granville, 1816
 Penn, Gulielma Maria Springett, 480, 529, 1812, 1815; grave, 481; manor, 1086, 7876
 Penn, John, 6984; journal, 1814; Manor of Muncy, 1101
 Penn, Letitia, 529
 Penn, Richard, manor of, 1823
 Penn, Thomas, and Reading, 7291
 Penn, Sir William, 475, 557, 1816
 Penn, William, 436, 452, 467-589, 597, 607, 611, 613, 1802, 8523; and American liberties, 494; and Lord Baltimore, 606, 2268, 2274; bibliography, 15, 95; as business man, 489; as capitalist, 528; and Catholics, 517, 535, 541, 566; children, 480, 1821; as colonizer, 424, 542; conference with Colonel Talbot, 1073; conservatism, 591; correspondence, 482, 483; courts, 1713; and Dutch Quaker migration, 1038; early life, 556; and English politics (1680-81), 554; first visit to Pennsylvania, 619; as Friend, 486; home life, 498, 505; homes, 479, 487, 498, 505, 549, 556a; as horticulturist, 534; Indian policy, Bishop of London and, 641; Indian treaties, 638; and Indians, 542, 633, 639, 651; journals, 485, 518; landing place, 622; as law-giver, 488; and Pastorius, 576; and peace, 562, 573; and Philadelphia, 627, 628; as pragmatist, 470; religion, 496; and religious liberty, 606, 608; and the Royal Society, 484; Shackamaxon treaty with Indians, 631, 634, 635, 643, 644, 648; and slavery, 539; social philosophy, 469, 513, 528; and Susquehanna River, 626; and Sussex, 1810; travels in Holland and Germany, 567; Robert Wade and, 555; Weems' biography, 580; and West New Jersey, 491; and witchcraft, 564; writings, 497, 547, 561, 563a, 582
 Penn Charter School, 1410, 1444
 Penn family, 560, 1810-1823, 2178; charter rights, 58; claim to Delaware, 2287; dispute with Calverts, 1092, 2268, 2274; general title to Pennsylvania, 1818; land patents in forks of the Delaware, 1071; land system, 1080; manors, 1081, 7140; and taxation of estates of, 1817; and western Pennsylvania land titles, 1091
 Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, 4032
 Penn Square, Reading, 7279, 7286
 Penn State Players, 6445
 Penn Township, and strip mining, 5929
 Penn wampum belts, 646, 647, 652
 Pennamite Wars, 2313-2315, 2318, 2323
 Pennell, Elizabeth R., 5386, 6872, 8055
 Pennell, Francis W., 1565a, 3606
 Pennell, Joseph, 6872, 8056
 Penniman, James H., 7968
 Pennington, Edgar L., 1058, 1606, 2125, 2143, 8892-8894
 Pennington family, 1822
 Pennock family, 1649
 Penn's Cave, 206
 Penns Creek massacre, 2045, 2049, 2050
 Penn's Valley, lower fort in, 2737
 Pennsbury Manor, 479, 487, 498, 505, 549, 556a
 Pennsylvania: in American history, 2706, 6781, 6989; bibliographies, 15, 17-26; as center of population distribution, 1896; Charter of, 554, 597, 609, 615, 1786; civil and religious liberty, 606; climate, 166; comprehensive history proposed, 6768-6770; Confederate invasion, 4730, 4737; Congressional delegations, 3137; counties, 6985 (*see also* Counties and County and local history); and Declaration of Independence, 2573;

INDEX

defiance of the United States, 3115; and Delaware, 1300 (*see also* Delaware); descriptions, 6659, 6660, 6663-6666, 6678, 6680, 6684, 6685, 6687, 6694-6696, 6702, 6997; documents, checklist of, 71; in early London newspapers, 594; early promotion literature, 656; encyclopedia, 6935; extra-legal governmental machinery (1774-76), 2543; finances, 1338, 1346, 4024, 4030, 4794; financial conditions during and after Revolution, 2571; financial and economic history, 1343, 2939; founding of, 467-652; frames of government, 591, 597; frontier policy, 632; "Fundamental Constitutions," 601; future of, 6702; Golden Age of, 3500; government aid to commerce, 3862; historical sketches, 6938, 6953, 6960, 6964, 6977, 6983, 6986-6989; history, general, 169, 4199, 5477, 6940, 6942, 6943, 6946-6948, 6950-6952, 6954, 6956, 6957, 6961, 6962, 6966, 6967, 6970, 6971, 6976, 6981, 6984, 6986, 6990, 6992, 6993, 6995, 6996, 6998, 7004-7006; history magazines, checklist, 94; history, and morale, 6727; history textbooks, 6944, 6945, 6949, 6952, 6955, 6958, 6959, 6963, 6965, 6969, 6972-6975, 6978-6980, 6990, 6991, 6994, 6999-7002; history, writing and research on, 6746, 6748, 6754, 6756, 6757, 6761, 6766, 6768-6771, 6779; legislative history, 3126; legislators, 4843; legislature, constitutional limitations on, 2878; movement to make royal province, 1806; navy, 2587; physical features, 161-224; and Presidential nominations, 4068; revenue, 1332; Revolutionary movement in, 2341; sectionalism (1790-1812), 3124; statistics, 59; Swedish heritage, 435; troops, mutiny of, 2671, 2688; war government in, 4790; in World War II, 6715, 6718, 6721, 6725, 6726, 6730; yearly surveys, 6694-6696, 6730

— colonial, 599, 600, 6937, 6968, 6971, 6984, 6992, 6998, 7004, 7006-7008; contemporary description, 748, 1975, 1985; ethnic elements, 660; French in, 1019; German settlers, 944; government, 610, 1784-1809; growing friction with Britain, 2334-2348; land system, 1066-1101; living conditions, 1916; and pacifism, 602-604; political leaders, 1802; Scotch-Irish of, 977; society, 1066-1783; sources, 6939, 6982; wars, 598, 1850

— constitutions, 440, 591, 597, 2979; of 1776, 2875-2893, 5537; of 1838, 4094-4098; of 1873, 5287-5296; convention of 1788, 2895; evolution of, 4097; religious freedom in, 2876; revision of, 5481; votes on amendments to, 5290

— politics, 3114, 3116-3118, 3122; (1776-1790), 2875, 2887; (1781-1787), 2893; (1783-1794), 2892; (1790-1801), 3141; (1799-1808), 3135; (1800-1816), 3125; early 19th century, 3133

Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 6489

Pennsylvania Agricultural College, 5033

Pennsylvania Archives, 138-147, 149; economic material, 61; guide to, 129

Pennsylvania Argus, 4463

Pennsylvania Association (1747), 1847

Pennsylvania Board of Parole, 6111

Pennsylvania Board of Public Charities, 5108

Pennsylvania Canal, 3953; boatbuilding, 3944; building of, 3939; Lehigh and Delaware Division, 3941; pirates, 3949; along Susquehanna River, 3945, 3946; *see also* State Works

Pennsylvania College for Women (now Chatham College), 5187

Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities, 3342, 3349

Pennsylvania Conference, United Brethren, Church, 8996

Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, 5034

Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, 5898, 5899, 6985

Pennsylvania Department of Forests and Waters, 5763

Pennsylvania Department of Highways, 5470

Pennsylvania Department of Internal Affairs, 5629, 6063, 6637

Pennsylvania Department of Justice, 6091

Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, 5683-5685

Pennsylvania Department of Public Assistance, 6638, 6679

Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction, 4289, 5499, 6369, 6680

Pennsylvania Department of Welfare, 5630, 6639

Pennsylvania Dragoons, 9026

Pennsylvania Farm Show, 4052, 5718

Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies, yearbook, 158

- Pennsylvania Game Commission, 5783
Pennsylvania Gazette, 1476
 Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 184, 190, 202
 Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 879
Pennsylvania German Magazine, history and index, 908
 Pennsylvania Germans, 662, 666-969, 1496, 1629, 1807, 2126, 2196, 2197; agriculture, 768-777; almanacs, 816, 851-853, 855-857, 898; architecture, 781, 782, 784; art, 778-780, 783-804, 812, 1360; barns and barn symbols, 771, 792; Bibles, 957; bibliographies, 78-82; bird lore, 869; bookplates, 886; British authorities and, 943; in British military prisons, 2660; character, 706; children, 806; and Christmas, 963; churches, 1621; in colonial public life, 742; cookery, 805, 810, 812, 817, 818, 820, 821, 871; country, tours of, 694, 695; crafts, 784, 785; culture, 671, 757, 802, 803, 907, 1348; culture, Pastorius and, 666; customs, 825; defunct sects, 962; devotional literature, 965; domestic and social life, 805-830; early art industries, 787; early literature, 920; early physicians, 2123; early printers, 891; and education, 831-840, 1405, 1407, 1411, 1412, 1426, 1430, 1431, 1433, 1436a, 1455, 1456; emigration to England (1709), 684; and the English, 664; and English language, 919, 922, 934; in Episcopal Church, 8874; farmland, 773; fences, 1121; in fiction, 911, 912; folk festival, 831a; folk medicine, 842, 844, 847, 856, 859, 864; folk songs, 893, 946; folklore, 831a, 841-879, 9126; Franklin on, 2362; furniture, 811, 824; guide to antiques, 796; Hessians and, 2638; and higher education, 834; humor, 816, 830; hymns, 950, 954; illuminated manuscripts, 780, 794, 797; immigration, 685, 686, 699, 707, 708, 732; imprints, 91, 92, industries, 1206; and the Irish, 728; language, 668, 887-890, 896, 897, 899, 901, 904, 909, 910, 913, 916, 917, 922, 923, 926, 927, 929, 931, 933, 936; language and literature, 880-940, 1503; lists of arrivals, 758; magic, 859, 860, 866, 867; manners, 958; in Maryland, 679, 730; and Middle West, 723; missionaries, 1590; music, 948-950, 954, 959-961, 964, 1534, 1538-1540, 1542, 1545, 1548, 1549, 1551; mysticism, 965, 966; and natural sciences, 837; naturalization of, 674; newspapers, 777, 914, 915, 926; newspapers, English words in, 917; newspapers and Revolution, 2575; in North Carolina, 696, 703; in Ontario, 701, 847, 878, 3207, 8655; organizations, 682; pioneers, 736, 737; plant names, 772; poets and poetry, 880, 881, 883-885, 894, 900, 902, 903, 921, 969, 9162; and politics, 941-944; pottery, 779; printing, 928; problems in colonial Pennsylvania, 734; racial composition, 751; religion, 945, 947, 950-960, 962, 963, 965-969, 1583, 1588, 1590, 1593, 1598, 1600, 1602, 1607-1609; religious communities, 947; and Revolution, 2695; and the Scotch-Irish, 664; significance, 688, 692, 693, 721, 729, 749, 754, 767; social conditions, 18th century, 713; stories, 881, 883; stoves and stove plates, 793; superstitions, 841-843, 848; and Swedish, 454; Valley Forge and, 2661; weather lore, 850, 857; wills, 813-815; from Wurttemberg, 765; *see also* Germans, Swiss
 Pennsylvania Hall, 4133
 Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 22, 6751, 6755, 6756, 8091; *see also* Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission
 Pennsylvania Historical Junto, 148
 Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, program, 6772, 6773, 6775, 6776, 6779; *see also* Pennsylvania Historical Commission
 Pennsylvania Historical Survey, 89, 6748, 6766, 7233, 7263, 7314, 7335, 7536, 7552, 7569, 7573, 7598, 7657, 7704, 7747, 7771, 8183, 8197, 8201, 8216
Pennsylvania History, 19
 Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, 4048
 Pennsylvania Hospital, 1748, 1750, 1754, 1763, 1771, 1776, 4438, 4440; Franklin and, 1773; *see also* Blockley and Blockley Hospital
 Pennsylvania Hospital Unit, World War I, 9051
 Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, 6280
 Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act, 5710
Pennsylvania Ledger, 2752
 Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, 5485; *see also* Alcoholic beverages, control of
 Pennsylvania Mounted Police, *see* Pennsylvania State Police
 Pennsylvania Music Educators Association, 6523
Pennsylvania Packet, 1486, 1487

INDEX

- Pennsylvania Penal Commission, 6136
 Pennsylvania Population Company, 3197, 3198
 Pennsylvania Post-War Planning Commission, 5500, 5501
 Pennsylvania Prison Society, 3384, 3385
 Pennsylvania Public Charities Association, 6313
 Pennsylvania Public Service Commission, 5963
 Pennsylvania Railroad, 3956, 3961, 3965, 4000, 4002, 4007, 4010, 4016, 5012, 5019, 5020, 6000, 6005, 6007, 6008; locomotives, 4001, 4015
 Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, 9109
 Pennsylvania rifles, *see* Rifles
 Pennsylvania Road, 3289
 Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company, 3817, 3820
 Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery, 4137, 4141
 Pennsylvania Society for the Promotion of Public Schools, 4280
 Pennsylvania State College, *see* Pennsylvania State University
 Pennsylvania State Grange, 5022, 5026
 Pennsylvania State Library, 23, 35, 36, 71, 4481, 4502; newspaper files, 86
 Pennsylvania State Museum, 6941
 Pennsylvania State Police, 6108, 6114, 6116, 6126-6129
 Pennsylvania State Road, 3257
 Pennsylvania State University, formerly Pennsylvania State College, 4360; dramatics, 6445; and education, 5192; Federal aid, 5144, 5145; presidents, 6904, 6905; School of Chemistry and Physics, in World War II, 6703
 Pennsylvania Turnpike, 5984; landscape treatment, 5996; restaurant stations, 5992
 Pennsylvania Volunteers, 9005
 Pennsylvania Week, 6681
 Pennsylvania Welfare Conference, 6326
 Pennsylvania Writers' Project, 2565, 4244, 6986, 7170, 8316
Pennsylvanian, 4475
 Penny, John P., 2073, 4694
 Penn-York Valley, tales of, 9130
 Pennypacker, Charles H., 7437
 Pennypacker, Isaac R., 464, 465, 4818, 5309, 6176
 Pennypacker, Governor Samuel W., 466, 732, 920, 1442, 2122, 2178, 2650, 2651, 2865, 6174-6178, 6186, 6987-6990, 7438; administration, 6176; autobiography, 6873
 Penology, 3358, 3360, 3361, 3366, 3369, 3370, 3373, 3374, 3377-3389; economics of, 6092; evolution, 3389, 6093, 6094
 Penrose, Boies, 6179-6181
 Penrose, Boies, 1090, 3658, 7953
 Pentz, William C., 7458
 Pepper, George Wharton, 6874; autobiography, 6875
 Pepper, William, 2472, 2473, 5403
 Pequea, academy at, 1391
 Perkins, Frederic B., 14
 Perkins, Mrs. George A., 8317
 Perkins, Jacob, 4449
 Perkins, Julia A., 7060
 Perkiomen Valley, 7028, 7070; Catholic missions, 8430; charcoal iron industry in, 1154, 3217; churches, 8967; Indians, 332
 Perrine, William, 2652
 Perrins, Thomas G., 2653
 Perrott, Eleanor S., 6991
 Perry, George S., 200, 7171, 7969
 Perry, Josephine, 4957
 Perry, Lorinda, 5672
 Perry Oliver Hazard, 3176, 3178, 3727, 3728; building of fleet, 3181, 3185
 Perry, William S., 8895
 Perry County, 7029, 7106, 7948-7952; biographies, 7020, 7600; in Civil War, 4714; Lutheran congregations, 8564
 Pershing, Benjamin H., 4795
 Pervy, Charlotte S., 7347
 Peters, Barbara J., 3639
 Peters, C. Howard, 8711
 Peters, Eleanor, 4754
 Peters, Madison C., 2857
 Peters, Richard, 2187
 Peters, Richard, Jr., 4054, 5831
 Peterson, Arthur, 9170
 Peterson, C. Stewart, 37, 4583
 Peterson Charles E., 3513, 8058
 Peterson, O. A., 249
 Petrie, Samuel, Franklin and, 2512
 Petroglyphs, 293
 Petroleum, 8177; drilling for, 5808; Silliman's report, 4964
 Petroleum industry, 3835, 3836, 4905-4907, 4911-4915, 4917, 4921-4923, 4926-4931, 4935-4938, 4941-4944, 4946-4954, 4957, 4961, 4962, 4964, 4966, 4968-4970, 4975, 5897; bibliography, 62; company prospectuses, 4958; Harmony Society and, 3826; oil war of 1872, 4936; pictures, 4929; railroad competition and, 4944; sources, 62; *see also* Oil fields, Oil region, Oil wells
 Petruzzo, V. M., 365
 Petry, Howard K., 4441
 Pettengill, George E., 1566, 4620
 Peyote, 365

INDEX

Pfatteicher, Helen E., 8609
 Pfohl, J. Kenneth, 8731
 Pfund, Harry W., 733
 Pharmacy, education in, 4353, 4362
 Phelan, Thomas P., 2991
 Phelps, E. J., 7686
 Phelps, Martha B., 2731
 Philadelphia, 620, 625, 1807, 2202, 3417, 3544, 3879, 3986, 6974, 7953-8087, 8378, 8384, 8423, 8428; almshouses, 1761, 1764, 3407, 4440; and American Revolution, 2525, 2541; 2568, 2636; anti-Catholic riots, 4100-4103, 4105; antislavery fairs, 4143; architecture, 1364, 1383, 1384, 1387, 4410, 5207, 6477, 6481, 6483, 6487, 6488, 6490, 6491, 6494, 6495; art, 3501, 4591, 4618, 6493; art collections, 5227, 6489; art schools, 5165; arts and crafts, 1375, 2959; bacteriology in, 6576; ballet, 6535; balloon ascensions, 3495, 3569; banks and banking, 3322, 3324, 3325, 3327, 3328, 3335, 3338, 3343, 3345, 3347, 4038, 4039, 4980, 6046; bibliography, 15, 34; biographies, 2257, 4675, 5437, 5442, 5443, 5445; Birch's views, 3517; Blankenburg administration, 5460; Joseph Bonaparte in, 3423, 3436; and book publishing, 3538, 6504; book trade, 50, 4486; boss rule, 6222-6226; botanists, 241; brickmakers, 1158; bridges, 8061; British occupation, 2538, 2646, 2663, 2953; building societies, 5052; business, 4570, 6054, 8045; cabinetmakers, 1236; calico and linen printing, 1156; campaign of 1896, 5277; and canal movement, 3947; cathedral, 8403; Catholic beginnings, 8383, 8393; Catholic bishops, 4589, 4623, 4624, 4640; Catholic Church in, 8405; Catholic education, 4259, 4260; charity problem, 5101; charter, 629, 5488, 6247; chemical manufacturing, 3849; chemistry, 3580; child labor, 5680; child welfare in 1836, 3405; children's homes, 5092; china making, 1157; Chinese in, 5602, 5626; Chippendale furniture, 1225; churches and meeting houses, 1584, 2222, 8352, 8353, 8356, 8359, 8360, 8363, 8364, 8390, 8393, 8394, 8400, 8404, 8407, 8408, 8413, 8414, 8438, 8560, 8582, 8583, 8614, 8627, 8635, 8703, 8721, 8765, 8770, 8789, 8798, 8800, 8829, 8830, 8842, 8849, 8876, 8877, 8881-8883, 8885, 8890, 8899, 8900, 9000; churches under British occupation, 2566, 2662; city councils, 5263; city-county dilemma, 5474; civic improvement, 5544;

civil service, 5507, 5514; in Civil War, 4691, 4770; clergymen and Revolution, 2549; clothing workers' union, 5701; consolidation, 8038, 8062; Continental Army and, 2615; coroner system, 6203; corruption, 5571, 5582, 5583, 6219; courthouse, 1717; creation of, 616-618, 620, 621, 623-629; cricket, 4539, 4547; crime in, 3363, 6155; culture, 2928, 2929, 3496, 4613, 5229, 5231, 5234, 5235, 8023; customs service, 3319; defense industries, 6667; defenses (1777), 2606; and Delaware, 2954; Democratic Party in, 6204; dentistry, 4363, 6562; depression, 6614, 6623, 6624, 6628; Dickens in, 4497; early Catholic publishers, 1489; early theater, 1690-1692, 1695; economic resources, 6653; education, 4306, 4493, 6342 (*see also* schools); election of 1940, 6256; election frauds, 5262, 5482, 5592, 6200; election methods, 5589, 5592; electric service, 5960; and the embargo, 3182; emergency aid of 1776, 2645; employment, 6630, 6647; English books in, 3547; Episcopal Academy, 1404; Evangelical Churches and reform, 3442; expeditions to Labrador, 1570; Fairmount Park, 8030; and Federal convention, 2894, 2909; feminism, 4247; in fiction, 1527, 3541; finance, 6032; finances, 5455, 5467; first book printed, 1504; first Catholic diocesan synod, 8418; first nun, 8436; flora, 225; food, 8001; foundry production, 5798, 5803; Franklin and, 628; French in, 3434, 3435; French diplomacy in, 2559; and Friends, 8490, 8492, 8542, 8544; gardens, 235, 7995; gas, 5867, 5957, 5976, 5977 (*see also* Philadelphia Gas Works); Genet, Citizen in, 3113; Georgian architecture and, 3504; German academy, 2937; German immigrants, 685, 3765, 3766; German newspapers, 1482; glassmaking, 1157; government, 5456, 7981; Greek Revival architects, 4409; grocers, cooperation among, 6062; ground rents, 1090; guide, 8010; health, 1747, 5088; Hebrew Education Society, 5129; historic sites and buildings, 8032, 8039, 8040, 8042, 8043, 8054, 8065, 8068, 8085; as historical research center, 6746; Holme's plan, 617; home ownership, 6673; home rule, 5473; hosiery workers, 6619; hospitals, 1748, 1750, 1751a, 1754, 1761-1764, 1768, 1771, 1773, 1776, 4424, 4440, 5105; housing, 5655, 5659,

INDEX

6312, 6624; iconography, 8025; and Illinois Senatorial election (1858), 4180; importation of French books, 1509; Indian treaty for site of, 650; inland navigation to Middletown, 1279; instrumentmakers, 1159; insurance, 1329, 1345, 3332, 6043; Italians in, 5609; Jews of, 1043, 1047, 1050, 5612; King's customs in, 2342; Kipling and, 8036; Knights Templar, 3459; as laboratory of history, 6737; land titles, 1084, 1085; land values, 5655; lawyers, 1699, 1707, 3354, 3372, 5245, 5250, 5251, 6156, 6819; legal aid work, 6110; libraries, 4492, 4501, 4510, 6517; lists of arrivals, 758; literary landmarks, 5211; literature, 3545, 4509, 5225, 5226, 6518; lithography, 4466; little theater movement, 6539; living costs, 5892, 5905; lotteries, 1657; Lowell in, 4482; magazines, 1492, 3548, 4511; Main Line district, *see* Main Line; marine insurance, 3332; Market Street, 8022; marketing area survey, 6042; marriage selection, 6279; Master Builders' Exchange, 5067; mayors, 2139, 2161, 2191, 3702; as medical center, 6559, 6598; medical literature, 52; medical students in Europe (1750-1800), 2927; medicine, 1759, 1774, 1777, 1780, 1782a, 3550, 3558, 3574, 3576, 3755, 4433, 4434, 4442, 4447, 6563, 6582-6584; merchants, 1927, 3310, 3316, 4844; metropolitan problem, 5550, 5596; military school, 4712; millinery trade, 5672; mills, 3796; minutes of committee of defense (1814-15), 3177; Moravian Church, 8756; mother's assistance, 6299; Municipal League, 5590; museums, 3579, 6586; music, 1543, 1544, 3590, 3591, 4309, 4520, 4530, 4531, 5217, 6526, 6536; as national capital, 7960, 8005; nation's birthplace, 7983, 8024; Naval Asylum, 3412; Navy Yards, 9061; and New England culture, 4546; and North American College, Rome, 8369; novelists, 6516; Old Swedes' Church, 1597; opera, 4518, 4521; ophthalmology, 5169; and origin of motion picture, 4456; origin of name, 624; origins of street cleaning and lighting, 1675; and panic of 1857, 4033; papal consuls, 8437; party organization, 6224; Penn and, 627, 628; people of, 8066; photoengravers' union, 5702; pictures, 8056, 8060; planning, 5596, 8077; Poe in, 4512, 4642; police, 1676, 6102, 6205; police-

women, 6100; political assessments, 5274; politics, 5578, 6206, 6212, 6219-6226; Port of, 2950, 3302, 4986, 4991, 4992, 4995, 5000, 5001, 5991, 6041, 6045, 6049, 6052; pottery-making, 1157; Presbyterians in, 6270, 8818, 8859, 8864; President's home, 8072; prices, wholesale, 3303; printing, 6085, 6089; printmaking, 4414; prisons, 3366, 3369, 3379, 3380, 3383, 3386, 3388; projected British attack in 1781, 2634; proposed as home of United Nations, 6758; public baths, 5102; public opinion (1789-1801), 3144; publishing, 1469, 4465; Quaker merchants, 1290, 1291; Quakers and Great Awakening, 1620; railroads, 3974; recreational facilities, 6284; reform movements, 5137, 5138, 5284, 5286, 5547, 5549, 5553, 5557, 5567, 5587-5594, 6194, 6197, 6198, 6205, 6208, 6244-6247, 6249, 6256; Reformed churches, 8965; registration, 5502; relation to State, 7970; relief in, 3462, 5532; relief, unemployment, 6634; religious discussions after Revolution, 3449; religious revival (1858), 4233; religious and social conditions (1790-1800), 3444; restoration of colonial houses, 6490; rivalry with Baltimore, 3311, 3968; roads, 1238, 1239, 1261; Roman Catholic Regiment, 2760; rural environs, 8018; Russo-Jewish immigration, 5046; sanitation, 5094; savings plans, 6617; science, 3581, 3582; Scots in, 1037; Scull and Heap's East Prospect of, 8082; sections, 7985, 7991, 7996-7998, 8002, 8004, 8029, 8044, 8048, 8049 (*see also names of various sections*); and settlement of Acadia, 2343; shipbuilding, 1303, 3902; shipping, 1306; sketches, 7971; slum clearance, 5109; social conditions, 5089, 5095, 5096, 5551; social life, 1638, 1639, 2925, 2966, 4541, 4543, 4544, 4547, 4613, 5222, 6701; sports, 5230; as state capital, 8005; sweated homes, 5661; Swedes in, 5617; Tammany society, 4059; taxes, 5497, 6039, 6064, 6677; tea episode, 2335, 2346, 2348; Text-Book Association, 5131; theater, 1681, 3593, 4527, 4532, 5204, 5206, 5209, 5210, 6530, 6531, 6543, 6544; theater, German, 3587, 3588, 4526; tours, 7987, 7988, 7992, 7999; trade and commerce, 3863, 3875, 3876; trade, foreign, 1301, 1305, 1307, 3866; transportation, 3892, 4006; trolleys, 6019, 6021-6023, 6027, 6028; truck farming,

INDEX

- 5722; Ukrainians in, 5624; unemployment in, 5872, 5873, 5881, 6627, 6649, 6650; Union Canal and, 3951; S. Vaughan in, 2965; Vauxhall Garden, 3455, 3458; Washington in, 3460; Washington's movements around, 2639; Washington Square, 8012; water supply, 5093, 5097, 5102-5104, 5111, 5112, 6480; water waste control, 5566; waterworks, 3397, 3797, 5586; weather (1790-1847), 3573; Welsh in, 1014; Whittier in, 4147, 4484, 4485; wholesale grocery trade, 6030; wholesalers, market patterns, 6057; and World War I, 6171; World War II documents in, 6704; World War II, labor supply, 6676; yellow fever in, 1770, 1779, 3392-3396, 3399, 3401, 3403, 3404, 3406, 3408, 3409, 3413; zoo, 6551
- colonial, 8256; almanacs, 1490; architects and engineers, 1367; architecture, 1356; club life, 1656; consumer credit, 1340; craftsmen, 1141, 1235; culture, 1349, 1361, 7994; families, 2254; fashions, 1645; fire protection, 1674; history, 7006, 7007; homes, 8008; inns and taverns, 1655, 1659; literature, 1507; marine underwriters, 1344; mathematics in, 1556, 1561; medical students in Europe, 1392; medicine, 1760, 1772, 1775, 1782; merchants, 1242, 1243; music, 948, 949, 1535, 1553; newspapers, 1468a; physicians, 1765, 1781; police and fire protection, 1672; Presbyterianism in, 8794; publishing, 1468a, 1494; schools, 1420a; science, 1558; silversmiths, 1176, 1227; society, 1630; sportsmen, 1683; springs and spas, 3411; trade, 1298; transportation, 1288, 3250
- courts, 6162; judges, 3354, 3372, 5245, 5250, 5251; jury selection, 6133; juvenile, 6137, 6149; lower, 6143, 6144; municipal, 6125, 6146, 6147, 6152, 6161, 6318
- descriptive, 6997, 8006, 8009, 8017, 8019, 8026, 8033, 8046, 8047, 8052, 8055, 8063, 8069, 8078, 8271, 8319, 8331; in 1750, 7958; in July, 1776, 2537; in 1777, 2669; in 1794, 8005, 8013; in early 1800's, 7968; in 1804-6, 7982; in 1811-12, 8087; in 1840, 8035; in 1840's, 7986; in 1851, 8037; in 1852, 8073; in 1893, 8079; in 1894, 8080
- industries, 1191, 4846, 4847, 4854, 6689; growth, 5823; iron and steel, 5812; suburban, 5842; sugar refining, 3805; textile, 4847, 5874, 6699; upholstery weaving, 5871
- labor, 3880, 3884, 5704: to 1835, 1102; during Jackson era, 3886; organization, 5066; skilled trades, 5648; turnover, 5663; women in industry, 5672; workingmen's movement, 3877; working mothers, 5669
- Negroes, 4141, 4148, 5054, 5604, 5614, 5627, 6928, 6929; betterment of, 5606; in business, 5598; cults, 5614, 5627, 6298, 6929; betterment 6221, 6253; vote, 5552; welfare work, 4138; and white marriage, 5611; and white relations, 6098, 6284; women in industry, 5671
- newspapers, 89, 1486, 1487, 3530, 3532, 4467, 6086, 6088; advertising in, 6076; and Civil War, 4695, 4696; Negroes in, 5640; and Revolutionary movement, 2344; and Washington, 3128
- schools, 3471, 3480, 3481, 3482, 3487, 3488, 4254, 4269, 4270, 4303, 5134-5138, 6792; changes, 5132, 6401; evening, 4492; financing of, 6406; high, 5149, 5150, 5152, 5153, 5156, 6383; Jesuit, 4398; Jewish, 4261; Negro children in, 6368; and radio, 6364; report, 6369; visual education in, 6378; and World War I, 6173
- Philadelphia Academy, 3565
- Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, and exploration, 4404
- Philadelphia Agricultural Society, 4050
- Philadelphia Archdiocese, education in, 3486
- Philadelphia Assemblies, 1694, 2925
- Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriting, 6043
- Philadelphia *Aurora*, on Latin America, 3525
- Philadelphia Award, 8007
- Philadelphia Baptist Association, 8359, 8364
- Philadelphia Bible-Christian Church, 8995
- Philadelphia Bibliographical Center, 6509
- Philadelphia Board of Health, and yellow fever, 3396
- Philadelphia Brigade, 9004
- Philadelphia Canal Commission, report, 4999
- Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition, 5232-5242
- Philadelphia Central High School, 4682; chemistry at, 3561
- Philadelphia City Cavalry, First Troop, 9013, 9045, 9046, 9117

INDEX

- Philadelphia Club, 4543
- Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 4362
- Philadelphia College of Physicians, 3408; collections, 6607
- Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad, 3971, 4014, 4018
- Philadelphia Contributionship for the Insurance of Houses from Loss by Fire, 1325, 1345
- Philadelphia County Medical Society, 4443
- Philadelphia County Prison, 6101
- Philadelphia Customhouse, architecture, 4405
- Philadelphia District Textile Council, 5705
- Philadelphia Education Association, 4273
- Philadelphia Electric Company, financial history, 5964
- Philadelphia *Evening Bulletin*, 4467
- Philadelphia Gas Works, 5957, 5979
- Philadelphia General Hospital, 1751a, 1762, 3568; *see also* Blockley, Blockley Hospital
- Philadelphia High School for Girls, 5149
- Philadelphia Hose Company, 3400
- Philadelphia *Inquirer*, library, 6077
- Philadelphia and Lancaster Turnpike, 3261, 3280-3282; inns, 3290
- Philadelphia Maritime Exchange, 6045
- Philadelphia National Bank, 3343
- Philadelphia Normal School, 4333, 5180; students, 6367
- Philadelphia Orchestra, 6524, 6545
- Philadelphia Ordnance District, in World War II, 6706
- Philadelphia-Pittsburgh Pike, 3257
- Philadelphia Presbytery, 8834
- Philadelphia *Press*, 4695; artists, 5198
- Philadelphia Quartz Company, 3821
- Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company, 6019, 6022, 6027
- Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, 3996; *see also* Reading Railroad
- Philadelphia Regiment, Volunteer Port Security Force, 6707
- Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, 3353; building, 6487
- Philadelphia School of Anatomy, 4435
- Philadelphia School of Pedagogy, 5182
- Philadelphia Seminary, biographies, 8613
- Philadelphia Skating Club and Humane Society, 4541
- Philadelphia Society for Promoting Agriculture, 4054, 4057
- Philadelphia Society for the Relief of Distressed Prisoners, 2967
- Philadelphia State Employment Office, 6650
- Philadelphia Textile Institute, 6452
- Philadelphia Theological Seminary of St. Charles Borromeo, 4390
- Philadelphia War History Committee, 6171
- Philadelphia, Wilmington, and Baltimore Railroad, 3980
- Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Society of Friends, 8512, 8522
- Philanthropy, 5467, 5091
- Philips, Edith, 3500, 8524
- Philips, G. M., 5503
- Phillips, Edward H., 2325
- Phillips, Harlan B., 5109
- Phillips, Henry, Jr., 1339, 1490
- Phillips, James W., 2958
- Phillips, Marguerita, 209, 8059
- Phillips, Walter M., 7970
- Phillipsburg, 7413, 7417
- Philomathean Society of Bloomfield, 7951
- "Philosophical Hall," 1514
- Phoenix Library, 4516
- Phoenixville, 7438, 7438; churches, 8711; underground railroad, 4155
- Photoengravers: and collective bargaining, 5702; in depression, 6628
- Photography, 4453, 4454, 4459, 4650
- Physicians, 1569, 1751, 1759, 1765-1767, 1769, 1781, 3040, 4544, 4671, 4674, 6560, 6806, 6881; *see also* Medicine
- Physick, Philip Syng, 3729-3733
- Physiography, and population distribution, 192
- Pickering, Timothy, and Wyoming valley, 2325
- Piedmont plateau, 203
- Pierce, Edward L., 4755
- Pierce, Francis M., 4756
- Pierce, Marybelle, 8954
- Piersol, George M., 6867
- Pierson, W. W., 5504, 6138
- Pietism, in Pennsylvania, 1609
- Pietists, 8468, 8531
- Pike County, 7831, 8088; archaeology, 371; biography, 7021
- Pilger Ruh, 7945
- Pilmore, Joseph, 8897
- Pinchot, Governor Gifford S., 5735, 5785, 6314, 6876; autobiography, 6877; and direct primary, 6217; first administration, 6213-6217; and merit system, 6213; relief program, 6228; second administration, 6228-6232; and University of Pittsburgh, 6435
- Pine, Bessie H., 6315
- Pine, Joshua, 4887
- Pine, Kurt, 5631

INDEX

Pine Grove, 8109, 8114
Pine Grove Presbyterian Church, 8861
Pine Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 8800, 8842
Pinkerton, Allan, 5084
Pinkerton detective agency, 5069, 5080
Pinkett, Harold T., 1203
Pinkowski, Edward, 3847, 7882
Pioneer life, 1624-1626, 1903, 1914, 1917, 1918, 1920; in Alleghenies, 1911; tales, 4479
Piper, William T., Sr., 6878
Piper aircraft, 5989
Pippin, Horace, 6879-6880
Pirates, 1283, 2951; along Pennsylvania Canal, 3949
Pithole, 4914, 4935, 4941
Pitkin, Francis A., 6682
Pitt, Arthur S., 1059, 2474
Pitt, William, 1942; and John Forbes, 1973
Pittsburgh, 1891, 2267, 3038, 3108, 4525, 4664, 6508, 7123-7129, 7132, 7135, 7136, 7138, 7139, 7141, 7142, 7145-7148, 7150, 7152, 7155-7158, 7160, 7161, 7164-7166, 7169, 7171, 7172, 7174, 7177, 7181, 7187, 7188, 7199, 7209, 7215-7218, 9157; in 1806, 7164; in 1870's, 7160, 7188; J. Q. Adams in, 7197; aluminum industry, 4910; and American Revolution, 2624; architecture, 3514, 6501, 7175; art, 6496, 6498, 6500; and aviation, 5983; banking, 3352; baseball, professional, 5203; bibliography, 15; biographies, 5446, 6865, 7192, 7198; business and industry, 7211; Catholic mission to Negroes, 6265a; child guidance, 6295; churches, 8373, 8612, 8707, 8777; civic improvement, 5548, 5559, 5560, 5575, 5581, 7206, 7212; civic problems, 5572, 5573, 5595; in Civil War, 4719, 4720; Civil War fortification claims, 4766; commerce, 3313-3315, 3854; corruption, 5577, 5584, 5585; cotton industry, 3236; culture, 3494, 6465, 6466, 6498; dental education, 6588; depression, 6615, 6616, 6622; early, 7126, 7127, 7132, 7138, 7139, 7142, 7146, 7150, 7196, 9137; early courts, 1735; early industry, 3719, 3792; early merchants, 1253; early music, 5201; early railroads, 3970; early religious movements, 3451; education, 6402; Fifteenth Ward, early history, 7203; financial history, 7181-7183; first A. F. of L. convention, 5070; fiscal practice, 7200; founding of, 2061; furniture style, 5202; geography, 196, 197;

glassmaking, 3824, 4891, 5869; great fire, 7189, 7190; Hampton Battery F, Light Artillery, 9016; heart disease mortality, 6573; higher education and Methodists, 6425; Hill District, 5631, 6297; historic places, 7157; hospitals, 6552, 6585; housing, 6645; Hungarians, 5599; illegitimacy in, 6283; as industrial center, 5802, 5816, 5829, 5870; industrial research in, 6590; industry, 3854, 4850, 5399, 7205; industry and Civil War, 4772; industry and World War I, 6170; iron and steel industry, 3812, 3813, 4903; Italians, 5043; Jews, 1046; labor, 5652; labor education, 5658; libraries, 4494; Lutherans, 8551, 8553; Manor of, 7140; medicine, 3565; morals court, 6104; munitions manufacture, 6713; music, 4625, 9192; natural gas, 7219; Negroes, 5607, 5638, 5643, 6227, 6278; newspapers, 93, 6081, 6084; newspapers on Kansas-Nebraska bill, 4135; newspapers on Spanish Civil War, 6080; and 19th century tariffs, 3872; and Ohio River, 7162; oil exchanges, 4907; organized philanthropy, 5091; and panic of 1837, 4035, 4976; parks, 7179; and petroleum industry, 3836; Point at, 7178; pneumonia in, 6604; poetry and drama, 9159; Poles, 5051; politics, 5270, 5283; population change, 5608; postal history, 7148; power strike, 5708; Presbyterianism in, 8822, 8824; Prohibition party convention, 5272; Protestant comity in, 6275; public health, 6546, 6547; and radium recovery, 6597; railroad riots (1877), 5059; railroad struggle for, 3968; reform movement, 5562; renaissance of, 6683; and Republican Party origins, 4177, 4178; rivalry with Wheeling, 3305, 3861; roads, 1286; Roman Catholic Church, 7204, 8409, 8410, 8424, 8425, 8434; schools, 4282, 6351; sciences in, 6595; Slavs, 5636; smoke control, 5560; social conditions, 5580, 6291, 6327; social life, 5199, 5221, 7193, 7207, 7208; social study of, 7202; South Side community problems, 6320; stained glass, 4412; steel barons, 5890; steel worker, 5850; taxes, 6065; telephone in, 5973, 7213; and "terrible Hempfield," 3959; theater, 5216; trades, women in, 5666; transportation, 4989, 6014; tuberculosis organization, 6567; typhoid fever in, 6610; U. S. Steel Corporation as landlord in, 5654; water transporta-

INDEX

- tion, 3262; Workingmen's Party, 3887; working women in, 5665-5667; and world trade, 6037; and World War I, 6172; and World War II, biographies, 6176; *see also* Allegheny County, Pittsburgh district
- Pittsburgh Baptist Association, 8357, 8362
- Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, 7210, 7211
- Pittsburgh Coal Bed, 3832
- Pittsburgh Council in Intercultural Education, 6419
- Pittsburgh Courier*, 6074
- Pittsburgh district, 7081, 7082; agriculture, 5028, 5727; early glass, 3223; historic places, 7156; industrial data, 5886; iron and steel industry, 5909; Methodism in, 8717; mines, labor conditions, 5693; Presbyterian seminaries, 8812; Russian Old Believers in, 5641; *see also* Allegheny County, Southwestern Pennsylvania
- Pittsburgh and Erie Railroad, 4011
- Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad, 5007
- Pittsburgh Pirates, 5213
- Pittsburgh *Post-Gazette*, 3519
- Pittsburgh Railways Company, union-management cooperation, 6020, 6024
- Pittsburgh, Shawmut and Northern Railroad, 5015
- Pittsburgh Synod, Reformed Church, 8945
- Pittsburgh Urban Service District, finances, 5489
- Pittsburgh-Washington Infantry, 9087
- Pittsburgh, Westmoreland, and Somerset Railroad Company, 6004
- Pittston, biographies, 7635
- Place names, 8254, 8258, 8267, 8273-8275, 8282, 8290, 8303, 8318, 8323, 8327, 8350; bibliography, 96; changing of, 8273; export of, 8327; Indian, 284, 303, 314, 330, 369, 8274
- Plain people: culture, 1348; *see also* Amish, Dunkards, Mennonites, and Schwenkfelders
- Plaintiffs, rights of defaulting, 3357
- Planning, 5524, 5544, 5545, 5568, 5574; local, 6691; post-war, handicrafts in, 6690; *see also* Pennsylvania Post-War Planning Commission, State planning, State Planning Board
- Plant names, Pennsylvania German, 772
- Platt, Joseph C., 7632
- Plays, 9122
- Pleasants, Henry, 1443, 4585, 7061, 8896
- Pleasants, Henry, Jr., 2654-2656, 2866, 3546, 4673, 4674, 6881
- Pleat, H., 5935
- Plumb, Henry B., 7772
- Plummer, Wilbur C., 1340, 5990
- Plunkett, Margaret L., 4066
- Plymouth, 7765, 7777
- Plymouth Meeting, 7883
- Plymouth Township, schools, 6340
- Pneumonia, 6604
- Pocono region, 172, 186, 216, 7061, 7086
- Podolosky, Edward, 6859
- Poe, Edgar Allan, 4642, 4643; in Philadelphia, 4512; in Reading, 4491, 4507
- Poets and poetry, 2125, 3539, 9128, 9129, 9133-9136, 9138, 9141, 9143, 9145, 9146, 9148-9150, 9152-9154, 9156, 9158-9160, 9162, 9170-9173, 9190, 9194, 9195, 9197; colonial, 1500, 1505, 1525, 1528, 1553; Pennsylvania German, 880, 881, 883-885, 894, 900, 902, 903, 921, 969
- Poffenberger, Albert T., 6795
- Point Mountain, 344
- Poles, 5048, 5051; colleges, 6416; immigration, 5040
- Police, 6102, 6114; early, 1672, 1676; private, 5941, 5946; State, *see* Pennsylvania State Police; women as, 6100
- Polish National Catholic Church, 5117
- Political assessments, 5274
- Political pamphlets, 3528
- Political parties, 3114; organization, 3134, 5273, 6195, 6224
- Politics, 4058-4186, 5297-5313, 6188-6212, 6218-6227, 6239-6259; after Civil War, 5262-5286; during Civil War, 4780-4782, 4786-4789; colonial, 1611, 1784-1809, 1833, 1836, 1983, 1984; in Jacksonian period, 4058; Negroes in, 6253; newspapers and 5278; Pennsylvania Germans and, 941-944; Quakers and, 1792, 1802, 1808, 1983, 1984
- Polk, William W., 7440
- Pollak, Otto, 734
- Pollins, John W., 5340
- Pollock, Herman I., 1728
- Pollock, Governor James, 4170
- Pollock, Oliver, 2847-2848
- Pollock, Thomas C., 1692
- Pomfret, John E., 559, 3195
- Pomeroy, A. N., 998, 8867
- Pomeroy, J. N., 5293
- Pomeroy's Corner, 8110
- Pontiac War, 2036, 2040, 2046
- Poole, Earl L., 250, 366-368, 4417
- Poor Laws, 1647, 5087, 6328
- Poor relief, 3462; administration, 6639; fluctuations, 5090; township and borough system, 6285, 6640; *see also* Public assistance, Relief

INDEX

- Poorhouses, insane in, 5108
Pope, Henry R., 8178
Popish plot, alleged, 8401
Popp, Sister Clarissa, 8424
Popp, Kathryn M., 9166
Popular sovereignty, 4112
Population, 3191-3211, 5597-5647, 6659;
distribution, Pennsylvania as center
of, 657; immigrant types, 5620;
physiography and, 192; trends, 5613,
5629, 5632, 5633, 6063, 6637
Populist Party, 5275
Porch, Marvin E., 5634
Port Carbon, 8111
Port Trevorton, railroad, 3967
Portages, 2009
Porter, General Andrew, 3041
Porter, Admiral David Dixon, 4819
Porter, Governor David Rittenhouse,
4644
Porter, Horace, 5404
Porter, Robert M., 5505, 5506
Porter, Thomas, 8060
Porter, Thomas C., 251, 837
Porter, William A., 3041, 4604
Post, Albert, 3374
Post, L. F., 6064
Post office, Franklin and, 2391
Postal system, early, 1266
Potomac, Susquehanna and, proposed
canal route, 3938
Potter, Alonzo, Episcopal bishop, 4645
Potter, Gen. James, 2849
Potter, John E., 1091, 2301-2302, 7172
Potter County, 7045, 7402, 8089-8093;
hunting, 4670; Ole Bull in, 3778
Pottery, 1157, 1167, 3222, 3224, 7799;
early, 1135; Indian, 289; Pennsyl-
vania German, 779; Shawnee Indian,
401
Potts, William J., 2987
Pottstown, 7865; Methodism in, 8698
Pottsville, 8094, 8108, 8112, 8115, 8122;
churches, 8577, 8724; industries, 4852;
public schools, 4300; theater in, 6529
Poulson, Zachariah, 3042
Pound, Arthur, 560
Pousch, Robert R., 4834
Powder mills, 7527
Powderly, Terence V., 5405-5407; auto-
biography, 5062, 5406; and church-
labor difficulties, 5057
Powell, J. H., 561, 2353, 2354, 3409,
3744, 4649
Powell, Lyman P., 628
Powell, Thomas R., 2914
Powell, Walter A., 1092
Power: in paper industry, 1203; regula-
tion, 5956; strike, 5708
Powers, Frederick P., 1665-1666, 8061
Powwowing, 843, 859
Pratt, Daniel J., 2333
Pratt, E. J., 562
Pratt, Elizabeth M., 3939
Pratt, Harry E., 4802
Prentis, Henning W., 5317
Presbyterians, Presbyterian Church,
2984, 8768-8868; bibliography, 105;
colonial, 8784, 8816, 8837, 8857; and
education, 1418, 1440, 4258; Friends
and, 8553, 8845; "Great Awakening,"
1601, 8775; and revivals, 6270; and
Revolution, 2531, 2549; and the
Scotch-Irish, 8788, 8815; seminaries,
8812; and temperance, 8856; Western
Foreign Missionary Society, 8811
Presidential campaign (1860), 4681,
4693, 4702
Presidential nominations, Pennsylvania
and, 4068
Presque Isle: flora, 243; and Pennsyl-
vania politics, 3140
Presque Isle Portage, 2009
Presser, Theodore, 6882, 6883
Preston, John H., 2867
Pretz, Alfred C., diary and letters
(1861-65), 4684
Pretz, Reuben C., 7749
Pretzel industry, 805, 829, 7277
Price, Eli K., 8062
Price, Esther G., 6592
Price, G. Arthur, 8465
Price, Giles D., 72
Price, Isaiah, 9092
Price, Joseph H., 563
Price, Robert, 42
Price, Warwick J., 3530
Price-fixing legislation, early, 1327, 1342
Prices: colonial, 1326; and inflation
during Revolution, 2530; wholesale,
in Ohio valley (1816-20), 3860;
wholesale, in Philadelphia, 3303
Pricetown, Church of the Brethren,
8465
Priestley, Joseph, 1566, 3562, 3735-
3737, 3740, 3741, 3743; and Ameri-
can Philosophical Society, 3734; as
chemist, 3742; Cobbett and, 3738;
educational philosophy, 3470; and
pantisocracy, 3431, 3739
Primaries, 5285; legislation, 5256, 5273;
direct, 3131, 5469, 6217
Prime, Alfred C., 1375, 2959
Primitive Hall, 1649
Princeton University: Nicholas Biddle
at, 3611; H. H. Brackenridge at,
3620; Log College and, 1397; *see*
also Log College

INDEX

- Printers and printing, 91, 92, 1471, 1473, 1475, 1480, 1481, 1482a, 1484, 1485, 1488, 1493, 1494, 1504, 2128, 2207a, 2208, 3443, 4464, 4465, 4473, 4474, 6083, 6089; Franklin and, 2376; Germans and, 891, 928; in Philadelphia, 1486; during Revolution, 2552; *see also* Publishing
- Printing press, 3220, 3221; colonial, 1496
- Printmaking, 4414
- Printz, Governor Johan, 437, 2188, 2189; Instruction for, 440
- Prisoners: case studies, 6142, 6157; employment, 6136
- Prisons, 1745, 1746, 2967, 3358, 3366, 3370, 3378-3381, 3386, 5260, 6101, 6150; efficiency, 6139; insane in, 5108; reform, 3373, 3382, 3384, 3385, 3388; State, 5106
- Pritchard, Paul W., 5434, 6927
- Pritts, Joseph, 1918
- Privateers, 1283, 2951
- Probation, juvenile, 6124, 6149
- Proctor, H. G., 9093
- Production trends, 5629, 6063, 6637
- Professional men, recreation and, 6467
- Progress, idea of, 1523
- Progressive movement, 6182
- Prohibition, 6286-6287
- Prohibition party, Pittsburgh convention (1884), 5272
- Proprietaries, relations with colonies, 1820
- Proprietary government, 1798, 1804
- Protective tariff, 3858, 3859, 3864, 3868, 3870, 3872; *North American* and, 3870; Pittsburgh and, 3872
- Protestant churches: cooperation of, 6272, 6275; and labor, 5114
- Protestant Episcopal Church, 8869-8903; bibliography, 101; bishops, 4645; and Lutherans, 8888; missionaries, 8872; *see also* Anglicans and Episcopal Church
- Prothonotary, 5518
- Proud, Robert, 3744, 6992
- Providence, 7623, 7624
- Providence Township, Lackawanna County, 7637
- Provident Life and Trust Company, Philadelphia, 6036
- Provincial conference (1776), 2882
- Provincial Council, 1794, 2255; minutes, 138
- Prowell, George R., 2657, 2915, 3023, 4757, 8236-8237, 8318, 9094
- Pruner, Robert F., 1867
- Psychiatry, 3057, 3570, 4423; first American text, 3557
- Public assistance, 6296, 6316; case load, employability of, 6679; county boards and, 6633; standards, 6638; *see also* Relief, Poor relief, Mother's assistance, Old age assistance, Work relief
- Public Education Association of Philadelphia, 4273, 5134
- Public health and safety, 3390-3413
- Public health work, 1747
- Public Ledger*, 4476, 8063
- Public records (archives): county, 150 (*see also under various counties*); foreign, 148; national, 127, 128, 135, 153; Philadelphia, 123; State, 61, 122, 124, 126, 130, 133, 136, 149
- Public Records Division, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, 122, 124, 126, 129, 130, 133, 136, 138-147, 149
- Public service law, 5961, 5962
- Public service training, 6317
- Public utilities, *see* Utilities
- Public works, and employment stabilization, 6629, 6630
- Publishing, 4465, 4473, 4474, 4483, 5414; colonial, 1468a, 1480, 1481, 1489; music, 6882, 6883; *see also* Book publishing, Printers and printing
- Pugh, Grace, 5673
- Puhr, Marie, 1146
- Pullinger, Herbert, 8064, 8319
- Punxsutawney, 7619, 7621
- Punxsutawney Board of Trade, 7619
- Purcell, Richard J., 1035, 1445, 1446, 2916, 3485
- Purcell, William J., 8425
- Purdy, Truman H., 173, 9171
- Puritans, Palatine Germans and, 956
- Putney, Taylor, 1036
- Pyle, Howard, 1567, 8466, 8525
- Pyle, James I., 5408, 7687

Q

- Quadrant, invention of, 1561
- Quaker colonies, 600
- Quaker novels, cult of, 6519
- Quakers, 6821, 6822; and American

- Revolution, 2524, 2690; Baptists and, 8358; botanists, 1565a; calendar, 1574; colonial, 1572; and colonial wars, 1981; and Dreiser's *Bulwark*,

INDEX

6503; early: and culture, 1530, and literature, 1531; and education, 1467, 6424, 6426; and Great Awakening, 1620; influence on colonial affairs, 1808; humor, 1686; Irish, 1031; and literature, 6507; and medicine, 1752; as merchants, 1257, 1290, 1291; modern trends, 6266; in politics, 1792, 1803, 1834, 1983, 1984; relief and governments, 6705; religious and social thought, 6902; Revolutionary exiles, 2539; in science and industry, 1568; as settlers, 662; and slavery, 1051, 1054, 1059, 1062; in Southern reconstruction, 5098; on stage plays,

1687; Welsh, 1013, 1016; *see also* Friends

Quakertown, 7366, 7370

Qualben, L. Pederson, 8610

Quattrochi, Anna M., 1919, 2142, 2917, 3106

Quay, Matthew S., 5308-5311; attacks on, 5297, 5312; defeat, 5305; home-town newspapers on, 5298; speeches, 5310

Quia emptores, effect on Pennsylvania and Maryland ground rents, 1070

Quick, Tom, 1899, 2190

Quinlan, Maurice J., 2475

Quinn, Arthur H., 4643, 6447

Quit-rent system, 1067

R

Race riots, 4133, 4160

Rack, Edmund, 503

Radbill, Samuel X., 1778, 2123, 2247, 3060

Rader, Herbert, 8611

Radio: in college curricula, 6434; in education, 6364

Radishchev, Aleksander, 3415

Radium, recovery of, 6597

Radnor, churches, 8896

Radnor Township, Delaware County, 7522

Rafinesque, C. S., autobiography, 4646

Rafting, 4867, 4868, 4874, 4879, 4895, 4898-4900

Railroad riots of 1877, 5059, 5081, 5083

Railroads, 3903, 3907, 3913, 3925, 3926, 3948, 3956-4020, 4631, 4998, 5002-5020, 5409-5411, 5999-6008; arguments for, 3976; in Civil War, 4765, 4775; competition and the oil trade, 4944; consolidations, 6003; early, 3254, 3997, 4008; narrow-gauge, 4988; reorganization, 6002; *see also names of railroads*

Raistrick, Arthur, 1568

Ralph, James, 1510

Ramage printing press, early, 3220

Rambo, Ormond, Jr., 451

Ramsay, John, 4245

Ramsay, L. L., 2887

Ranck, Henry H., 8956

Ranck, James B., 4217

Randall, Alexander, 3732

Randel, W. P., 8161

Randolph, J., 3733

Rankin, ethnic and racial groups in, 5600

Rankin, George, Jr., 7113

Ransom Township, Lackawanna County, 7634

Rapp, Anna A., 654

Rapp, George, 4231; petition to Jefferson, 4222; on Wabash River, 4221

Rapp, R. Francis, 3941

Rashleigh, Alice V., 4959

Rasmussen, Fred, 5736

Rath, Gerhard, 6993

Rathgeber, Lewis W., Jr., 5275, 5420

Rationing, in World War I, 6169

Ratterman, H. A., 4078

Rau, Albert G., 1548, 1799

Rauanheimo, Aksili, 452

Rauch, William H., 9095

Rauchenstein, Emil, 5737

Raup, H. F., 735, 1299

Rawle, William, 1729, 3715

Rawle, William B., 609, 1818, 9096

Rawle, William H., 5254, 5255

Rawley, James A., 4184

Ray, John W., 7062, 7553

Ray, Leonard N., 4758

Rayback, Joseph G., 2889, 4068

Raymond, Eleanor, 1376

Read, A. W., 922

Read, Conyers, 2476

Read, Thomas Buchanan, 3546, 4647, 4673, 9172; and Civil War, 4820

Reader, Francis S., 3531, 5256, 7234, 8198

Reading, 2647, 2972, 7251, 7269, 7285, 7292, 7293, 7296; amusements, 1632, 1634; antimasonic press, 4086; art, 1382, 5418; automobile industry, 5997; benevolent society, 7271; Christmas (1838), 4536; churches, 8571, 8605, 8911; coming of railroad, 4003; and Confederate invasion, 4760;

INDEX

- C. E. Duryea in, 5980; early inns, 1661; early printing, 1488; early views, 7275; Episcopal Church, 8884; fair, 4056; founding, 7287; gas industry, 5966; Germans of, and Joseph Hiester, 4078; hatmaking industry, 1228; Hessians in, 2668; high schools, 6361; hospital, 5110; industries, 4852; libraries, 4508; Lincoln and, 7289; Friedrich List in, 4630; merchants, 3308; motion picture theatre, 6257; John Penn in, 1814; Thomas Penn and, 7291; Penn Square, 7279, 7286; Poe in, 4491, 4507; post office, 7270, 7272; pretzel industry, 7277; prison, 3378; Reformed Church in, 8948; religious revival (1829), 4246; school and society in, 6359; Schuylkill Seminary, 5193; Socialist movement in, 5528, 6199; telegraph in, 4455; theatre, 4519, 5205; trade in 1797, 3308; volunteer fire department, 5965; Washington and, 7288, 7290; in Whiskey rebellion, 3158; Y. W. C. A., 7268
- Reading Adler*, 926
- Reading Artillerists, 9028
- Reading country, 4013; iron industry in, 3851; in Revolution, 2572
- Reading militia, in World War I, 9088
- Reading Railroad, 3996, 5013, 5018, 5360; early history, 3962-3964; locomotives, 3966, 3987
- Reamstown, 7666
- Rebel Hill, 7889
- Reber, D. C., 8455
- Reconstruction, Southern, Quakers in, 5098
- Recorder of deeds, 5519
- Records, Spencer, 1920
- Recreation: and professional men, 6467; State parks and, 5777
- Red Hole, 2054
- Red Lion, 8222; churches, 8946
- Redemptioners, 1104, 1105, 1108, 1109; Palatine Germans as, 714
- Redlich, Fritz, 3287, 3318, 3797
- Redman, John, 1779, 3043
- Redsecker, J. H., 5719
- Redstone country, historic shrines, 1977
- Redstone Presbytery, 8805
- Reece, Frances R., 1964
- Reed, Carroll E., 923
- Reed, D. W., 9089
- Reed, U. S. Senator David A., 6225, 6232
- Reed, Doris M., 4385
- Reed, Esther deBerdt, 2850
- Reed, G. Irving, 5444
- Reed, George W., 142
- Reed, H. Clay, 1730, 3110
- Reed, John A., 9097
- Reed, John Elmer, 3203, 3942, 3943, 7063, 7554
- Reed, Joseph, 2556, 2758, 2773, 2851, 3061
- Reed, Luther D., 8612, 8613
- Reed, Neville F., 5192
- Reed, T. H., 6065
- Reed, William B., 1023, 2850, 2851, 3061
- Reed and Forde, trade with New Orleans, 3320
- Reeder, Andrew H., 4069
- Reeder, Eastburn, 5035
- Reel, Caspar, 3202
- Rees, T. Mardy, 1016
- Reese, Charles L., Jr., 3180
- Reeve, J. C., 2041
- Reeve, J. Stanley, 7441, 7537-7540
- Reeves, H. Gendell, 4069
- Reeves, Howard N., 8712
- Reeves, Mary B., 4038
- Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel, 8999
- Reform movements, 4226, 4228, 4235, 4239, 4247, 4251, 4663, 5284, 6183
- Reformed Church, 1807, 2096, 2196, 2197, 8904-8971; bibliography, 103, 109; colonial clergy, 955, 8923, 8932; early history, 8947; Eastern Synod, 8943; eighteenth century schools, 1426; Lebanon Classis, 8934; records, 8929, 8936; theological seminary, 4350, 8957; *see also* German Reformed Church
- Reformed Mennonite Church, 8662
- Refractories, 5828
- Refugees, 3414-3438
- Regiments: 1st, 9067; 1st, Company K, 9079; 2nd, 9119; 3rd, 9118; 11th, 9070; 12th, 9040; 13th, 9095; 22nd, 3172; 23rd, 9120; 45th, 9002; 48th, 9009, 9036; 49th, 9116; 50th, 9020; 51st, 9090; 52nd, 9081; 57th, 9074; 60th, 9052, 9096; 61st, 9011; 63rd, 9041; 69th, 9076; 75th, 9086; 77th, 9089, 9101; 78th, 9035; 83rd, 9060; 84th, 9077; 85th, 9024; 87th, 9094; 88th, 9113; 93rd, 9072; 95th, 9033; 97th, 9092; 100th, 9006; 101st, 9097; 102nd, 9087; 103rd, 9025; 104th, 9023; 105th, 9100; 106th, 9115; 111th, 9010; 112th, 9114; 116th, 9085; 118th, 9003, 9047, 9104; 121st, 9048, 9108; 122nd, 9105; 124th, 9038; 125th, 9049; 126th, 9099; 127th, 9050; 132nd, 9053; 138th, 9068; 140th, 9106; 141st, 9019; 148th, 9084; 150th, 9015; 153rd, 9062, 9102; 155th, 9111; 163rd, 9039; 187th, 9034; 192nd, 9083; 1st

INDEX

- cavalry, 9069; 3rd cavalry, 9052, 9096; 4th cavalry, 9012; 4th cavalry, company A, 9058; 6th cavalry, 9037; 7th cavalry, 9042, 9103, 9112; 8th cavalry, 9057; 11th cavalry, 9044, 9091; 15th cavalry, 9063; 16th cavalry, 9078; 17th cavalry, 9082; 18th cavalry, 9039, 9043; 22nd cavalry, 9029; 109th field artillery, 9121; 2nd heavy artillery, 9114; 1st infantry, 9007, 9014; old 13th, 9087; *see also* *under names of regiments*
- Regional history, 7009-7098
- Register of wills, 5520
- Registration, permanent, 5502
- Regnemer, William, 5045
- Rehm, George, 5738
- Rehn, James A. G., 4404
- Rehoboth Presbyterian Church, 8781
- Reichard, Harry H., 924
- Reichel, Levin T., 1447
- Reichel, William C., 1448, 1667-1669, 4386, 8755
- Reichmann, Felix, 38, 824, 868, 1205, 1607, 1608, 1633, 1921, 2208, 3027
- Reid, A. B., 3375
- Reid, George J., 3288
- Reid, Grace S., 7917
- Reilly, Edward M., 3486
- Reily, John T., 7105, 8426
- Reinagle, Alexander, and Philadelphia music, 3590
- Reinemann, J. O., 6317, 6318
- Reinert, Guy F., 795, 1206, 3822
- Reinhard, Henry J., 7743
- Reinhold, Frances L., 5507
- Reiser, Catherine E., 3313-3315
- Reisman, David, 2960
- Reisner, Frank H., 2658
- Reitell, Charles, 5905
- Reitzel, William, 3532, 3547
- Relief, 6228, 6301, 6612, 6613, 6632; financing of, 6641; unemployment, 6620, 6634; unemployment compensation and, 6643; work, 6625; *see also* Poor relief, Public assistance
- Religion, 275, 327, 390, 391, 3439-3453, 5113-5119, 8352-9001; and American culture (1765-1840), 3446; colonial, 1571-1622; diversity in, 1586; and education, 6269; on frontier, 3447; Pennsylvania Germans, 833, 945, 947, 950-960, 962, 963, 965-969; present-day, 6260-6278; sectarianism, Franklin and, 2474; sects, and American Revolution, 2340; *see also* Churches
- Religious groups, bibliographies, 97-121
- Religious liberty, 596, 8398; in Pennsylvania and Maryland, 606; in Pennsylvania constitutions, 2876
- Religious movements, 4233, 4237, 4246
- Religious toleration, 3452
- Renner, Elizabeth J., 4387
- Renstrom, A. G., 1520
- Renwick, James, 3047
- Repentigny, Le Gardeur de, family, 2077
- Repplier, Agnes, 6884, 6885, 7971
- Reptiles, 247, 264
- Republican Party: first campaign, 4184; first national convention, 4182; Pittsburgh origins, 4177, 4178; political assessments, 5274; rise of, 4175-4186; western Pennsylvania and, 4186
- Resnick, Nathaniel H., 6814
- Resources, 169, 3848, 5840, 5843, 5904, 6659; economic, 6648, 6653; human, 6648
- Retail trade, 6035, 6693
- Retirement systems, 5463, 6375
- Reuschlein, Harold G., 4388
- Reuss, Francis X., 8427
- Revenue, of Pennsylvania, 1332, 1336
- Revivals, 1615, 6270; and German churches, 953
- Revolutions, and Moravians, 8764
- Rex, Millicent B., 4444, 4545
- Reynolds, John E., 2011, 7064
- Reynolds, John Fulton, 4821
- Reynolds, Mary, 1449
- Reynoldsville, 7616
- Rezneck, Samuel, 3230
- Rheem, George W., 8713
- Rhoads, Samuel, 2191
- Rhoads, Samuel N., 252
- Rhoads, William W., 4003
- Rhodes, Harrison, 8066
- Rhodes, James F., 5085
- Riccardi, Saro J., 80
- Rice, C. O., 5708
- Rice, Charles S., 8678
- Rice, J. M., 5136
- Rice, W. C., 8321, 8322
- Rice, William H., 2042
- Rice, William S., 1207
- Rich, Bennett, M., 3159
- Rich, M. B., 7466
- Richard, J. F., 7235, 7587
- Richards, Byron L., 5276
- Richards, George W., 736, 737, 2166, 6816
- Richards, Helen E., 8528
- Richards, Henry H., 8957
- Richards, Henry M. M., 738, 739, 1965, 1966, 2236, 2237, 2659-2661, 3035, 4079, 4312
- Richards, Horace C., 1569
- Richards, J. W., 8614
- Richards, John R., 5906
- Richards, Leonard B., 5966

INDEX

- Richards, Louis, 1491, 1634, 3066, 3376, 3786, 4760
 Richards, Matthias H., 740
 Richards, T. Addison, 201
 Richardson, Charles F., 4636
 Richardson, E. P., 2135, 4418
 Richardson, Elizabeth M., 4636
 Richardson, Lyon N., 6860
 Richardson, William H., 741
 Richley, John W., autobiography, 6886
 Richmond Township, Tioga County, 8158
 Richter, Conrad, 6887, 6888
 Richter, Thomas D., 7972
 Richwine, George H., 6404
 Rickard, R. B., 7417
 Ricker, Ralph R., 5277
 Riddell, William R., 564, 1060, 1341, 1650, 1800, 1836
 Riddle, William, 1450, 1451, 4290, 7688-7690
 Ridgely, Mabel L., 3463
 Ridgely family, letters, 3463
 Ridpath, Charlotte P., 5228
 Ridpath, Florence M., 6082
 Riegelsville, churches, 8917
 Ries, Selma M., 4789
 Rieseman, Joseph, 7065, 7066
 Rifles, Pennsylvania or "Kentucky," 1182-1184; as Lancaster rifles, 1185, 1186, 1192, 1205, 1219, 1222, 1230, 1913, 1921, 3823; Snyder County makers of, 1220
 Riggs, Walter L., 7173
 Righter, J. C., 4888
 Rightmyer, Nelson W., 2566, 2662, 8897
 Riker, Thad W., 1967
 Riley, Edward M., 2477, 2478
 Riley, Margaret T., 6445
 Riley, P. M., 1356
 Riley, Theodore M., 7494
 Ringgold Battalion, 9029
 Risch, Erna, 3204
 Rising, Johan Classon, 2192
 Risk, Robert B., reminiscences, 7660
 Risk, Robert Blair, 5408
 Ritchie, Carey P., 3136
 Ritenour, John S., 1286, 2043
 Ritner, Governor Joseph, 4074, 4077
 Rittenhouse, David, 1400, 2776, 3044-3049; planetarium, 2940
 Rittenhouse, William, 1200, 2193; and Mennonites, 8650, 8651; and paper mill, 1128, 1177
 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, 7997, 8067
 Ritter, Abraham, 3316, 8756
 Ritter, Eleanor G., 1377
 Ritzel, Mary L., 6295
 River Brethren, 8452
 Rivers, 164-167, 171, 176-180, 185, 187, 196, 199, 214, 217, 5751, 5754, 5757, 5765, 5775, 5776, 5778, 5780-5782, 5786, 8328; Civil War on, 4753; navigation, 3252, 3253; transportation on, 3239-3242, 3249, 3263; western, 3274: life on, 3900, steamboats on, 3901
 Rivinus, Marion W. M., 8067
 Roadman, George H., 4655
 Roads, 1238, 1239, 1241, 1244-1246, 1258-1261, 3194, 3244, 3245, 3257, 3272, 3289; early, 1250, 1251, 1269, 1270, 1274, 1277, 1280, 1285, 1286, 1293, 1295, 1296, 3260, 3286, 3288; farmers and, 5735; good, 4985, 4990; military, 1948, 1949, 1954, 1957, 1982, 1986; policy, 5990; work-relief, 6631; *see also* Highways and Turnpikes
 Roan, Flavel, diary, 7926
 Roaring Spring, 7303
 Robacker, Earl F., 796, 925, 1378
 Robbins, Clara J., 6448
 Robbins, David P., 7555
 Robbins, Edward E., 2106
 Robbins, J. Albert, 4474
 Roberts, Anna M., 3432
 Roberts, Charles R., 742, 1040, 2083, 7750-7754, 7845, 8323
 Roberts, Ellis W., 5936
 Roberts, Ellwood, 7846, 7883
 Roberts, George, 6319
 Roberts, J. O. K., 4291
 Roberts, J. Baylor, 775
 Roberts, Job, 1124
 Roberts, Kenneth, 3432
 Roberts, Owen J., 565
 Roberts, Peter, 4960, 5635, 5636, 5674, 5832
 Roberts, Rev. Robert R., 3645
 Roberts, S. W., 4004
 Roberts, Thomas P., 4605
 Roberts, Warren R., 6066
 Robertson, William E., 2918
 Robinette, A., 1452
 Robins, Edward, 6518
 Robins, Robert P., 6536
 Robinson, C. K., 6024
 Robinson, Elwyn B., 3870, 4475, 4476, 4695, 4696
 Robinson, Margaret, 6552
 Robinson, Mary N., 4142, 7691
 Robinson, Moncure, 4005, 5409-5411
 Robinson, Morgan P., 2286
 Robinson, Thomas H., 8839
 Robinson, Winfield W., 5014, 5015
 Robinson Run, 7121, 7122
 Robson, Charles, 3761, 4860
 Roche, John A., 5349
 Roche, John F., 2773
 Rock shelters, Indian, 324, 370

INDEX

- Rock Springs, 7667
 Rockey, John L., 4292
 Rocky Spring Presbyterian Church, 8867
 Roddis, Louis H., 4389
 Rodearmel, William, 5510
 Rodgers, A., 4889
 Rodgers, T. L., 2996, 3464
 Rodman, Selden, 6880
 Rodman, William, memoir, 3170
 Rodney, Richard S., 1300, 2287
 Roebeling, John A., 6889-6891
 Roebeling family, 6890, 6891
 Roeder, Fred V., 6449
 Roelker, William G., 2479
 Roesen, S., 5412
 Roessing, Jennie B., 6141
 Rogers, Dorothy R., 5637
 Rogers, Elizabeth B., 5937
 Rogers, Fred M., 7797
 Rogers, Henry D., 202
 Rogers, J. M., 6177
 Rogers, J. T., 5967
 Rogers, William, 8324
 Rohrer, Gertrude M., 6537
 Roland, David, 6025
 Roland, Leo J., 45
 Rolfe, Deette, 203
 Rolfe, Maro O., 8162
 Roller, Anne H., 5938
 Rolling Rock, 6472
 Roman Catholic Church, 1599, 4623, 4624, 6265a, 6267, 6276, 8368-8440; bibliographies, 97, 100, 106; colonial schools, 1394; early publishers, 1489; fear of, 8392; first bishop of Philadelphia, 4589; and Germans, 5115; hospitals, 6553, 6571; and labor, 5057; missionaries, 8382, 8389; Penn and, 541; trusteeism, 3441
 Roman Catholics, as loyalists, 2760
 Rome, Edwin P., 5686
 Rome Presbyterian Church, 8787
 Rondthaler, Edward, 2998
 Roos, Frank J., Jr., 56
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 5859
 Root, Winfred T., 1801
 Rope making, 3808
 Rose, Albert C., 3289
 Rose, Barony of the, 7917
 Rose, J. G., 8840
 Rose, Joseph R., 5968
 Rose Inn, Nazareth, 1669
 Rosemont College, 6797
 Rosenbach, Abraham S. W., 114, 1049, 2480, 3013, 6892
 Rosenbach, Hyman P., 1050
 Rosenbach, Isabella H., 3013
 Rosenbaum, Irwin S., 5669
 Rosenbaum, Samuel R., 6538
 Rosenberg, Herbert N., 5576
 Rosenberg, Max, 3181
 Rosenberger, Francis C., 6887
 Rosenberger, Homer T., 1342, 3377, 4006, 4639, 7264, 8325
 Rosenberger, Jesse L., 743, 744
 Rosenberry, M. Claude, 961
 Rosenbloom, Miriam B., 5638
 Rosengarten, J. G., 745, 1521, 3433
 Roseto, 7898
 Rosewater, Victor, 2567
 Ross, Benjamin P., 6373
 Ross, Betsy, 2532, 2852
 Ross, Carmon, 6374
 Ross, Earle D., 1125
 Ross, Frank E., 1320
 Ross, Frank X., 2481
 Ross, George, 4668
 Ross, Howard D., 2663
 Ross, J. F., 2482
 Ross, U. S. Senator James, 3746, 3747
 Ross, James H., 7692
 Ross, R. Chester, 8898
 Ross, Victor, 4961
 Rossiter, Clinton, 2483
 Rosskam, Edwin, 5786
 Roskam, Louise, 5786
 Rossman, Kenneth R., 2810-2812
 Rossville, churches, 8585
 Rotch, Abbott L., 2484, 2485
 Roth, George L., 3754
 Roth, Marsby J., 8958
 Rothenberg, Irvin W., 3595
 Rothermel, Abraham H., 746
 Rothrock, Joseph Trimble, 4674, 5787-5789, 6893
 Rotterdam, 747
 Roughhead, William, 2044
 Round Hill Presbyterian Church, 8781
 Roundheads (regiment), 9006
 Rouse, Irving, 44b
 Rowan County, North Carolina, 696, 703
 Rowe, D. W., 9099
 Rowe, James W., 7067
 Rowe, John J., 2961
 Rowe, Kenneth W., 4577
 Rowlands, David T., 6067
 Rowntree, C. Brightwen, 2155
 Roxborough, 8051
 Roy, Andrew, 5960
 Roy, Arthur M., 8163
 Roy, Paul L., 4728, 4761
 Roy, Pierre-Georges, 2012, 2074-2077
 Roy, Regis, 2078
 Royal American Regiment, 1933, 1950
 Royal Society, Penn and, 484, 585

INDEX

- Royall, Mrs. Anne, 8272; description of Pittsburgh in 1828, 7132; travels, 8326
- Royen, Galen B., 8467
- Royer, B. Franklin, 3410
- Rubincam, Milton, 1522, 2167, 2664, 3048, 3608, 5229, 5376, 5402
- Rucker, M. Pierce, 3062
- Ruddy, Joseph C., 3205
- Rudolph, Samuel H., 2568
- Rufus, W. Carl, 3049
- Rugg, Martin, 6173
- Ruhl, Harry S., 1453
- Rumball-Petre, Edwin A. R., 3443
- Runes, Dagobert D., 3063
- Rung, Albert M., 4650
- Runyeon, Mildred E., 926
- Ruoff, Henry W., 8107
- Rupp, Alfred E., 1094
- Rupp, Isaac D., 658, 825, 962
- Rupp, Israel D., 7068, 7106, 7265, 7407, 7418, 7661, 8238
- Rupp, Leila H., 5311
- Rupp, William J., 869
- Rural areas, clergy in, 5116; Negroes in, 5603
- Ruschenberger, William S. W., 3574, 3575
- Rush, Benjamin, 825, 1523, 1780, 2918, 3050, 3054, 3056, 3058, 3064, 3065, 3749, 3750; autobiography, 3064, 3748; and critics, 1767, 3061; and Dickinson College, 3469; and education, 3055; journal of trip to Carlisle, 3051; letters, 3052; letters of E. and C. Dilly to, 2934; as obstetrician, 3062; as philanthropist, 3059; portraits, 3060; and prison reform, 3382; as psychiatrist, 3057, 3557, 3560, 3570; reputation, 3053; and science, 3554; writings, 3063; and yellow fever epidemic of 1793, 3404
- Rush, Jacob, and early judiciary, 3376
- Rush, N. Orwin, 4143
- Rush, Richard, 4648, 4649
- Rush, William, 3507, 3511
- Rusk, William S., 4419
- Russ, William A., Jr., 3137, 4090, 4697, 5278, 5294, 5970, 5971, 6068, 6768-6770, 8131, 8327
- Russell, Charles E., 2858, 5577
- Russell, Elbert, 8529
- Russell, James Y., 8122
- Russell, Nathaniel W., 7557
- Russell, Phillips, 2486
- Russell, Seth W., 6640
- Russians, 3415, 5113; Old Believers, 5641
- Russo-Jewish immigration, 5046
- Rutenberg, Edward A., 6142
- Ruth, John L., 3474
- Ruth, Marjorie, 6994
- Rutherford, M. Louise, 5660
- Rutherford, W. F., 8841
- Ruttenber, E. M., 369
- Ruttenberg, Harold J., 5939
- Ryan, William C., 1731
- Ryden, George H., 453
- Ryden, Thomas P., 9173
- Ryman, William P., 7773

S

- Sabin, Joseph, 15
- Sabine, George H., 6450
- Sachse, Julius F., 626, 747-749, 1208, 1549, 1609, 1968, 2127, 2487, 3290, 3444, 3465, 4083, 8486, 8469, 8615, 8616
- Sadtler, Samuel P., 3849
- Safe Harbor, petroglyphs near, 293; power development, 5972
- St. Agnes Church, West Chester, 8431
- St. Aloysius Church, Littlestown, 8415
- St. Andrew's Society of Philadelphia, 1037
- St. Augustine's Church, Philadelphia, 8438
- St. Bartholomew's Union Church, 8580
- St. Charles Seminary, Overbrook, Philadelphia, 8428
- St. Clair, Arthur, 3067-3069, 3072, 3073, 3751; court martial, 3070; political philosophy, 3071
- St. Clair, Carpatho-Slavs in, 5622
- St. Clement's Church, Philadelphia, 8882
- St. David's Church, Radnor, 8896
- St. Francis, Sisters of, Pittsburgh, 8424
- St. George's Methodist Church, Philadelphia, 8721
- St. Henry, Sister M., 4104
- St. James' Church, Lancaster, 8886
- St. James Evangelical Lutheran Church, Gettysburg, 8547
- St. Joan of Arc, Parish of, Philadelphia, 8400
- St. John the Evangelist, Church of, Philadelphia, 8394
- St. John Reformed Church, Riegelsville, 8917
- St. John's Church, Philadelphia, 8404
- St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, 8627

INDEX

- St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Abbottstown, 8630
 St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Maytown, 8576
 St. John's Lutheran Church, Easton, 8568
 St. John's Pequea Protestant Episcopal Church, 8898
 St. John's Polish College, 6416
 St. John's Reformed Church, East Earl Township, Lancaster County, 8966
 St. John's Reformed Church, Lebanon, 8956
 St. John's (Hain's) Reformed Church, Lower Heidelberg Township, Berks County, 8941
 St. John's Reformed Church, Red Lion, 8946
 St. Joseph, Franciscan Sisters of, 8377
 St. Joseph, Sisters of, Philadelphia, 8406, 8423
 Saint Joseph's College, 4398, 5186
 St. Joseph's Hospital, 4437
 St. Joseph's-in-the-Hills, 6260
 St. Louis, trip to, (1850), 8283
 St. Luke's Evangelical Church and School, 8614
 St. Luke's Union Church, Adams County, 8604
 St. Mary's Church, Pine Creek, 8429
 St. Matthew's Church, Francisville, Philadelphia, 8560
 St. Matthew's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Hanover, 8603
 St. Matthew's Lutheran Church, Hanover, 8548
 St. Mery, Moreau de, journal, 3432
 St. Michael's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Rossville, 8585
 St. Patrick's Church, Carlisle, 8388
 St. Patrick's Parish, York, 8422
 St. Paul's English Evangelical Lutheran Church, York, 8569
 St. Paul's Lutheran and Reformed Church, Summer Hill, 8611
 Saint Peter's Church, New Kensington, 8385
 St. Peter's Church, Philadelphia, 8883; in 18th century, 8881
 St. Peter's Lutheran Church, Middletown, 8549
 Saint-Pierre, Legardeur de, *see* Repentigny, Le Gardeur de, family
 St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, 8911
 Saint Thomas, 7577
 St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 8877
 St. Vincent's, 8416
 Sakolski, A. M., 2818
 Salem, North Carolina, and Moravians, 8733
 Salem Lutheran Church, 8621
 Salem Lutheran and Reformed Church, Snyder County, 8574
 Salem Reformed Church, Allentown, 8904
 Saliers, Earl A., 5861
 Salomon, Haym, 2853-2858
 Salpeter, Gladys, 6320
 Salt manufacture, 3817, 3820
 Salt trade, early, in Ohio valley, 1278; on frontier, 1273, 3212
 Salter, John T., 6143, 6144, 6209, 6222-6226, 6256
 Samitz, Samuel, 4261
 Sanborn, F. B., 2983
 Sanders, Mrs. Leroy, 659
 Sandt, George W., 6895
 Sandusky, Crawford's expedition against, 2702
 Sandy, W. C., 6593
 Sanford, Laura G., 7556
 Sanger, Donald B., 4762
 Sangmeister, Ezechiel, diary, 1608
 Sanitation, 5094
 Sankey, Ira D., 5413
 Sanville, F. L., 5661, 6215, 6321, 6594
 Sanville, Florence L., 6145
 Sapp, A. D., 5511
 Sargent, Daniel, 3686
 Sargent, M. P., 7069
 Sargent, Winthrop, 1969
 Sartain, John, memoirs, 5414
 Sartoris, Antonio, 5639
 Satcher, Herbert B., 1550
Saturday Evening Post, 6831
 Sauer, Christopher, *see* Sower, Christopher
 Sauer, Ethel M., 3533
 Saugrain, Antoine F., 3074
 Saur, Christopher, *see* Sower, Christopher
 Savelle, Max, 3024
 Savery, William, 1172, 3076
 Savidge, Eugene C., 5326, 5445
 Savings plans, 6617
 Savoy Company of Philadelphia, 6530
 Sawitzky, William, 57, 1379
 Sawtelle, William O., 2343, 2977
 Saxton, Joseph, 4650
 Saye, William H., 5940
 Sayin, Afife, 5675
 Saylor, Roger B., 7613, 7943, 8179
 Scaife, J. Verner, 3231
 Scaife, Walter B., 2288
 Scaife Company, 3231, 3232
 Scaife family, 3231, 3232
 Scarborough, Elizabeth B., 8530
 Schach, Paul, 750, 927, 5193

INDEX

- Schaeffer, Anne D., 999
 Schaeffer, C. F., 8617
 Schaeffer, Charles E., 4669, 8959
 Schaeffer, Charles H., 3344
 Schaeffer, Claude E., 45
 Schaeffer, Morton H., 6539
 Schaeffer, N. C., 1454
 Schaeffer, Nathan C., 6894
 Schaeffer, Paul N., 2665, 3378, 4144
 Schaefferstown, 7708, 7732, 7733; militia training days, 9075
 Schaff, Philip, 4763
 Schaff, Wilfred H., 5001, 5840
 Schalck, Adolph W., 8105
 Schantz, Franklin J. F., 826, 7725, 7755, 8618
 Schar, Mabel M. 1781
 Scharf, John T., 7973
 Schazmann, Paul-Emile, 2107
 Scheerer, Mary K., 1126
 Scheerz, Greer, 4046
 Scheffer, J. G., 8679
 Scheffey, Lewis C., 3576, 4445
 Scheibler, Frederick, 7175
 Scheidhauer, Stell K., 4070
 Schelling, Felix E., 6861
 Schenck, B. S., 7588
 Schenck, J. S., 8184
 Schendel, Gordon, 6257
 Schenkel, Edwin N., 1307
 Scherman, David E., 8328
 Schiedt, R. C., 3036, 4377
 Schiefele, Theodore C., 6271
 Schiller, on Philadelphia stage, 3588
 Schlatter, Michael, 2196, 2197, 8951, 8960; Muhlenberg and, 2166
 Schlebecker, John, 1970
 Schlechter, Edward W., 6083
 Schlegel, Albert G. W., 1455
 Schlegel, Marvin W., 149, 1732, 5016, 5071, 5360, 6721, 6730
 Schlesinger, Arthur M., 2344
 Schmauk, Theodore E., 825, 1610, 2168, 6895, 8619-8621
 Schmertz, Robert W., 3514
 Schmidt, Louis B., 43
 Schmidt, Salvin, 5973, 7213
 Schmucker, Beale M., 8599, 8622, 8625
 Schmucker, Samuel C., 751
 Schmucker, Rev. S. S., 5415
 Schnader, William A., 5694
 Schneck, Benjamin S., 4764
 Schnee, William E., 7798
 Schneider, Leonard S., 5512
 Schnure, W. M., 2045, 3944-3946, 4698, 4765, 4890, 5974, 8132
 Schoch, Agnes S., 8133, 8134
 Schoch, Marion S., 8135
 Schoepf, Johann D., travels (1783-84), 8329
 Schoff, Harry L., 297
 Schoharie Creek, New York, Germans on, 712, 719, 724
 Scholars, colonial, 1557
 Scholl, George K., 8626
 School districts: bond issues, 6394; finance, 6396, 6400, 6407, 6409; financially distressed, State aid of, 6409; third-class, 6339
 School employes' retirement system, 6375
 Schoolmasters, colonial, 1420a, 1450
 Schools, 1405, 1406, 2964, 4254, 4257; administrative costs, 6399; and academies (1780-1860), 2944; and World War I, 6173; bonded debt, 6395, 6398; building authorities, 6406, 6410; Catholic colonial, 1394; certification requirements, 6440; charity, 1464, 1465; colonial, 1410, 1420a, 1421; colonial, Reformed Church, 1426; compulsory attendance and child labor, 5678; costs, 6390; curriculums, public and private compared, 6403; early, 835, 836, 4263, 4268, 4277, 4290, 4302; guidance movement, 6376; institutes, 6348; legislation on, 6401; legislature and, 5148; parish, beginnings of, 1429; public, 5132-5139; advocates of, 4291, expansion of, 6334-6391, finance, 6414, legal basis, 4288, normal schools and, 5142, struggle for, 4267-4303, and transportation of children, 6393; reports, 6369; retirement system, 6375; rural, 4283, 4310, 5130; special, 5160, 5165-5169, 5175, 5179, 5180, 5183, 5185, 5193, 5197; state administration of, 5146; state and local history in, 6752, 6778; system, 5128; taxes, collection costs, 6411; *see also* Education and High schools
 Schoonover, T. J., 5424
 Schopf, Eugen, 2238
 Schotter, H. W., 4007
 Schout, Charles J., 7544
 Schoyer, George P., 3747
 Schoyer, Maxine, 3232
 Schoyer, Will, 3232
 Schrabisch, Max, 370-372
 Schrack, David, 7884
 Schramm, Callista, 3663
 Schramm, Eulalia C., 3719
 Schreiber, William I., 8680
 Schriftgiesser, Kurt, 7174
 Schriver, Elmer H., 5739
 Schrock, Alta, 8681
 Schroeder, Gertrude G., 5833
 Schuchard, C. B., 2169

INDEX

- Schuler, H. A., 963, 7070
 Schulte, Augustine J., 4390
 Schultz, Christopher, 2198
 Schultz, David, 2199
 Schultz, George W., 1209-1212, 4008, 8531
 Schultz, Marvin G., 1456
 Schultz, Selina G., 1457, 8978
 Schurr, Sam H., 5800
 Schurz, Carl, 686
 Schutte, Tenjes H., 2963
 Schuyler, Hamilton, 6890
 Schuyler, Montgomery, 6501
 Schuyler, W. B., 566
 Schuyler, William B., 8430, 8431
 Schuylkill anthracite district, early labor troubles, 3883
 Schuylkill Canal, 3296, 3300, 3922, 3934, 3950, 3954; Kernsville dam, 3923
 Schuylkill County, 4631, 7407, 8094-8125, 8253; biographies, 8107; churches, 8611; and Civil War, 4774; coal mining, 3825; courts and judges, 3359; early Lutheran ministers, 8596; early private schools, 4337; education in, 4262; finance in Civil War, 4792; in French and Indian War, 1960; medical society, 4425; Molly Maguire trials, 5086; Pennsylvania German folk songs, 946; place names, 8290; public schools, 4274, 8099; in World War I, 6163
 Schuylkill Falls, camp of Continental Army, 2580
 Schuylkill Fishing Company of the State in Schuylkill, 1688
 Schuylkill Haven, 8121, 8123; churches, 8546; industries, 4852
 Schuylkill Navigation Company, 3268, 3294, 3918, 3933
 Schuylkill and Susquehanna Navigation, 3291
 Schuylkill Rangers, 3908
 Schuylkill River, 164, 187, 189, 8289; falls of, 3268; lower, improvement of, 5776; songs, 9194
 Schuylkill Seminary, Reading, 5193
 Schuylkill Valley, 7090, 7837; archaeology, 320; Scotch-Irish in, 1000
 Schwab, Charles M., 6896
 Schwab, E. L., 4578
 Schwartz, A. J., 3345
 Schwarze, Margaret, 8757
 Schwarze, W. N., 1458
 Schwarze, William N., 4391
 Schwegmann, George A., 90
 Schwenkfeld, Caspar, 8974, 8981
 Schwenkfelder Historical Library, 8975
 Schwenkfelders, 8972-8981; and early education, 1456; early ministers, 8977; hymns, 1551; and pacifism, 8652; poets among, 8973; schools and education, 1405
 Science, 3549-3586, 4674, 5316, 5383-5385, 6595, 6790, 6795, 6900, 6901, 6912, 6913; colonial, 1555-1570, 1842; Quakers and, 1568; in Philadelphia (1775-1790), 2928, 2929
 Scomp, Henry A., 2732
 Scotch-Irish, 725, 970-1003, 8862; bibliography, 75; of colonial Pennsylvania, 977; in Cumberland Valley, 974, 995, 996; early settlements, 978, 999; emigration, 984; Pennsylvania Germans and, 664, 8815; in Philadelphia, 2669; and the Presbyterian Church, 8783; in Washington County, 993; in western Pennsylvania, 975, 976, 983; *see also* Irish
 Scotland, Franklin in, 2465
 Scots, 972, 1037; settlement in America, 1030
 Scott, Charles E., 3346
 Scott, Dolores T., 8068
 Scott, Dred, case of, and Buchanan, 4188
 Scott, J. E., 2666
 Scott, J. Ernest, 5036
 Scott, James B., 2488
 Scott, John F. R., 4821, 9056
 Scott, John, and public schools, 4287
 Scott, John W., 8842
 Scott, Joseph, 204, 8330
 Scott, Kate M., 7620, 9100
 Scott, Samuel B., 5513
 Scott, Thomas A., and Civil War, 4822
 Scouler, J. B., 8843
 Scoville, Samuel, Jr., 6146
 Scoville, Warren C., 1213
 Scranton, 7622, 7624, 7626, 7627, 7629, 7630, 7632, 7635-7637, 7639; banks, 4981, 4982; biographies, 7635; founders, 7629; mining, 5948; pronouncement in, 6505
 Scranton, 7632
 Scrip, 1335, 6621
 Scudder, Evarts S., 2489
 Scull and Heap's East Prospect of Philadelphia, 8082
 Scull, Nicholas, "Junto" verses, 1525
 Sculpture, 3507, 3511, 6484
 Seaber, Louis, 5578
 Seabring, C. S., 6720
 Seacrist, James H., 6405
 Sealock, Richard B., 96
 Searight, Thomas B., 3292
 Searle, James, 2554
 Sears, Alfred B., 3071
 Sears, Louis M., 3182, 4218

INDEX

- Secession crisis, 4699
 Second Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 8770
 Secondary schools, *see* High schools
 Secret Service, of Continental Army, 2636
 Sectionalism, during Revolution, 2777
 Sects: defunct German, 962; *see also* Religion
 Seebach, Margaret R., 2170
 Seelaus, Karl G., 5488
 Seely, Frederick F., 3206
 Seely, Pauline A., 96
 Segelken, D. B., 8844
 Sehl, Lillian W., 7294
 Seibel, George, 6084
 Seidensticker, Oswald, 454, 567, 752, 753, 928, 2149, 2208a, 3030, 3031, 6897, 6898, 8470
 Seifert, Lester W. J., 929-931
 Seilhamer, George O., 838, 7495
 Seip, Oswald J., 964
 Seipt, Allen A., 1551
 Selective service: backgrounds, 2689; *see also* Conscription
 Selig, J., 1971
 Selinsgrove, 8132; boat-building, 3944; bridges, 8135; fires, 8131
 Selinsgrove State Colony for Epileptics, 6570
Selinsgrove Times, 5278
 Sell, Howard P., 6026
 Sell, Jesse C., 7315
 Sell, W. Edward, 6322
 Sell, William E., 4388
 Sellers, Charles C., 1380, 2490, 2846, 3515, 3577, 3578, 3724-3726, 4459
 Sellers papers, 3578
 Sellick, George G., 568
 Sellin, Thorstein, 3379
 Selsam, J. Paul, 1733, 2888-2891, 3138
 Seltzer, A. Frank, 7726
 Seltzer, Livingston, 8124
 Seltzer, Robert E., 4262
 Selwyn Hall School for Boys, 5197
 Seneca Indians, 2715a; and American Revolution, 2682; Brodhead expedition against, 2738; mission to, 3448; place names, 314
 Sener, S. M., 1024
 Sener, Samuel M., 2667, 7693, 7694, 8432
 Sergeant, Thomas, 1095
 Sessa, Frank B., 4098
 Sessler, Jacob J., 8761
 Seton, Mother, 8372
 Settlement, 335; colonial, west of Susquehanna, 1910; early, 444-466, 653, 654; early western, 1886; western, 1886, 1892-1895
 Settlers: early, salt and, 3212; Quakers as, 662; traits, 655
 Seventeen Townships, title in, 2321
 Seventh Day Baptists, 8442
 Seventh Day German Baptists, 8449, 8453, 8460
 Severance, Frank H., 2013, 3182a
 Seversmith, Herbert F., 2239
 Sewell, William, 8532
 Sewickley, 7137, 7167
 Sewickley Presbyterian Church, 8804
 Sexton, John L., 4963
 Sexton, John L., Jr., 7336, 8164
 Seybert, John, 8476
 Seybold, John W., 6085
 Seyfert, A. G., 3207, 7695
 Seyler, Harry E., 2774, 6722
 Seymour, Henry J., 4891
 Shaaber, Andrew, 2668
 Shackamaxton, Penn's treaty with the Indians at, 631, 634, 635, 643, 644, 648
 Shackleton, Robert, 8069
 Shad fisheries, 5036
 Shadyside Hospital, Pittsburgh, 6585
 Shafer, Henry B., 1782
 Shaham, Milton A., 6323
 Shakespeare, 1691; and Philadelphia, 4527, 5206
 Shalloo, J. P., 5941
 Shamokin, 361, 7925; Bishop Cammerhoff's journey to, 8261; churches, 8600; Indians of, 298; Indian traders, 1309; Moravians at, 8727
 Shamokin Guards, 4750
 Shamokin Presbyterian Church, 8799
 Shank, Ray, 7727
 Shannon, Lester D., 3710
 Shannopintown, 1897
 Shappee, Nathan D., 7071, 7395, 7396
 Sharon Steel Corporation, 5820
 Sharp, Frank A., 6272
 Sharp, Thomas, 2669
 Sharpless, Isaac, 605, 610, 1611, 1802, 1803, 4392, 6899, 6995, 8533, 8845
 Sharpsville, 7815
 Sharswood, George, 1734, 5416, 5417
 Shaw, Adele M., 5137
 Shaw, Charles H., 3798
 Shaw, E. W., 205
 Shaw, Joseph B., 5907
 Shaw, Lawrence M., 2491
 Shaw, Lillian H., 2569
 Shaw, Reuben T., 6375
 Shaw, Samuel S., 6376
 Shawnee Indians, 306, 637; alienation from British, 2053; locations, 400a; pottery, 401
 Shawnee Presbyterian Church, 8860
 Shay, Ralph S., 4009

INDEX

- Shea, John G., 2079
 Sheads, J. Melchior, 7107
 Shear, John K., 7175
 Shearer, Augustus H., 6
 Shearer, Christopher High, 5418
 Sheas, Jerome J., 1214, 1215
 Sheeder, Frederick, 7442
 Sheedy, Morgan M., 5148
 Sheep, James T., 5426, 6908
 Sheffer, George P., 9174
 Sheffield Township, Warren County, 8185
 Shell, W. P., 7243
 Shellenberger, Paul M., 4293, 5157
 Shelley, Donald A., 797
 Shelling, Richard I., 2222, 2492, 3947
 Shelly, Paul R., 8682
 Shelton, Frederick H., 1216, 2670, 3411
 Shenandoah, 8103, 8117: industries, 4852; Poles in, 5048
 Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, Germans in, 759
 Shenango Valley, iron and steel industry, 4889, 5883
 Shenk, Harry W., 6406
 Shenk, Hiram H., 2874, 3139, 4174, 4336, 6935, 7072
 Shenk, John B., 8678
 Shenk, Sarah L., 3160
 Shenk, S. S., 9175
 Shenk's Ferry, Indian sites, 418
 Shenton, Clarence G., 6147
 Shenton, Donald R., 3790, 7295
 Shepherd, William R., 1096, 1804
 Sheppard, Muriel E., 5942
 Sheridan, Peter B., 3774
 Sherman, Andrew M., 2671
 Sherman, Charles A., 6377
 Sherman, E. W., 3596
 Sherman, Frederick F., 1381
 Sheshequin, 7330
 Shetler, Charles, 3208
 Shetler, Charles W., 7214
 Shettel, James W., 5740, 5741, 8239
 Shidler, Nancy, 6468
 Shields, John L., 8433
 Shikellamy, 2063, 2064; sons of, 1871
 Shiloh, battle of, 9089, 9101
 Shiloh Lutheran and Reformed Church, 8561
 Shils, E. B., 5514, 6039, 6407
 Shimmell, Lewis S., 124, 839, 2734, 5515, 6996
 Shindel, Rev. John Peter, Sr., 8673
 Shinn, Earl, 6997, 8331
 Shipbuilding, 1248, 3891, 3895, 3902, 4862; early, 1302, 1303; iron, 3893, 3894; western, 3275
 Ship lists, Pennsylvania Germans, 758
 Shipman, Henry R., 6
 Shippen, Edward, 1825, 2200, 3412
 Shippen, Nancy, journal, 3454
 Shippen, Dr. William, 3080
 Shippen, William, Jr., 2201, 3081-3083; controversy with John Morgan, 2945
 Shippen family, 3077
 Shippensburg, 7496
 Shipping: early, 3317; Philadelphia, 1306; *see also* Trade
 Shirley Township, Huntingdon County, 7604
 Shirleysburg, 7604
 Shissler, Henry H., 6273
 Shoe industry, 5834; labor movement in, 3880
 Shoemaker, Alfred L., 91, 92, 870, 871, 932, 1382
 Shoemaker, Ann G., 1868
 Shoemaker, Benjamin H., Jr., 1217
 Shoemaker, Henry W., 206, 253-258, 373, 872, 1287, 1635, 1972, 2733, 2859, 7316, 6216, 8332, 9139, 9176-9189
 Short, Raymond S., 1805
 Shortess, John D., 8478
 Shoultes, Maurice, 4861
 Showalter, Henry A., 4446
 Showalter, Thelma J., 5516-5520
 Shriner, Charles A., 3161
 Shryock, Richard H., 754, 776, 1782a, 3750, 4447, 4546, 6596, 6771
 Shulze, Governor John Andrew, 4076
 Shunk, Governor Francis Rhawn, 4651
 Shunk, James F., 5419
 Shyne, Ann W., 6324
 Sibley, Joseph C., 5420
 Sibole, Edward E., 8627
 Siebeneck, Henry K., 1973, 2080, 2802, 3072, 3616, 4766
 Siebert, P. W., 7176
 Siebert, Wilbur H., 2775
 Sieling, J. H., 2219
 Siers, William, 9102
 Sigafos, Robert A., 5521
 Sigman, James G., 6378
 Sigmond, Robert M., 6189
 Silk, Norma J., 1218
 Silk culture, 3802-3803
 Silk industry, 3811, 5826
 Sill, Maurice L., 6274
 Silliman, Benjamin, Jr., report on petroleum, 4964
 Silver Spring Presbyterian Church, 8796
 Silverman, Alexander, 6597
 Silversmiths, 1176, 1227, 1358; Indian ornaments, 1363
 Silveus, Marian, 1612, 5279
 Simmons, Mabel M., 7816

INDEX

- Simmons, Ruth L., 6227
 Simon, L. C., 3347
 Simonton, J. W., 5257, 8846
 Simpich, Frederick, 8333
 Simpson, Alexander, 6148
 Simpson, Annie B., 3799
 Simpson, George E., 5640
 Simpson, Henry, 4675
 Simpson, Matthew, 8714
 Simpson, R. E., 7047
 Simpson, Robert, 3209
 Simpson, Stephen, 3693
 Simpson, William, 7787
 Sims, Joseph P., 1383, 1693, 1694
 Sinai, Nathan, 6598
 Singmaster, Elsie, 4835, 7108, 8334, 8335; and regional tradition, 6511
 Sinkler, Charles, 8070
 Sinkler, John P. B., 6827
 Sinnemahoning Creek: lumber industry on, 4872, 4873; survey of, 8304
 Sioussat, St. George L., 2776
 Sipe, Chester H., 374-376, 455, 1974, 7377
 Sipe, E. E., 4294
 Sipes, William B., 4010, 9103
 Sipple, Simon, 8961
 Sisters of Charity, 4437, 8372, 8384
 Sisters of Mercy, 4253, 8412, 8435
 Site and Relic Society of Germantown, 8071
 Six Nations, 1944, 8343; *see also* Iroquois; *names of tribes*
 Sizer, Theodore, 1384
 Skating, 4541
 Skeen, John R., 4510
 Skergan, Geraldine, 2735
 Skidmore, Rex A., 3380
 Skillman, David B., 4393, 7918, 7919
 Skippack Creek, 2122
 Sklar, Aaron H., 2345
 Slate industry, 5815; economic geography, 4916
 Slate Ridge Presbyterian Church, 8863
 Slattery, Gertrude Q., 7397
 Slave trade, colonial Pennsylvania and, 1060
 Slavery, 4116, 4118, 4142; in colonial Pennsylvania, 1055, 1065; 18th century reform, 1057; Friends and, 590, 4142, 4127, 4128; Germantown protest against, 1053; as issue, 4106-4168; notices, 4111; Penn and, 539; in Pennsylvania, 1061, 4153; Quakers and, 1051, 1054, 1059, 1062; *see also* Abolition, Antislavery movement
 Slavs, 5045, 5623, 5635, 5636; and mine workers, 5047
 Slick, Sewell E., 1869, 2225, 4664, 6451
 Slidell, John, and Buchanan, 4218
 Sligluff, Ella, 7847
 Slingerland, William H., 6325
 Sloan, D. H., 8847
 Slocum, Charles E., 3183
 Slocum, Frances, 2726, 2731
 Slocum Hollow, 7632
 Slosser, Gaius J., 1613
 Slum clearance, 5109, 6312
 Sly, J. F., 5522
 Small, Norman J., 69
 Smalley, Donald, 8336
 Smearsburg, 8076
 Smedley, Elizabeth, 73, 4055, 5523, 6258, 6688, 7378, 7480, 7662, 7663, 7848, 8980
 Smedley, Robert C., 4145
 Smeltzer, Wallace G., 8715-8717
 Smilie, John, 3121
 Smock, Ray F., 5994
 Smith, A., 6086
 Smith, Abbot E., 755
 Smith, Adam, Franklin and, 2405
 Smith, Albert H., 6799
 Smith, Beauchamp E., 5975
 Smith, Benjamin H., 1097
 Smith, Beverly, 6259
 Smith, Bruce A., 8185
 Smith, C. Arthur, 4263
 Smith, C. Page, 3107
 Smith, Carl T., 7885
 Smith, Catherine, 2685, 2859
 Smith, Catherine B., 3293
 Smith, Charles, 1098
 Smith, Charles H., 1099, 1670, 2672, 7886, 7887, 8534, 8683, 8684
 Smith, Conrad L., 6210
 Smith, Culver H., 1806
 Smith, Donald S., 3579
 Smith, Dwight L., 2736
 Smith, E. Stanley, 1219
 Smith, Edgar F., 3580-3582, 3607, 3646, 3740, 3741, 3759, 4555, 4565, 4607, 4610, 5382, 6900, 6901
 Smith, Edward C., 827
 Smith, Edwin F., 3294
 Smith, Edwin W., 6826
 Smith, Emily V., 3434
 Smith, Ernest A., 4394
 Smith, Frank, 2844
 Smith, Geane G., 6689
 Smith, George, 7541
 Smith, George W., 3871
 Smith, Hannah Whitall, letters, 6902
 Smith, Helen B., 3001
 Smith, Henry V., 7542
 Smith, Horace W., 2204
 Smith, J. L., 9104
 Smith, James: and Caughnawago Indians, 1854; and uprising against the British, 2347

INDEX

- Smith, James, the Signer, 2860, 2861
 Smith, John, 2202
 Smith, John Q., 1819
 Smith, Joseph, 115-117, 4395, 8848
 Smith, Joseph B., 3489
 Smith, Joseph H., 4146
 Smith, Leroy, Jr., 8072
 Smith, Logan P., 6902, 6903
 Smith, Manning J., 6452
 Smith, Marvin W., 6915
 Smith, Matthew, 2032
 Smith, Mortimer B., 3787
 Smith, Ophia D., 4477
 Smith, Percy F., 5443; reminiscences, 7215
 Smith, Philip M., 6275
 Smith, R. A., 8073
 Smith, Ray D., 3348
 Smith, Ray M., 1220, 3823, 5993, 8136
 Smith, Richard, journal (1769), 8284
 Smith, Richard C., 5943
 Smith, Dr. Robert, academy, 1391
 Smith, Robert C., 3516
 Smith, Robert L., 7317
 Smith, Robert W., 7225
 Smith, S. Morgan, and hydro-electric industry, 5975
 Smith, Samuel, 6998
 Smith, Samuel R., 4965, 7073, 7074
 Smith, Sara T., 8436
 Smith, Thelma M., 4247
 Smith, Thomas, 3084
 Smith, Thomas K., 6999
 Smith, W. H. B., 2673
 Smith, Walter W., 9000
 Smith, William, 1400, 1402, 1975, 2046, 2129, 2203-2205, 2326, 2776; correspondence, 2204; and higher education, 1459; his curriculum, 1417; land investments, 1078
 Smith, William C., 2570
 Smith, William H., 3751
 Smith, William O., 7621
 Smith, William R., 2777
 Smithers, William W., 5258
 Smithsonian Institution, 377
 Smoke control, 5560, 5561, 5579
 Smyth, Albert H., 1492
 Smyth, Clifford, 569, 2493
 Smyth, S. G., 1000, 2674
 Smythe, J. Henry, Jr., 2494
 Snader, Howard, 933
 Snavelly, Joseph R., 6815
 Sneath, E. Hershey, 6850
 Snow, F. Herbert, 3295
 Snyder, Bridget M., 6326
 Snyder, Charles F., 1025, 1976, 2047-2050, 2240, 2675, 2737, 3742, 7944-7946, 8962
 Snyder, Charles M., Jr., 4071
 Snyder, Edward D., 4147
 Snyder, Freas B., 2676
 Snyder, Henry L., 7756
 Snyder, Henry P., 2117
 Snyder, Louis H., 6408
 Snyder, Martin P., 3517
 Snyder, Governor Simon, 3752, 3753
 Snyder, Warren P., 6409
 Snyderman, George S., 378
 Snyder County, 2051, 7029, 7085, 8126-8138; agricultural extension association, 5748; agricultural fairs, 5723; automobiles, 5993; biographies, 7012, 7408; churches, 6264, 8128, 8130, 8574, 8626; in Civil War, 4744; distilleries, 3809; electricity, 5970; floods, 8133; flora and fauna, 268; insurance speculation, 4977; old homes, 8134; parks, 8137; pioneers, 8129a; railroad, 3967; rifles, 1220, 3823; shoemakers and saddlers, 8136; telephone in, 5971; women doctors, 6560
Snyder County Tribune, 5278
 Social agencies, rural, 6306
 Social and cultural life, 5198-5242; before 1743, 1542
 Social conduct, colonial laws on, 1705
 Social history, sources, 27
 Social hygiene, 6554, 6565
 Social legislation, 6321; colonial, 1636
 Social life, 3444, 3454-3467, 4537, 4539, 4540, 4543, 4544, 4547, 6462-6464, 6701, 8340; colonial, 1623-1640, 1684, 2930; during Revolution, 2942
 Social planning, 6302
 Social science, 6911
 Social security, 6296
 Social studies, 6451
 Social welfare, trends, 6315; *see also* Welfare
 Social work, 6279-6333
 Socialism, 6199
 Socialist Party, 5528
 Society of Friends, *see* Friends; Quakers
 Society for the Promotion of Industry and Prevention of Pauperism, 3801
 Society for the Propagation of Christianity and Useful Knowledge among the Germans in America, 4365
 Sociology, history of, 6422
 Soffel, Sara M., 1735
 Sohl, Charles E., 570, 1288, 2677, 3250
 Soho Community House, 6281
 Soil conservation, 5730, 5742; *see also* Conservation
 Sokoloff, Alex, 5641
 Soldiers' homes, 5106
 Soldiers' orphan schools, 5099, 5106, 5107

INDEX

- Solebury Township, Bucks County, 7369
 Solenberger, Edwin D., 6328
 Solis-Cohen, Bertha, 1570
 Solomon, Charles M., 6112
 Somerndike, John M., 8849
 Somerset Classis, Reformed Church, biographies, 8953
 Somerset County, 7106, 7237, 7241, 8139-8145; archaeology, 277, 291; maple products industry, 5773; pioneer churches, 8145; verse, 9133
 Sommers, Allen, 5790
 Sonneck, Oscar G. T., 1552, 1553
 Sons of the American Revolution, Pennsylvania Society, 1977
 Sons of St. George, Society of, 3770
 Sons of Saint Tammany of Philadelphia, Society of, 4059
 Sources, bibliographies, 9, 12, 27, 32, 122-153, 6756-6757; exploration and early settlement, 425, 440; French, 1996, 1998, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2015, 2016; guides, 106
 Souder, Caspar, 8074
 Souder, John D., 7888
 Souderton, 7874
 South Carolina, 2959; colonial arts and crafts, 1375
 South Mountain Railroad, 3998
 Southeastern Pennsylvania, 7058; agriculture, 5027; archaeology, 324; colonial agriculture, 1126; Underground railroad, 4145, 4146; "union churches," 8570
 Southeastern states, 6337
 Southern colonies, movement to, 1892
 Southern Pennsylvania, folklore, 9186
 Southwark, District of, Philadelphia, 8044
 Southwestern Pennsylvania, 2084, 7015, 7067, 7081, 7082, 7091, 7097; anti-slavery movement, 4113; archaeology, 290, 328; coal regions, agriculture in, 5747; folk music, 9124; frontier economy, 1112; population trends, 5633; Scotch-Irish in, 1002; Slavs in, 5045; and Virginia boundary dispute, 2292, 2298
 Southwestern State Normal School, 5141
 Southwick, A. F., 660
 Sower, Albert M., 1493
 Sower, Christopher, 2194, 2195, 2206, 2207, 2207a, 2208, 2208a, 3084a; almanac, 1477, 1478; printing house, 1481; Washington and, 2759
 Sower Bible, 1493
 Spaeth, A., 8628
 Spaeth, Rev. Adolph, 5421
 Spaeth, H. R., 5421
 Spaid, Arthur R. M., 1061
 Spain, and 18th century Philadelphia theater, 1695
 Spangenberg, August G., 2251
 Spangenberg, Cyriacus, 3754
 Spangler, F. L., 8240
 Spangler, R. M., 8137
 Spanish-American War, Pennsylvania volunteers in, 9107
 Spanish Civil War, Pittsburgh newspapers on, 6080
 Spanish Hill, 356
 Spann, Anna L., 8535
 Spare parts, importance in war time, 6720
 Sparkes, Boyden, 6848
 Sparks, Edwin E., 2819, 6904, 6905
 Spartansburg, mounds near, 296
 Spayd, H. H., 8125
 Spears, James F., 1221
 Speck, Frank G., 379-393, 647
 Speight, Frederick E., Jr., 1978
 Speirs, Frederick W., 6027
 Spell, J. R., 1695
 Spence, Marvin J., 4011
 Spence, Mary K., 95
 Spence, Robert J., 6839
 Spencer, David, 8075, 8363
 Spencer, Charlotte L., autobiography, 6906
 Spencer, Pauline W., 4295
 Spessard, Harvey W., 8850
 Spicer, Clayton, 9190
 Spiller, Robert E., 2495
 Spindler, Adeline B., 4149
 Spittal, Hugh E., 5932
 Spofford, Ernest, 6933
 Sponseller, Amos N., 4313
 Sports, 5203, 5230; early, 1678, 1679, 1683, 1685, 1688, 1689, 1693
 Sportsmen, early Philadelphia, 1683
 Spottswood, W. Lee, 8718
 Spread Eagle Manor, 7927
 Sprenger, George S., 9105
 Sprigle, Ray, 6238
 Sprinchorn, Carl K. S., 456
 Spring Garden Institute, 4355
 Spring Grove, 8241; church, 8968
 Springer, Otto, 81
 Springetsbury Manor, 1083
 Springfield, Gulielma Penn's manor at, 1086, 7876
 Springfield Township, Delaware County, 7524
 Springhill, 7163
 Springs and spas, 3411
 Sprogle, Howard O., 1676
 Sprout, Oliver S., 2778, 4012, 5017
 Stry, Thomas, 2209

INDEX

- Squatters, in early western Pennsylvania, 3196
- Squier, Ephraim G., 394
- Squirrel Hill, Pittsburgh, 7143
- Staaake, W. H., 6149
- Stabley, Fred, 6379
- Stackhouse, Asa M., 2807
- Stackpole, Edward J., memoirs, 5280
- Stafford, Giles S., 8076
- Stage, *see* Theater
- Stage coach, 8336
- Stahle, William, 7296
- Stahr, John S., 828
- Stained glass, 4412
- Stalley, M., 5581
- Stalton, J. Owen, 3349
- Stamets Company, William K., 6713
- Stamp Act, Pennsylvania and, 2345
- Stampp, Kenneth M., 4699
- Standard Steel Company, 3234
- Standish, Kate A., 7398
- Stapleton, A., 8479
- Stapleton, Amon, 1026, 1027
- Starbuck, Louisa W., 7787
- Starner, Norman D., 6469
- Starr, Frederick, 873
- Starr, Isaac, 6599
- Starrett, Agnes L., 4396
- Starry, D. E., 874
- State Capitol, grounds, 6497
- State College, 7412; *see* Pennsylvania State University
- State Fencibles, 9065, 9066
- State government, finance, 6047, 6048, 6066; subvention in, 6050
- State grants-in-aid, 5531, 5532
- State House, 1788; *see also* Independence Hall
- State Liquor Control Board, and revenue, 6047
- State and local history: bibliographies, 3, 4, 8, 11, 14, 6756, 6757; study and teaching of, 6735-6740, 6742-6748, 6750-6752, 6754-6757, 6759, 6766, 6768-6774, 6776-6783; value of, 6760, 6762, 6763
- State planning, 6682, 6685
- State Planning Board, 5524-5526, 5642, 5742, 5791, 5792, 5899, 5904, 5944, 5995, 6723, 6724, 6690-6693, 7403
- State Public School Building Authority Act, 6410
- State publications, 159, 160
- State teachers colleges, 5140, 5147, 6341, 6358, 6436; development of, 6417; program, 6428; and teacher training, 6443; *see also* Normal schools
- State Works, 3903, 3907, 3925; Allegheny Portage Railroad and, 4000; corrupt practices in building, 3906; main line of, 3937; *see also* Canals
- States, new, attempts to form, 3112
- Statistics, 6687
- Statutes-at-Large, 3126
- Staudenmaier, Margaret, 5600
- Stauffer, David McNeely, 5422
- Stauffer, Elmer C., 756
- Steamboats, 3664, 3667, 3894, 3896; early, 3287, 3298; invention of, 2800; navigation, 3898, 3899; western, 3276
- Stearns, Bertha M., 3548, 3631, 4511
- Stearns, George A., 2964
- Steckbeck, John S., 6470
- Steel district, immigrant types, 5620
- Steel industry, *see* Iron and steel industry
- Steele, Henry J., 1736, 4080
- Stell, Willis, 2496
- Steese, Charles M., 8172, 8629
- Steffens, Lincoln, 5582-5585, 5863
- Steffy, Muriel K., 829
- Stein, Thomas S., 8963
- Steinberg, Herman S., 2571
- Steinfeldt, Berenice, 8685
- Steinman, D. B., 6891
- Steinman, George, 7664, 7696
- Steinmetz, Andrew, 2150
- Steinmetz, G. M., 5527
- Steinmetz, H. E., 7665
- Steinmetz, Mary O., 3534
- Steitztown, 7726
- Stenberg, Richard R., 4150, 4219
- Stenton, 1844
- Stephens, J. Benjamin, 7634
- Stephenson, Mary V., 6600
- Sterling, 8203
- Stern, Leon T., 3381, 6150, 6329, 6330
- Stern, Thomas N., 5793
- Sterrett, H. R., 3002
- Sterrett, Mary M., 1651
- Stetler, Henry G., 5528
- Stetson, Sarah P., 2965, 3583
- Stetson Company, John B., labor system, 5656
- Stevens, Abel, 8719
- Stevens, Harry R., 8337
- Stevens, John A., 3678
- Stevens, S. K., 131, 150, 151, 157, 457, 571, 611, 1222, 1979-1980a, 2014-2017, 2572, 3850, 3851, 4013, 4608, 4644, 4893, 5018, 5281, 5529, 5835, 6694-6696, 6725-6730, 6772-6779, 6936, 7000, 7075
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 4823-4839; and antimasonic movement, 4085, 4092; charity, 4828; and conduct of Civil War, 4836; defense of, 4831; and Free School Act, 4292; and national de-

INDEX

- velopments, 4824; and Omnibus Bill, 4115; and slavery, 4823, 4834
- Stevens, Willard M., 6380
- Stevenson, George E., 5945
- Stevenson, James S., 3912
- Stevenson, Virginia P., 1636
- Stevenson, William H., 7178
- Stewart, Frank, 5530
- Stewart, Frank H., 2678
- Stewart, George B., 8851
- Stewart, George S., Jr., 6151
- Stewart, Harriet W., 7076
- Stewart, Helen W., 7496
- Stewart, Howard, 7179
- Stewart, James R., diary, 4123
- Stewart, John, 1001
- Stewart, Joshua T., 7614
- Stewart, Kenneth, 6087
- Stewart, Lazarus, 2025
- Stewart, R. W., 5996
- Stewart, Robert F., 4296
- Stewart, Robert L., 9106
- Stewart, Thomas J., 9107
- Stewartstown, 8232
- Stiegel, Henry William, 1175, 2210-2221; associates of, 2215; land holdings, 1068
- Stiegel glass, 1175
- Stiffler, Mary E., 1385
- Stifler, James M., 2497
- Stiles, S. M., 8720
- Still, William, 4138, 4151
- Stillé, Charles J., 1614, 1981, 2205, 2355, 2573, 2868, 5194, 8899
- Stine, Clyde S., 840, 2679
- Stine, Milton H., 2220
- Stirl, Miriam L., 4056
- Stock, Leo F., 8437
- Stocker, H. E. 8762
- Stocker, Rhamanthus M., 8155, 8852
- Stoddard, Dwight J., 7635
- Stoeffler, E. Ernest, 965
- Stoever, John Caspar, 1619, 1622
- Stoever, M. L., 2171
- Stofflet, Sefellen E., 8964
- Stokely, Benjamin, 7817
- Stokley, James, 6601
- Stokes, A. F., 8338
- Stokes, George S., 4512, 6884, 6885
- Stoltzfus, Grant M., 8686
- Stone, Frederick D., 612, 648, 2346, 2680, 2681, 2908, 2966
- Stone, Governor William A., memoirs, 5282
- Stone, Hugh E., 259
- Stone, R. W., 207
- Stone, Richard B., 5412
- Stone, Rufus B., 2682, 2738, 7811
- Stone, William L., 7077
- Stone, Witmer, 260
- Stonecipher, Frank W., 3872
- Stoner, J. H., 1127, 4767, 4768, 7078, 7079, 7589
- Storer, Harper B., 8853
- Storey, Douglass D., 5694
- Storey, Henry W., 7399
- Storrick, W. C., 4769
- Stose, George W., 209
- Stotesbury, Edward T., 6907
- Stotz, Charles M., 4420, 4421
- Stoudt, John B., 875-877, 1615, 1807, 2574
- Stoudt, John J., 757, 798-801, 1616, 2100, 2575, 6453, 8763
- Stough, Mulford, 3413
- Stoughton, John, 572
- Stout, Randall S., 5492, 5531, 5532, 6641
- Stove, first cook, 1155; Franklin, 1144
- Stover, Herbert E., 7001, 9191
- Stoves and stove plates, Pennsylvania German, 793
- Stow, Emma M., 7368
- Stowe, Walter H., 3095
- Stowell, Myron R., 5072
- Stradley, Leighton P., 1343, 2919, 2920
- Strahan, Edward, 5239
- Strahan, printer, 1726
- Straley, G. E., 4513, 7443
- Straley, George H., 1870, 2779, 3184, 6028
- Strasburg academies, 4347
- Strasburg Scientific Society, 3586
- Strassburger, Ralph B., 758
- Strauss, Lillian L., 5686
- Strawberry Mansion, Philadelphia, 8043
- Strecker, Dr. Herman, 5423
- Street cars, *see* Trolleys
- Street cleaning and lighting, origins, 1675
- Streeter, John A., 4894
- Streets, dedication of, 5558
- Strevig, John R., 8630, 8631
- Strickland, William, 4652-4654
- Strickler, Daniel B., 4514
- Strikes, 5696, 5708, 5844-5846, 5848, 5851, 5855, 5856, 5858, 5860, 5862, 5867, 5868
- Strip mining, 5930, 5933; Penn Township and, 5929
- Strittmatter, Isidor P., 2683
- Strohm, John, 1289
- Strom, Margaret, 8156
- Strong, Dr. Joseph, 3755
- Strong, William, 9108
- Stroudsburg, Moravian mission at, 8744
- Stroup, J. Martin, 7823, 7824
- Strouss, Benjamin M., 7728
- Struble, George G., 3597, 3651, 3652, 4619, 5395
- Struck, Ferdinand T., 5743

INDEX

- Stuart, Milton C., 5400
 Stump, Adam, 8632
 Stump's Run massacre, 2024
 Stumpstown, 7717
 Sturgeon, Daniel, 4655
 Sturgeon, William, 2222
 Sturgeon fisheries, 5030
 Sturtevant, Peleg, 4091
 Suffern, Arthur E., 5864, 5865
 Suffrage: negro (1837), 4121; *see also*
 Voting
 Sugar Notch, 7772
 Sugar refining, 3805
 Suhr, Charles L., 4966
 Sukel, A. S., 5449, 5450
 Sullenberger, William L., 4460
 Sullivan, General John, order book, 2727
 Sullivan, John J., 5259, 6276
 Sullivan, William A., 3885-3888, 4072
 Sullivan County, 7044, 8146-8149; biog-
 raphies, 7013; farming, 5716; first
 murder, 8149
 Sullivan Indian expedition, 2705, 2719,
 2722, 2723, 2727, 2728, 2745; Fort
 Augusta and, 2704; journals, 2705
 Sully, Thomas, 4411, 4656, 4657
 Sulzberger, David, 5046
 Summit Hotel, 7380
 Sumner, William G., 2820
 Sumneytown Academy, 4319
 Sun Inn, Bethlehem, 1667, 1668; legend
 of, 9155
 Sunbury, 3191, 7929, 7937, 7938; Edison
 in, 4856; education, 3493; Lorenzo
 da Ponte in, 3652; merchants, 7931
 Sunday schools, for German workers,
 3882
 Super, Charles W., 4397, 7080
 Superintendents of schools: certification,
 6440; county, functions, 5121; county,
 supervision and administration, 5123;
 status, 5124, 6346
 Supplee, Mrs. A. Irvin, 7889
 Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Chief
 Justices, 6841, 6851
 Supreme Executive Council, minutes,
 138
 Surgeon-General's Office, United States
 Army, catalogue of library, 53
 Surrey, N. M. Miller, 152
 Susquehanna Boom, Williamsport, 4904
 Susquehanna controversy, 2303
 Susquehanna corridor, 1299; barriers of,
 1276
 Susquehanna County, 8150-8157; agri-
 culture, 8151; biographies, 7021; in
 Civil War, 4741; early pastors, 8154;
 grassland farming in, 5728; schools,
 2964
 Susquehanna Indians, 1317; *see also*
 Susquehannock Indians
 Susquehanna and North Branch and
 West Branch Telegraph Company,
 5974
 Susquehanna and Potomac rivers, pro-
 posed canal route, 3938
 Susquehanna River, 196, 201, 626, 5778,
 5781, 7060, 8257, 8259, 8269, 8310,
 8317, 8334, 8335, 9143, 9146; archae-
 ology, 355, 420; canalization of, 3931;
 coal dredging, 5757, 5923; exploration,
 356; floods, 7390; folklore, 9165; im-
 provement, 5775; Indians, 310, 331,
 360; legends, 9171; navigation, 3304;
 Pennsylvania Canal along, 3946;
 petroglyphs, 293; in poetry, 9197;
 rafting, 4868, 4879; settlement west
 of, 1910; steamboats, 3899; tour
 (1769), 8284; travels, 8281; trans-
 portation on, 3249; upper, 992, 2720,
 7019, 7053, 7054
 Susquehanna River, West Branch:
 early Presbyterianism on, 8795; early
 settlers, 335; survey of, 8304
 Susquehanna Street Road, 1274
 Susquehanna title, 2305
 Susquehanna Trail, 8298
 Susquehanna University, 4361
 Susquehanna Valley, 2328, 7029, 7096;
 and literature, 1529; colonial com-
 merce in, 1292; middle, canning in-
 dustry in, 5715; in Revolution, 2602;
 trolleys, 6013; Weiser in, 2240
 Susquehanna Company, 2308; papers,
 2309
 Susquehannock Fort, 341
 Susquehannock Indians, 313; archaeol-
 ogy, 292, 347
 Sussex, England, and Penn, 485, 1810
 Sutcliffe, Alice C., 3672
 Sutherland, Bruce, 6888
 Sutherland, Hugh, 8077
 Sutherland, John H., 7774
 Sutter, John A., 5424, 5425
 Sutton, George M., 261, 265
 Sutton, Isaac C., 2101, 6642
 Suydam, Frederick D., 4967, 6471
 Swaine, Charles, 1312
 Swan, Marshall W. S., 4465
 Swank, James M., 262, 1223, 3800,
 6780, 6908, 7400
 Swank, James T., 5426
 Swanson, Neil H., 2347
 Swanson, P. L., 263, 264
 Swarthmore College, 6433
 Swatara Collegiate Institute, 4343
 Swauger, Harry E., 1871
 Swauger, James L., 395, 395a
 Swayne, William Marshall, 4673

INDEX

Sweating (home work), 5096, 5661
 Swedborg, Bishop, 1597
 Sweden, colonial expansion, 434
 Swedish, 3784, 3786, 5617; barber surgeons among, 1778; bibliography, 76; church, 1575; description of Indians, 334, 346; and Episcopal Church, 8870, 8880; Germans and, 454; immigration, 431, 432, 441; imprints in U. S., 1520; relation to Indians, Dutch, and English, 442; settlements, 422, 426, 427-445, 447-451, 453-460; *see also* New Sweden
 Sweet, William W., 1617, 1618, 3445-3447
 Swetnam, George, 7081, 7082, 8182
 Swift, Lindsay, 2498

Swigart, W. Emmert, 1677
 Swiggett, Howard, 5080
 Swiss, 1039, 1040; as colonial settlers, 715; settlers in eastern Pennsylvania, 691
 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 4840; letters, 4841
 Swissvale, juvenile delinquency in, 6289
 Switchback railroad, 6017
 Swoope, Roland D., 7459
 Swope, Belle M., 8854
 Swope, Gilbert E., 8855
 Swope, Maude S., 2051
 Swope, Pierce E., 830
 Sword, S. H., 3296
 Sylvis, William, 5427, 5428
 Sypher, Josiah R., 7002, 9109

T

Tabor Reformed Church, 8928
 Tadeuskund, 2069; *see* Teedyuscung
 Talbot, Francis X., 4398
 Talbot, Col. George, Penn's conference with, 1073
 Tales, 9142
 Tall, Lida L., 1
 Tanger, Jacob, 5533
 Tanner, Henry S., 3948
 Tanneries, 3818
 Tansill, Charles C., 2289
 Tantaquidgeon, Gladys, 396, 397
 Tappert, Theodore G., 1619, 2172-2174, 2780
 Tarbell, Arthur W., 6454
 Tarbell, Ida M., autobiography, 6909
 Tarentum, 7180
 Tariffs, 4791, 4918
 Tarman, H. James, 6958, 6959
 Tauber, Maurice F., 6540
 Taverns, 1148; *see also* Inns and taverns
 Taxes, 6677; corporation, 6070; on earned income, 5497, 6039; effect on migration of industry, 5878; home rule, 6251; legislation (to 1873), 1337; local, 6061, 6064, 6065, 6069, 6072, 6239, 6240; occupation, 5490, 5512; personal property, 6040; property, equalization of, 5492; real estate, 5475; school, collection costs, 6411; State, 5982; study of, 5498; trends, 5629, 6063, 6637
 Taylor, Amos E., 6781
 Taylor, Bayard, 4563, 4658, 4659, 4673; campaigns for Lincoln, 4175; works, local color in, 4490
 Taylor, E. J., 5586
 Taylor, Floyd H., 4297
 Taylor, Francis R., 3076, 6519

Taylor, Frank H., 2684, 3853, 4770, 5001, 7974, 8079, 8080
 Taylor, Frank J., 4968
 Taylor, George, house, 7757
 Taylor, George R., 3251
 Taylor, Grant S., 4862
 Taylor, J. Madison, 6862
 Taylor, John, 3549
 Taylor, John J., 4248
 Taylor, L. H., 4676
 Taylor, M. Flavia, 3602
 Taylor, Muriel, 6994
 Taylor, Robert, 5914
 Taylor, Thomas B., 2348
 Taylor, Toni, 3235
 Taylor, William S., 1460
 Teachers: business, certification of, 6442; certification of, 6440; demand and supply, 6366; early, 4302, 4308; education, 1460, 6420; institutes, 6348, 6357, 6374; rural, 6356; secondary school, professional education, 6446; selection, 4307; and teachers' meetings, 6377; tenure, 6334; training of, 4311, 6453, 6456; *see also* Education
 Teaf, Howard M., Jr., 5695
 Teaoga, 359, 7053; *see* Tioga Point
 Tebbel, John, 6087, 6831
 Technical schools, 4355
 Tedworth, ghostly drummer, 2359
 Teedyuscung, *see* Teedyuscung
 Teedyuscung, 1874, 2069
 Tees, Francis H., 8721, 8722
 Teeters, Negley K., 2967, 3382-3385
 Telegraph, 4455, 4461, 5974; first commercial, 4460; in western Pennsylvania, 4450
 Telephone, 5953, 5971, 5973, 7213

INDEX

- Temperance movement, 4239, 4251; Presbyterians and, 8856
- Temple, Henry, 1982, 2052
- Temple, Sydney A., Jr., 3096
- Temple Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 8829
- Tener, Wallis J., 1637
- Tenmile country, 7042
- Tennent, Gilbert, 1577
- Tennent, William, 1390, 1441, 1605
- Tennent, William, Sr., 2223
- Terasaki, Taro, 573
- Test Act of 1777, 2764, 2774
- Texas, 1644; independence of, Pennsylvania and, 4159
- Text-Book Association of Philadelphia, 5131
- Textile industry, 1156, 4847, 5830, 5874, 5893, 6688, 6699; colonial, 1164; girls in, 5674; and overseas relief, 6714; unions, 5705, 5706
- Thaler, A., 2499
- Thayer, John B., 5230
- Thayer, Theodore, 1983, 1984, 2186
- Thayer, William M., 2500, 2501
- Theatre, 3587, 3588, 3593, 3594, 3596, 3597, 4522, 4527, 4532, 5204-5206, 5216, 5219, 5375, 6521, 6527, 6529, 6530, 6531, 6533, 6539, 6543, 6544, 6922; colonial, 1690-1692, 1695; German, 4526, 5209, 5210; opposition to, 1682; in Philadelphia, 1681; Quaker attitude toward, 1687
- Theis, Ruth K., 1985
- Theiss, Lewis E., 2685, 3617, 3949, 4399, 4895-4897, 5744
- Theological education, 4373
- Theological seminaries, 4350, 4354, 4356, 4378, 4390, 4391, 4401
- Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church, 4350
- Thibault, Donald A., 5745
- Third Division, Ninth Corps, Army of the Potomac, 9027
- Third parties (1840-1860), 4060
- Thomas, Allen C., 118, 119, 613, 1062, 7003, 8536, 8537
- Thomas, Augusta D., 4337
- Thomas, Carey, 6910
- Thomas, Chester L., 6277
- Thomas, E. Bruce, 2892
- Thomas, Gabriel, 7004
- Thomas, Herbert, 3083
- Thomas, Lowell, 6794
- Thomas, Macklin, 1523
- Thomas, Richard H., 118, 8537
- Thomas, William Ashbridge, 5429
- Thompson, David W., 7497, 7498
- Thompson, George J., 6455
- Thompson, Heber S., 9110
- Thompson, J. P., 4105
- Thompson, James H., 7181-7183
- Thompson, Joseph M., 5534
- Thompson, Louis E., 2781
- Thompson, Robert E., 966, 1872
- Thompson, Robert Ellis, 6911
- Thompson, Vance, 5398
- Thompson, Virginia V., 827
- Thompson, W. J., 1461
- Thompson, William W., 8092
- Thompson's Battalion, 2805
- Thomson, Charles, 2053, 3085-3087
- Thomson, Elihu, 4515, 6912, 6913
- Thomson, O. R. H., 9095
- Thomson, Wilmer W., 7444
- Thondrakians, Russian sect, 5113
- Thornbury, D. L., 9193
- Thorpe, Francis N., 2502, 2503, 3185, 4801, 5403, 5535
- Thorpe, T. E., 3743
- Throop, Benjamin H., 7636, 7637
- Thrush, Ambrose W., 1986, 6603, 7590, 7591
- Thurman, Lawrence S., 1321, 3236
- Thurston, George H., 7119, 7216-7218
- Thwaites, Reuben G., 3535
- Tide Water Oil Company, 4915
- Tiffany, Francis, 3701
- Tiffany, J. H., 8218
- Tiffany, Nina M., 3701
- Tilberg, Frederick, 4771
- Tilghman, William, 3756
- Tillman, G. D., 5063
- Tillotson, Harry S., 3078
- Tinicum Island, 450
- Tinkcom, Harry M., 3140, 3141, 5355, 8339
- Tinker, Edward L., 3435
- Tinplate industry, 4866
- Tinware, painted, 1378
- Tioga County, 7045, 7336, 8158-8165; bibliography, 39; place names, 8161
- Tioga Point, 7053, 7054
- Tioga Point Museum, Franco-American in, 3426
- Tishcohan, Delaware chief, 287
- Titusville, 4969
- Tobacco industry, 4046, 5740, 5741, 5799, 8239; early history, 1111
- Todd, Walter E. C., 265
- Todes, Charlotte, 5428
- Tohickon Union Church, Bedminster Township, Bucks County, 8931
- Toll, Michael S., 6381
- Tolles, Frederick B., 574, 1290, 1291, 1620, 2202, 3704-3706, 8538
- Tolstoy, Franklin and, 2400
- Tomanek, Ewald, 6604

INDEX

- Tomb, Jessie M., 8145
Tome, Philip, 2739
Toner, M. Edward, 3776
Tonkin, Joseph D., 4898
Tonkin, R. Dudley, 4899
Tooker, Elva C., 3873, 4039
Tools, 1195
Topping, Ruth, 6152
Topton, 7297
Torbert, Robert G., 8364
Totems, game, among Algonkians, 382
Tours, historical, 450
Tourscher, Francis E., 4623, 8438
Tousey, Thomas G., 2686, 7499
Towamencin Township, Montgomery County, 7877, 7878
Towamensing, 7854
Towanda, 7331
Tower, Charlemagne, 3436, 5430, 5431
Tower, Hansel H., 6864
Tower, Walter S., 211, 4970
Townsend Casper W. B., Jr., 6410
Townsend, J. W., 7083
Townsend, Joseph, 2687
Townsend, Richard, 2224
Townshend Acts, effect in Pennsylvania, 2336, 2339
Townships: finances, 5540; first-class, 5538; and poor relief, 6285, 6640; post-war planning, 5574
Townville, 7476
Trabert, G. H., 8633
Trachtenberg, Alexander, 3889
Trachtenberg, Joshua, 1050a, 7920
Trade: colonial, (internal) 1237, 1242, 1243, 1247-1268, 1273, 1278, 1290-1292; foreign, 3317-3320; imperial and foreign, 1301, 1304, 1305, 1307; Indian, 1308-1324; inter-colonial, 1297, 1298, 1300; *see also* Commerce
"Trader's Map," 1256
Trades, skilled, 5648
Trails, *see* Indian paths
Transit of Mercury, 2386
Transportation, 3800, 5840, 5978-6029; colonial (internal), 1237-1241, 1244-1246, 1248, 1252, 1258-1264, 1266, 1269-1272, 1274-1277, 1279-1289, 1293-1296; early, 1281, 1287, 1288, 3219, 3250, 3254, 3999; freight, between upper Ohio and Atlantic seaboard, 3914; inter-colonial, 1299; legislation on (1790-1800), 3243; Philadelphia and development of, 4006; revolution in, 3239-3251, 3891-4020; urban, 6009-6029; in World War II, 6733; *see also* Canals, Railroads, Roads, Turnpikes, *etc.*
Trappe Lutheran Church, 8594
Trasher, Eugene C., 5283
Trattner, Norman F., 8242
Trauger, Donald, 6331
Trautwine, John C., Jr., 4014, 5111
Travel, 211, 1964, 3432; before 1800, 1282
Travis, Leo R., 6411
Travis, William, 1462
Traylor Engineering and Manufacturing Company, 5836
Tredyffrin, school, 1443
Tree of Liberty, Jeffersonian Democracy and, 3120
Trees, 200, 231, 240, 5772
Trego, Charles B., 212
Trent, William, 1316, 1869, 2225; and Franklin, 2448
Trenton, battle of, 2622
Trenton Decree, 2314
Trevorton, Mahanoy and Susquehanna Railroad, 3983
Trexler, Benjamin, 7083
Trexler, Ralph O., 7615
Trials, criminal, 5247
Triassic, 228
Trickett, William, 6153; legal thought, 6115
Trimble, Prudence B., 8856
Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church, Norristown, 8572
Trinity Lutheran Church, 8593
Trinity Lutheran Church, East Berlin, 8631
Trinity Lutheran Church, Germantown, 8583
Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading, 8571
Trinity Lutheran Church, Shamokin, 8600
Trinity Reformed Church, Coplay, Lehigh County, 8944
Trinity Reformed Church, Hanover, 8958
Trinterud, Leonard J., 8857
Tripp, Louise R., 6643
Trolleys, 6009, 6011-6016, 6018, 6019-6022, 6027, 6028
Trout culture, 5031
Trowbridge, J. T., 4971
Trowbridge, John, 2504
Trowbridge, L. W., 5273
Troxell, Charles F., 6383
Troxell, William S., 845, 935, 9126
Trudel, Marcel, 2018
True, Rodney H., 4057
Trueblood, Benjamin F., 614
Trumbull, ———, 1384
Tryon, Lewis R., autobiography, 6914
Tryon, Warren S., 8340

INDEX

- Tubbs, Charles, 39
 Tuberculosis: care of, 6587; pioneers against, 6592
 Tuberculosis League of Pittsburgh, 6567
 Tucker, Beverly B., 6863
 Tucker, H. A., 5643
 Tulip ware, 779
 Tulpehocken: early Lutheran churches, 8622; Moravians at, 8736; settlers, 7276
 Tulpehocken Creek, Palatine Germans' migration to, 724
 Tulpehocken Path, 1876, 7945
 Tulpehocken-Shamokin path, 2055
 Tumbling Run, 8113
 Turnbull, Archibald D., 3088
 Turnbull, Robert J., 3386
 Turnbull, Thomas H., 3186
 Turnbull, William, 3088
 Turnbull, William P., 266
 Turner, Beatrice P., 576
 Turner, Charles W., 3777
 Turner, D. D., 1462, 1463, 1746, 1820, 1821, 2102, 2327, 3297, 3634, 3667, 8858
 Turner, E. J., 6644
 Turner, Edward R., 1063-1065, 4152-4154
 Turner, J. C., 6246
 Turner, Morris K., 1292
 Turner, Oliver E., 6606
 Turner, William L., 1464, 3518
 Turnpikes, 3254, 3256, 3261, 3262, 3266, 3269-3271, 3277, 3278, 3280-3282, 3284, 3285, 3292, 3297, 3301, 4984, 4997
 Turtle shell rattles, 421
 Tutelo Indians: historic location, 323; religion, 391
 Tuttle, A. H., 8723
 Twenty-Eighth Division, 9018, 9073, 9098
 Twining, Alfred, 267
 Tyler, Robert, 4198
 Typewriter, 4849
 Typhoid fever, 6610
 Tyson, Carroll B., 7086
 Tyson, Helen G., 6332, 6333
 Tyson, J. R., 1524, 3387, 3466, 3876
- ## U
- Uhlendorf, B. A., 3788
 Uhler, Sherman P., 649, 2740
 Ukrainians, 5041, 5624
 Ulery, William F., 8634
 Ulyat, William C., 5241
 Umbdenstock, Raymond, 577
 Umble, John, 120, 8687-8689
 Underground Railroad, 4108, 4114, 4145, 4146, 4151, 4154, 4155
 Underhill, Sarah G., 398
 Underwriters, marine, early Philadelphia, 1344
 Unemployment, 5872, 5873, 5881, 5906, 6635, 6649, 6650; compensation, 6636, 6643; measures against, 6644; municipal planning and, 6629; *see also* Relief; Public assistance
 Unger, Claude W., 844
 Unger, Frederick F., 7592
 Union Canal, 3916, 3927, 3950; economic history, 3932; and Philadelphia, 3951; tunnel, 3915
 Union County, 7029, 7043, 7085, 7418, 8166-8172; Amish, 8687; biographies, 7012, 7408; division of, 8167, 8168; Evangelical Church in, 8473; narrow-gauge railroads, 4988
 Union Hall (Academy), 3476
 Union Horse Company, 4540
 Union League of Philadelphia, 4785
 Union National Bank, 4023
 Union Oil Company of California, 4968
 Union Savings Bank of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1988
 Unions: relations with management, 6020, 6024; *see also* Labor
 Uniontown, 7563
 Unitas Fratrum, *see* Moravians
 United Brethren Church, 8987, 8993, 8994, 8996-8998; in Lebanon County, 8984
 United Brethren in Christ, 5351, 8986, 8989; origins, 8982
 United Gas Improvement Company, Philadelphia, 5976
 United Lutheran Church: and children's homes, 6308; *see also* Lutherans
 United Mine Workers, 5700, 5709
 United Nations, Philadelphia proposed as home of, 6758
 United States: agricultural history, bibliography, 40; capitals of, 2901, 2905, 2907, 2915, 2919, 2920; financial policy, 3330; land system, colonial precedents, 1077; Pennsylvania's defiance of, 3115; Second Bank of the, Stephen Girard and, 3324
 United States Children's Bureau, 5687
 United States Coast Survey, 4550

INDEX

- U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 5644, 5645
 United States Steel Corporation, 5801, 5837, 5841; as Pittsburgh landlord, 5654
 United States War Department Library, 74
 Universal Atlas Cement Company, 4933
Universal Instructor in All Arts and Sciences, 1482a; see also *Pennsylvania Gazette*
 Universalism, 8992
 Universities, see Colleges and universities
 University Barge Club of Philadelphia, 5230
 University of Edinburgh, early American students at, 1599
 University of Pennsylvania, 1395, 1396, 1401, 1402, 1416, 1432, 1435, 1436, 1442, 1446, 1464, 1466, 4549, 5158, 5177, 5184, 5194, 5196, 6427, 6429, 6439, 6447, 6458; beginnings, 1423-1425; buildings, 3518; chemistry at, 3561; and clergy, 1617; clubs, 6438; Department of Architecture, 5171; early sports, 1685; football, 5215; Franklin and, 2459, 2472, 2502; hospital, nurses' training school, 6600; law school, 4380, 5416, 5417; libraries, 6432; Mask and Wig, 6460; medical research, 6599; medical school, 2926, 2935, 2957, 2960, 3026, 6444, 6583; music in library, 1532; photography and, 4454; portraits in, 6473; School of Veterinary Medicine, 5195; sociology, 6422; veterans at, 6441; Washington and, 2947; Wharton School, 5181, 5663, 6818; and World War II, 6731
 University of Pittsburgh, 4371, 4372, 4396, 6423; academic freedom, 6450; founding, 5159; and higher education, 6455; Law School, 4388; Negro graduates, 6457; Governor Pinchot and, 6435; and World War I, 6168
 Upholstery weaving, 5871
 Upper Loyalsock Valley, settlers, 7797
 Upper Milford Township, Lehigh County, 7745
 Upper Saucon Township, Lehigh County, 7746
 Urban, B. F. W., 7087
 Urban, Theodore L., 399
 Urbanization (1840-1940), 3782; see also Cities
 Urdang, George, 8542
 Ursinus College, 5164
 Utica, 8175
 Utilities, 5949-5977, 6686; average rates, 5959; municipal authorities and, 5565; municipal ownership, 5951, 5954, 5967; regulation of, 5956, 5961-5963, 5968, 5969; regulation of valuation, 5950, 5963
 Utopian communities, 4221-4225, 4227, 4229-4232, 4234, 4236, 4238, 4240-4245, 4248-4250, 4252

V

- Vail, R. W. G., 16
 Vaira, Louis, 4772
 Vale, Joseph G., 9112
 Vale, Thomas E., 6385
 Vallandigham, Edward N., 2226
 Vallandigham, George, 2226
 Valley Creek, forges along, 1212
 Valley Forge, 2585, 2647, 2684, 2692-2694, 2696, 2795, 2832, 6782; chaplains, 2613; crimes at, 2620; evacuation, 2637; forges, 1214, 2625; and French alliance, 2592; guide to, 2591; industries, 1215; industries, and water power, 1166; Lancaster County and, 2605; medicine at, 2643; and Pennsylvania Germans, 2661; Pennsylvania soldiers at, 2616; play, 9122; provisioning, 2607, 2619, 2678; spies, 2620; Washington's Christmas at, 2652; during World War II, 6709
 Valley Friends' Meeting House, 8543
 Van Baman, W. Walter, 2576
 and, 4454; portraits in, 6473; School of Veterinary Medicine, 5195; sociology, 6422; veterans at, 6441; Washington and, 2947; Wharton School, 5181, 5663, 6818; and World War II, 6731
 University of Pittsburgh, 4371, 4372, 4396, 6423; academic freedom, 6450; founding, 5159; and higher education, 6455; Law School, 4388; Negro graduates, 6457; Governor Pinchot and, 6435; and World War I, 6168
 Upholstery weaving, 5871
 Upper Loyalsock Valley, settlers, 7797
 Upper Milford Township, Lehigh County, 7745
 Upper Saucon Township, Lehigh County, 7746
 Urban, B. F. W., 7087
 Urban, Theodore L., 399
 Urbanization (1840-1940), 3782; see also Cities
 Urdang, George, 8542
 Ursinus College, 5164
 Utica, 8175
 Utilities, 5949-5977, 6686; average rates, 5959; municipal authorities and, 5565; municipal ownership, 5951, 5954, 5967; regulation of, 5956, 5961-5963, 5968, 5969; regulation of valuation, 5950, 5963
 Utopian communities, 4221-4225, 4227, 4229-4232, 4234, 4236, 4238, 4240-4245, 4248-4250, 4252
 Vanderslice, John M., 4773
 Vanderslice, Mary H., 4155
 Van der Weyde, William M., 2845
 Van Doren, Carl, 2505-2510, 2688
 Van Dyke, G., 5332
 Van Horne, David, 8965
 Van Horne, Elizabeth, journal (1807), 8264
 Vann, Robert Lee, and *Pittsburgh Courier*, 6074
 Vannatta, Harry E., 6456
 Van Pelt, Henry W., 5838, 6698, 6732
 Van Stone, James W., 1989
 Van Tassel, Valentine, 2221
 Van Tyne, Claude H., 2782
 Van Urk, John B., 6472
 Van Vlecq, Rev. Paulus, 8935
 Van Voorhis, John S., 7088
 Vare, William S.: fall of, 6223; memoirs, 6211
 Vaucrain, Samuel M., 6915; autobiography, 6916

INDEX

- Vaudreuil, Marquis Pierre de Rigaud de, 2065; correspondence, 1996
 Vaughan, Samuel, in Philadelphia, 2965
 Vaughan, Samuel, Jr., manuscripts, 1566
 Vautier, John D., 9113
 Vaux, George, 665
 Vaux, Richard, 4081, 5260
 Vaux, Roberts, 3388, 4280, 4680; and education, 3479
 Vauxhall Gardens, 3455, 3458
 Vazakas, Byron A., 5997
 Vedder, Henry C., 8365
 Veech, James, 2290, 7089
 Veenstra, Theodore A., 5920, 6645
 Venango, fords and trails, 1995
 Venango County, 7045, 8173-8179; amphibians, 263; early churches, 8176; economic survey, 8179; ghost towns, 8178; oil region, 4923; reptiles, 264
 Venango Path, 1995, 2009, 2011, 2017
 Venereal disease control, 6565
 Ver Steeg, Clarence L., 2822
 Veterans: in domestic relations court, 6318; at University of Pennsylvania, 6441
 Veterinary medicine, 3553, 5195
 Vickers, George E., 5284, 7975
 "Victorious," polacre, Robert Morris and, 2535
 Victory, Beatrice M., 2511
 Vieira, Laffitte, 8081
 Vietzen, Raymond C., 400
 Villages, birth rate in, 5605
 Villard, Oswald G., 6088
 Villiers, Coulon de, family, 2068
 Virginia, 2709; boundary disputes with, 2291-2296, 2300-2302; colonial architecture, 1354; exiles in, 2547; and southwestern Pennsylvania, 2298; Pennsylvania trade rivalry with, 1313
 Virtue, G. O., 4972
 Visual education, 6378
 Vitz, Carl, 3298
 Vocational schools: rural, 6354, 6373; *see under* Education
 Voegelin, Erminie W., 400a, 401
 Voight, David Q., 4700
 Volk, Ernest, 402
 Vollmer, Arthur, 2689
 Volwiler, Albert T., 1923
 Von Moschzisker, Robert, 1737
 Votava, G. E., 6699
 Votes, control of, 6220
 Votes and Proceedings of the House of Representatives, 146
 Voting, residence qualifications, 6148
 Voting machines, 6210
 Vrooman, Walter, 5109
 Vulliamy, C. E., 578

W

- W. B. A., 5060, 5061, 5071, 5711
 Wabash Railroad, and Gould's downfall, 5005
 Wabash-Pittsburgh Terminal Railway, 5999
 Wade, Ella N., 6607
 Wade, Lydia, 521
 Wade, Mary H., 579
 Wade, Robert, 555
 Wagenseller, B. Meade, 4842
 Wagenseller, Dr. Benjamin Franklin, 4842
 Wagenseller, George W., 3753, 8138
 Wagner, A. E., 7266
 Wagner, Albert C., 6155
 Wagner, John R., 3598
 Wagner, Pearl E., 3162
 Wagner, Stanley P., 7219
 Wagner Free Institute of Science, 4493, 6566
 Wainwright, Nicholas B., 615, 1322, 1323, 1345, 1525, 1832, 1990, 8082
 Wakeling, Arthur, 1738
 Walck, Matrona, 321a
 Walker, Albert H., 5839
 Walker, Charles R., 5908
 Walker, Clarence F., 268
 Walker, Edwin R., 403
 Walker, F. A., 5242
 Walker, Mrs. Ivins C., 8543
 Walker, J. Herbert, 4900
 Walker, James H., 7401
 Walker, Joseph E., 3187
 Walker, Lewis B., 3079
 Walker, Robert J., 4661
 Walker brothers, Thomas Paine and, 3039
 Walking Purchase, 640, 1849, 1870, 1873
 Walkinshaw, Lewis C., 1991, 4338, 7091, 8366
 Wall, Richard V., 6700
 Wall, Thomas L., 7460
 Wall Street, Chestnut Street raid on, (1839), 4029
 Wallace, Anthony F. C., 404, 404a, 1874, 3448
 Wallace, Francis B., 4774
 Wallace, Henry E., Jr., 3702
 Wallace, John W., 1494, 2791

INDEX

- Wallace, Paul A. W., 1875-1883, 2175, 2241-2243, 2741, 2743, 2577, 3028, 3029, 3717
- Wallace, Philip B., 1386, 1387
- Wallace, William A., 2921
- Walling, Henry F., 8341
- Wallis, Samuel, 3089
- Walls, Jean H., 6457
- Waln, Robert, Jr., 4662
- Walnut, T. H., 6217
- Walnut Bottom Road, 7489
- Walnut Street Prison, 3358, 3379, 3380
- Walsh, James J., 3449
- Walsh, Mrs. Louise, 4264
- Walsh, Mary L., 3649
- Walsh, William J., 5709
- Walter, Joseph B., 3584
- Walters, Mrs. Horace G., 7833, 8860
- Walters, Philip G., 3350
- Walters, Raymond, 6541, 6542, 7922
- Walters, Raymond, Jr., 3142, 3350, 3650, 3679-3681
- Walters, Robert C., 5536
- Walther, Rudolph J., 7976
- Walton, Joseph S., 1884, 2151, 4073, 7446
- Wampum, 419; among Eastern Algonkian, 381
- Wanamaker, John, 6917-6921; speeches, 5312
- Wanamaker, John R., 5433, 6921
- Wanamaker Stores, 6034
- Wance, W., 5662
- Wandrus, Harry, 1224
- Wangner, Ellen D., 3437
- Wanner, Atreus, 405
- Wapanachki Delawares, 392
- War of 1812, 3171a, 3172-3190; on Delaware River, 3175, 3180; soldier's diary (1814), 3187
- War Production Board, and penal system of Pennsylvania, 6140
- Ward, A. Gertrude, 8764
- Ward, Christopher, 426, 458
- Ward, Florence E., 4298
- Ward, Freeman, 213
- Ward, George W., 9114
- Ward, Joseph R. C., 9115
- Ward, Philip H., 3rd, 5261
- Ward, Townsend, 3163, 8342
- Warden, Katherine, 6608
- Wardley, C. S., 4973
- Warfel, Harry R., 3632, 3635, 4516
- Warne, Alice E., 5710, 7613
- Warne, Frank J., 5047, 5711, 5867
- Warner, Joseph H., 7729
- Warner, Paul T., 4015, 8765
- Warren, 8186
- Warren, B. H., 269
- Warren, Louis A., 7267
- Warren, Naomi H., 6412
- Warren County, 7045, 8180-8186; archives, 8183; biographies, 7014; economic survey, 6044; lumbering, 4902
- Warren Library Association, 8186
- Warrington, James, 1121
- Warrington Meeting, 8507
- Warrior Run Presbyterian Church, 8773
- Warriors' Path, 1865
- Wars, colonial: Quakers and, 1981; Pennsylvania in, 1850
- Warville, Brissot de: on Pennsylvania constitution of 1776, 2888; on Philadelphia Almshouse, 3407
- Warwick, Charles F., 7005
- Warwick, Edward, 1225
- Warwick Furnace, 1233
- Washburn, Louis C., 8900, 8901
- Washington, George: attempt to capture, 2673; Christmas at Valley Forge, 2652; and Christopher Saur, 2759; correspondence with William Irvine, 2703; expedition to Fort Le Boeuf, 1946; in Forbes campaign, 1955; Fort Necessity expedition, 1946; and Franklin County, 7589; journal for 1754, 2005; and Jumonville affair, 2007; newspaper attacks on, 3128; in Pennsylvania, 2650; Philadelphia home, 3460; and Reading, 7288, 7290; and University of Pennsylvania, 2947; and the West, 1907; and western Pennsylvania, 1938, 1953; and Whiskey Rebellion, 3159
- Washington, D. C., 6618
- Washington, Pa., 8196
- Washington County, 7597, 8187-8198; archives, 8197; bench and bar, 8191; bibliography, 29; biographies, 8189; and Civil War, 4746; 18th century antislavery movement in, 1052; government and politics, 8195; pioneers, 8198; pioneer educators, 993; public schools, 5122; scientists, 8188; surveys, 1905
- Washington Crossing, 2622
- Washington and Jefferson College, 4402
- Washington Presbytery, 8806
- Washington Township, Franklin County, Confederate retreat through, 4768
- Wasielowski, H. Th. von, 3299
- Watchmaking, 4848, 5797, 5818, 5819
- Water: ground, conservation, 5766, 5768; rates, 5959
- Water power: aid to Valley Forge industries, 1166; and iron making, 1209
- Water supply, 6610; Lancaster, 1758; *see also* Waterworks

INDEX

- Waterfalls, 207
 Watergaps, 168, 194
 Waterloo County, Ontario, 847, 878;
 Mennonites in, 3207
 Waterman, Thomas T., 1388
 Waterworks, 3268, 3397, 3402, 5586;
 municipal, 5954; *see also* Water sup-
 ply
 Waters, Ethel, autobiography, 6922
 Waters, Richard H., 5888, 5998, 6733
 Watkins, Elfreth, 4016
 Watkins, Gordon, 6069
 Watkins, Haseltine T., 6278
 Watson, D. T., 6923
 Watson, John, 7947
 Watson, John F., 650, 7006, 7007, 7369,
 8083; on writing of Pennsyl-
 vania history, 6754
 Watson, M. Louise, 7947
 Watontown, 7947
 Watt, George W., 6156
 Watts, Frederick, 5037
 Watts, Henry, 8439, 8440
 Watts, Irma A., 1671, 5537, 7519
 Watts, Ralph L., 5746
 Waverly, 7624
 Way, Frederick, Jr., 214
 Wayland, John W., 759
 Wayne, Anthony, 2862-2869; and troop
 mutiny, 2671; and Valley Forge,
 2678; western campaign, journal, 2736
 Wayne County, 7831, 8199-8203; ar-
 chaeology, 371; archives, 8201; biog-
 raphies, 7021; grassland farming in,
 5728
 Waynesboro, 7575, 7585; Confederate
 army in, 4768
 Weaver, Ethan A., 3536, 7923
 Weaver, F. P., 5737
 Weaver, Glenn, 1621, 3450, 8966
 Weaver, H. B., 4299
 Weaver, Martin G., 7697, 8690
 Weaver, W. Melval, 8861
 Weaver, William M., 6157, 8084
 Webb, Maria, 1822
 Weber, Harry F., 6878, 8691
 Weber, J. H., 8635
 Weber, J. Sherwood, 3791
 Weber, Samuel E., 1465
 Weber, Thomas, 4775
 Weberville, factory, 3798
 Webner, H. Walter, 8636
 Webster, Homer J., 3451
 Wecter, Dixon, 2512, 2513, 3010
 Weeden, William B., 4790
 Weems, Mason L., 580
 Weidlein, Edward R., 6609
 Weig, Melvin J., 1226
 Weigle, Richard S., 6387
 Weigley, Russell F., 4185
 Weinstein, Benjamin, 6388
 Weinstein, Jerome, 3452
 Weinstein, Louis, 3171
 Weirick, Charles D., 7730, 7731
 Weirick, Franklin, 4697, 5278
 Weiser, Clement Z., 967, 2244, 8967,
 8981
 Weiser, Conrad, 2227-2234, 2236-2243;
 and Catholics, 8374; and Delawares,
 1875; and Indian policy, 1884; jour-
 ney to Onondago, 8343; and H. M.
 Muhlenberg, 2175; and Tulpehocken
 Path, 1876; on Zinzendorf and In-
 dians, 2031
 Weiser, John Conrad, 2235, 2238, 2239
 Weiser family, 2237, 2240
 Weiser Park, 2230, 7282
 Weisman, Morris, 3351
 Weiss, Arnold E., 6413
 Weiss, Benevel, 6029
 Weiss, Judge Samuel A., 6924
 Welch, Charles H., 7604
 Welch, Earl, 7977
 Welch, Emmett H., 6647
 "Welcome," voyage of, 665
 Welfare, 6279-6333
 Welfer, Nancy, 6251
 Welfing, Mary E., 3778, 8093
 Weller, H. A., 8637
 Welles, R. M., 4339
 Wells, W. G., 4300
 Welsh, George W., 8968
 Welsh, Herbert, 5313
 Welsh, 1004-1017; early settlement,
 1004, 1006, 1014; Episcopalians, in
 colonial Pennsylvania, 8871; founders
 of Pennsylvania, 1008
 Welsh Quakers, 1004; emigration to
 Pennsylvania, 1013; history, 1016
 Welsh Society of Philadelphia, 1014
 Welsh Tract, 1004, 1007, 1016
 Welty, Earl M., 4968
 Wendell, James I., 4340
 Weng, Armin G., 8638
 Wenger, John C., 8692-8694
 Wenham, Edward, 1227
 Wentz, Abdel R., 760, 4401, 8639-8641
 Werckshagen, Paul E., 1228
 Werner, Raymond C., 2783
 Werner, William L., 82, 936
 Wertebaker, Thomas J., 802, 1349
 Wertheim, Germany, Pennsylvania Ger-
 mans from, 717, 766
 Wescott, Ralph W., 3319
 Weslager, C. A., 406-409, 459
 West, Benjamin, 1362, 1379, 1381, 2245,
 3090-3092, 3546; neo-classicism, 3505;

INDEX

- painting of Penn's treaty with Indians, 631; and Royal Academy, 3093
 West, Bradford W., 5454
 West, R. A., 5086
 West, Richard S., Jr., 4819
 West, Roberta M., 1783
 West, William A., 8862
 West Augusta District, Virginia, County Court, 2297
 West Branch Valley, 7050; biographies, 7048; early transportation, 1281; lumber industry, 4888
 West Brownville, 7564
 West Chester, 7424, 7431, 7447-7450; churches, 8431, 8712, 8817; flora, 233
 West Chester Academy, 3490
 West Chester Railroad, 3972
 West Earl Township, Lancaster County, 7684
 West Indies, 1944; Girard's trade with, 3306, 3307
 West New Jersey: Penn and, 491; proprietors, 559; sources, 6982, 7004
 West Philadelphia, 8081, 8084; and University of Pennsylvania, 5158
 West Philadelphia High School, 5153
 West Side Bank of Scranton, 4982
 West Virginia, 1623
 Westbrook, R. S., 9116
 Westcott, Thompson, 7973, 8085
 Western Foreign Missionary Society, 8811
 Western Missionary Society, 3440
 Western Penitentiary, 6093
 Western Pennsylvania, 1917, 1918, 1924, 2725, 7062, 7068, 7093; in American history, 6753; archaeology, 395; Baptists in, 8355; biography, 7037; birds, 265; in campaign of 1888, 5267; Catholic pioneers, 8380; Catholic schools, 4253; churches, 1612; civil engineering, 5825; and Civil War on inland rivers, 4753; coming of telegraph, 4450; early agriculture, 1118; early Anglicans, 8902; early architecture, 1355, 1359, 4420, 4421; early child life, 1643; early industries and transportation, 3219; early inns and taverns, 1660, 1663; early physicians, 1753, 3556; early social life, 1624, 2932, 7098; early trade problems, 1254; economic conditions during Whiskey Rebellion, 3162; economic sources, 60; education (1850-1860), 4298; election of 1864, 4780; election of 1866, 4789; first courts, 1716; folk amusements, 3457; folklore, 9176; fortified houses, 1989; founding of Methodism, 8709; French in, 2000; French priests, 1599; as frontier, 1909; frontier dialects, 3201; frontier religion, 1594; and Fugitive Slave Law, 4158; Gallatin and, 3675, 3677, 3681; geology, 205; glass industry, 3215, 3804; historic places, 7092; household technology, 3456; Hungarians in, 5042; Indian villages, 376; Indian wars, 2709; Indians, 280; industry, 4857, 5891; iron industry, 1140, 1173, 3814; land titles, 1091, 3196; Liberal Republican movement in, 5307; Lincoln in, 4688; Lutheran missionaries, 8607; Methodism in, 8709, 8716; and Morrill Tariff, 4791; newspapers, 3519, 3524; Ohio Company, 1889; oil fields, 4911-4913, 4917, 4946, 4949, 4950; oil industry, 4922, 4937, 4942; oil region, 4931, 4943; pioneer women, 1637, 1651; poetry, 9160; poets, 3635; politics, 2880, 3121, 3130, 3134; preglacial drainage, 182; Presbyterian churches, 8781; Presbyterians in, 8776, 8802, 8806, 8823, 8837, 8848; Presbyterians and education in, 4258; and Presidential campaign (1860), 4693, 4702; public works, 3940; railroads, 3885; Reformed Churches in, 8954; religion, 1613; and Republican Party, 4186; in Revolution, 2612, 2648; river transportation, 3239-3241; rivers, 3192, 3295; roads, 3288; Scotch-Irish in, 975, 976, 983; settlement, 1893, 1895, 1898, 1903-1905, 2709; shipbuilding, 3242; Sisters of Charity in, 8372; slavery in, 4116; social reform, 4235; sources, 27, 125, 1904a, 7133, 8286; strip mining, 5930; theological education, 4373; Ukrainians in, 5041; Washington and, 1938, 1953; wild life, 1635
 Western Pennsylvania Historical Society, 93
 Western Pennsylvania Historical Survey, 7092
 Western Saving Fund Society of Philadelphia, 4038
 Western Theological Seminary, 4354
 Western University of Pennsylvania, 4372, 4382
 Westfield, J., 5750
 Westinghouse Corporation, in World War II, 6734
 Westmoreland County, 2612, 2746, 7067, 8204-8217; archaeology, 312, 354; archives, 8216; bench and bar, 8205; bibliography, 33; biographies, 8206; churches, 8644; early Presbyterians in,

INDEX

- 8768; iron furnaces, 3841; Men-
nonites, 8695; newspapers, 4463; Re-
formed Church in, 8938
Westmoreland County Resolutions, 2531
Weston, E. A., 8157
Westphal, Milton C., 8766
Westtown School, 3473, 3491, 3492,
4320, 4341
Westward movement, 1886-1924; Cro-
ghan and, 1923; land speculation and,
1900; Ohio River and, 1906
Wetherell, J. E., 2514
Wetherill, Charles H., 1808, 8544
Wetherill, Samuel P., 460; papers, 1229
Wetherill, Webster K., 2690
Wettach, Robert H., 6158
Wetzel, Lewis, 3757
Wetzel, W. A., 2515
Weyburn, S. Fletcher, 215, 2328
Weyburn, Samuel F., 7638
Weygandt, Cornelius, 661, 761, 803, 804,
4422, 6458, 6520, 6701, 7978, 8086,
8344; autobiography, 6925
Whaley, Samuel, 8202
Wharton, Anne H., 627, 1638, 1639,
3094, 3467, 8345
Wharton, Thomas, Jr., 3094
Wharton, Thomas I., 1526
Wharton School of Finance and Com-
merce, 5663; *see under* University of
Pennsylvania
Wheatland, Buchanan's home, 4211
Wheeler, Chris, 9194
Wheeler, George, 1100, 1823, 2054, 2055,
3950, 3951
Wheeler, Marietta, 8863
Wheeler, N. P., 4901
Wheeler, W. Reginald, 4901
Wheeler and Dusenbury Lumber Com-
pany, 4902
Wheeling, rivalry with Pittsburgh, 3305,
3861
Wherry, Joseph E., 6389
Whidden, Guy C., 5840
Whig party, 4064
Whipple, Wayne, 2578
Whiskey Rebellion, 3146-3165; Demo-
cratic Societies and, 3156; economic
conditions during, 3162; Albert Gal-
latin and, 3160; Hamilton and, 3165;
march on Pittsburgh, 3155; political
interpretation, 3154; Reading in,
3158; as trial of Federal Constitution,
3157; Washington and, 3159
Whitacre, M. Elizabeth, 7094, 7799
Whitaker, Arthur P., 3320
Whitaker, Joseph, 2870
Whitaker, Pauline L., 1554
White, Mrs. Caroline Earl, 4663
White, D. Fedotoff, 8087
White, David, 216
White, Edward, 3352, 7220
White, Elliott P., 8346
White, Harry H., 3824
White, J. W. F., 7115
White, John G., 7818
White, Josiah, 3819, 5432; autobiog-
raphy, 3952; and Lehigh Canal, 3920
White, Langdon, 5909
White, Stella, 4701
White, Thomas R., 581, 3537, 5295,
5296, 5587, 6212
White, W. Alpheus, Jr., 5977
White, Bishop William, 3095; bibliog-
raphy, 101; writings, 3096
White, William C., 6459
White, William P., 8864
White Dental Manufacturing Company,
S. S., 4426
White Plains, New York, 4739
Whitefield, George: as educator, 1461;
Franklin and, 2437
Whitehead, Cortlandt, 1992, 8902
Whitely, Paul L., 8545
Whitemarsh, 7890
Whitenight, Hazel, 3953
Whitman, Benjamin, 7557
Whitmore, Eleanor M., 1389
Whitpain Township, Montgomery
County, 7853
Whitson, Thomas, 4156
Whitten, R. H., 6070
Whittier, John G., 9195; in Philadel-
phia, 4147, 4484, 4485; and Philadel-
phia Friends, 4119, 4120
Wholesale grocery trade, 6030
Whorekill, burning of, 462
Whyte, William E., 7775
Wickersham, James P., 4265, 4266; edu-
cational services, 5125
Widener, Peter A. B., 6926
Wiedersheim, William A., 5196
Wiedersheim, William A., 2nd, 6460
Wiese, J., 2516
Wiest, W. Irvine, 3855
Wiestling, Edward B., 3237
Wilbur, Henry W., 3700
Wilbur, Marguerite E., 5425
Wilcox, Clair L., 6159
Wilcox, William A., 3210
Wilcox, William J., 2329, 2691, 7757
Wild cats, 257
Wild flowers, 238
Wild life, conservation, 5752, 5756, 5779,
5783, 5784
Wilder, Henry J., 5747
Wildes, Harry E., 217, 2692, 2693, 2804,
2869, 3694, 6782

INDEX

- Wildman, Edward E., 218
 Wiley, Lulu R., 3633
 Wiley, Richard T., 219, 3164, 7184, 7185
 Wiley, Roy W., 6461
 Wiley, Samuel T., 1002, 7095, 7226, 7318, 7570, 7849, 8107
 Wilgus, Horace L., 5841
 Wilhelm, Carl, 7186
 Wilhelm, Samuel A., 4902
 Wilkes-Barre, 230, 7763, 7767, 7774, 7776; and anthracite, 5938; biographies, 7635; newspapers, 3527
 Wilkes-Barre Conference, Lutheran, 8633
 Wilkins, William, 4664
 Wilkinsburg, 7134, 7144, 7151, 7194
 Wilkinson, George, 6071
 Wilkinson, H. F., 2694
 Wilkinson, Norman B., 94, 1230, 1294, 3011, 3438, 3779, 4092, 4157, 6694, 6695
 Willard, Bradford, 220, 221, 270
 Willauer, Philip B., 5454, 5538
 Willcox, J. M., 3353
 Willcox, Mildred S., 4342
 William L. Clements Library, sources, 6757
 William Cramp & Sons Ship and Engine Building Company of Philadelphia, 3902
 William Penn Charter School, 1410, 1444
 William K. Stamets Company, 6713
 Williams, Aaron, 4249
 Williams, Arlington W., 7829
 Williams, Beryl, 2406
 Williams, Churchill, 1527
 Williams, David G., 762, 1231, 2517, 7758-7760, 8347
 Williams, E. Melvin, 1003
 Williams, Edward H., 222
 Williams, F. E., 5842
 Williams, Francis B., 6648
 Williams, Francis H., 1528
 Williams, Garford F., 8203
 Williams, Irene E., 4158
 Williams, J. Ambler, 1017
 Williams, John H. H., 5333
 Williams, Lewis O., 3389
 Williams, Maynard O., 831a
 Williams, Mildred, 3624
 Williams, P. R., 6072
 Williams, Talcott, 628, 5231, 5868, 6181
 Williams, Mrs. Talcott, 5138
 Williams, Thomas, 4665
 Williams, William, 3505
 Williams, William A., 3188
 Williams Valley, 7502; trolley lines, 6018
 Williamsburg, churches, 8828
 Williamson, Harold F., 3806
 Williamson, Helen C., 9196
 Williamson, Isaiah V., 5433
 Williamson, Leland M., 3762
 Williamson road, 3194
 Williamsport, 5412, 7782, 7806; lumber industry, 4894, 4904; schools, 6353
 Willing, Thomas, 1344, 3097-3099
 Willing, Thomas, and Company, 1344
 Williston, Cyrus H., 410
 Wills, Pennsylvania German, 813-815
 Wills, Elbert V., 3143
 Wills, Merlin V., 3165
 Willson, Seelye A., 4903
 Wilmot, David, 4131, 4666, 4667
 Wilmot proviso, 4150
 Wilson, Arthur H., 4532, 6543, 6544, 7096
 Wilson, E. B., 6604
 Wilson, Erasmus, 7187
 Wilson, Francis, 5375
 Wilson, Frazer E., 3073
 Wilson, H. C., 3300, 3954
 Wilson, H. W., 1495
 Wilson, James, 2570, 3100-3102, 3106, 3107; and Federal constitution, 2917; and James Iredell, 3103; legal philosophy, 2912; penal theories, 3377; political thought, 3105; writings, 3104
 Wilson, Janet, 2893
 Wilson, Joseph L., 9117
 Wilson, Maurice E., 4402
 Wilson, Robert F., 8865
 Wilson, Samuel M., 2103, 2990
 Wilson, Theophilus L., 3856
 Wilson, William B., 4017, 4461, 5019, 5020
 Wilson, William B., 5434, 6927
 Wilson, William H., 4018, 4019
 Wilson Line, 5790
 Wilt, L. E., 1232, 1885, 3955, 4020, 4533
 Winans, William, 7097
 Windell, Marie, 8348
 Windgaps, 194
 Windle, Spencer L., 1233
 Windolph, Francis L., 6160
 Window tax, 3169
 Winebrenner, Elder John, 4668
 Wing, Conway P., 7500, 8866
 Wing, F. E., 6610
 Winkelman, Bernie F., 6819
 Winkler, John K., 5334
 Winner, John E., 3211
 Winslow, Stephen N., 4844
 Winslow Township, Jefferson County, 7616

INDEX

- Winsor, Justin, 443, 612
Winston, James E., 4159
Wintemberg, W. J., 878
Winters, Roy L., 968, 1622
Wion, Philip W., 4776
Wirt, G. H., 5794
Wischan, F., 8642
Wise, John, 4462
Wissahickon, 2148-2150, 8051
Wissahickon Creek, 7989, 7993, 8003, 8831
Wissahickon Hills, 8086
Wissler, Richard H., 5539
Wistar, Caspar, Jr., 3758
Wistar Museum of Anatomy, 3585
Wistar-parties, 4544
Wistar Party of Philadelphia, 3466
Wister, Frances A., 1295, 6545
Wister, Owen, 6187, 6808
Wister, Sally, journal, 2564
Wister, William R., 4547
Witchcraft, 1623; Penn and, 564; Quakerism and, 8502
Witman, Frederick K., 9197
Witmer, A. Exton, 3301
Wittels, David G., 6611
Witthoft, John, 411-419
Wittke, Carl, 6450
Wittlinger, C. O., 1234
Wolcott, Robert W., 4632
Wolcott, Wilfred B., 4344
Woelfly, Simon J., 4343
Wolf, E. J., 8643
Wolf, Edwin, 2nd, 629, 2518, 6892
Wolf, Fred C., Jr., 5197
Wolf, Governor George, 4080
Wolf, George A., 7319, 7320
Wolf, Richard C., 763
Wolf, Wilbur C., 4186
Wolf Run, 7800
Wolfe, Malverne R., 6182
Wolff, Bernard C., 4669, 8959
Wolff, Mabel P., 1809
Woll, Henry L., 8810
Wollenweber, Louis A., 937, 938, 2695
Wolstoncraft, Joseph B., 4702
Woltman, F. E., 5946
Wolves, 258
Womelsdorf, 7274
Women: biographies of, 2253; in industry, 5664-5675, 5682; legal position, 6135; married, property rights, 4228, 5252, 6138; misdemeanants, 6121, 6152; pioneer, of western Pennsylvania, 1637, 1651; of Revolution, biographies, 2872-2874; weekly earnings in industries, 6646
Women's Medical College, 4348, 5189
Women's rights, 3626
Women's suffrage, 6122, 6141, 6196
Wood, Ben D., 6437
Wood, C. H., 7370
Wood, C. L., Jr., 6089
Wood, George B., 1466
Wood, Herbert G., 584
Wood, Nancy M., 7800
Wood, Ralph, 764, 777, 939, 969
Wood, Richard G., 153
Wood, T. Kenneth, 271, 1101, 2743, 2744, 3089, 3599, 3780, 4250, 7801-7806, 8149
Wood, W. W., 7705
Wood family, 7802
Woodburn, James A., 4836, 4837
Woodbury, David O., 6733, 6913
Woodbury, Frank, 1771
Woodbury, Margaret, 3144
Woodcock, E. N., reminiscences, 4670
Wooden pumps and pipes, 3822
Woodhouse, James, 3759
Woodhouse, Samuel W., Jr., 1176, 1235, 1236
Woodlen, Milton C., 6390
Woodley, Thomas F., 4838, 4839
Woodruff, Clinton R., 5112, 5285, 5286, 5588-5594, 6178
Woods, Emma E., 2016
Woods, Col. George, 3108
Woods, R. A., 5595
Woodson, Carter G., 2095, 5646
Woodward, Arthur, 419
Woodward, C. R., 2519
Woodward, E. M., 9118, 9119
Woodward, George, 6183
Woodward, Stanley, 2330
Woody, Thomas, 1467, 2520, 4448
Woolman, John, 2397
Woolrich, 7466
Woolsey, Janette, 8243
Woolsey, Sarah C., 7979
Worden, O. N., 8367
Work Projects Administration, 6625, 6766; *see also* Pennsylvania Historical Survey
Work relief, 6625; on roads, 6631
Workhouses, 6150
Working Men's Party, Pittsburgh, 3887
Workingmen's Benevolent Association, 5060, 5061, 5071, 5711
Workingmen's educational movement, 5657, 5658
Workmen's compensation, 5691, 5694, 5695
Works Progress Administration, National Research Project, 6649-6651
World War I, 6163-6173, 9018, 9073, 9093; hospital unit, 9051; Reading militia in, 9088

INDEX

- World War II, 9098; documents, 6704; effect on manufacturing, 6670; labor supply, 6676; Mennonites and, 8666, 8669; Pennsylvania in, 6696, 6703-6734; records, 135, 6711; war history program, 6721, 6727, 6729
- Worner, William F., 1468, 1640, 1679, 3145, 3189, 3586, 3801, 3890, 4160, 4161, 4220, 4251, 4301, 4345-4347, 7698, 8903
- Worrilow, William H., 4628
- Worrilow, William H., Jr., 1993
- Worthington, George E., 6161, 6162
- Worthington, T. K., 1346
- Wray, Robert P., 6296
- Wray, William J., 9120
- Wren, Christopher, 420, 421
- Wright, Albert H., 2745
- Wright, Caleb E., 7349, 9198
- Wright, Edward N., 5871
- Wright, Eleanor E., 3065, 4302
- Wright, Frank Lloyd, in Philadelphia, 6488
- Wright, George F., 223
- Wright, Hendrick B., 7777
- Wright, J. Ernest, 7188
- Wright, John E., 7098
- Wright, Louis B., 7008
- Wright, Luella M., 585, 1530, 1531
- Wright, Mary, 4303
- Wright, R. D., 2521
- Wright, Richard R., 6928, 6929
- Wright, Richard R., Jr., 5647
- Wright, Ross Pier, 3190
- Wright, Samuel, 7699
- Wright, Silas, 7952
- Wright, Sydney L., 4517
- Wright, Waldo C., 4252
- Wright, William, 4975
- Wrightsville, in Civil War, 4777
- Wrigley, Paul I., 5540
- Writing, art of, 2445, 2447
- Wroth, Lawrence C., 224
- Wueller, Paul H., 6414
- Wuorinen, John H., 461
- Wurster, L. Rodman, 4904
- Wurttemberg, Pennsylvania Germans from, 765
- Wyand, C. S., 6702
- Wycoff, George S., 2522
- Wyer, Samuel S., 5843
- Wylie, S. S., 8867
- Wyllie, Irvin G., 5335
- Wynkoop, William, 7371
- Wyoming Artillerists, 9064
- Wyoming County, 7625, 8218; biographies, 7633
- Wyoming massacre, 2029, 2699, 2701, 2721
- Wyoming valley, 2729, 7017, 7019, 7030, 7051, 7052, 7057, 7059, 7073, 7074, 7077, 7634, 7772; and anthracite coal, 3839, 3840, 3946; archaeology, 319, 370, 420; bibliography, 31; biographies, 7041; Connecticut claim to, 2327; Connecticut women of, 2324, early grist mills, 1196; education, 5126; Indians, 1853; Iroquois and, 363; Moravians and Indians in, 1863; and New York history, 7030; Timothy Pickering and, 2325; physicians, 4676; pioneer days, 7040; pioneer physicians, 3564; poetry, 9156, 9158, 9164, 9173; and Revolution, 2609, 2782; royal refugees in, 3421; settlement, 2311, 2312, 2316, 2317, 2323, 2330
- Wyomissing Industries, 4858
- Wyox Presbyterian Church, 8788

Y

- Yadkin River, Pennsylvania Germans on, 703
- Yarnall, Stanley R., 586-588
- Yeadon, 7529
- Yeakel, Reuben, 8480, 8481
- Yeakle, William A., 7890
- Yeates, Jasper, 3109
- Yeich, Edwin B., 6783
- Yellow fever epidemics, 1770, 1779, 3408; of 1793, 3392, 3399, 3401, 3403, 3404, 3406, 3409, 3413; of 1798, 3393, 3395; of 1802, 3394
- Yerkes, Harman, 7372
- Yerkes, Susan W., diaries, 5208
- Yetter, J. M., 5139
- Yoder, Cora E., 3493
- Yoder, Don, 717, 946
- Yoder, Donald H., 765, 766, 3453
- Yoder, Edward, 8695
- Yoder, Ira L., 5748
- Yoder, Joseph W., 8696, 8697
- Yoder, Paton W., 1347
- Yoder, Paul D., 8969
- Yoder, Samuel, 5436
- Yohn, S. G., 9001
- York, 8227, 8228, 8233, 8235, 8236, 8242-8244, 8246; and American Revolution, 2628, 2686; banking in, 3337; as capital of U. S., 2558, 2576; churches, 8422, 8444, 8556, 8569, 8636, 8704, 8725, 8940, 8970; city-county planning, 5545; Confederate

INDEX

- occupation, 4713; Continental Congress at, 2528, 2560; Conway Cabal at, 2584; economic geography, 8234; famous visitors, 8230; flood, 8240; High Street, 8231; industry, 5895; Lutheran church in, 8624; printers, 1484; schools, 3474; United Brethren Church, 8998
- York County, 8219-8249; academy, 3474; archaeology, 405; Catholics in, 8387; churches, 8584, 8779, 8820, 8987; and Confederate invasion, 4757; creation, 8247; early roads, 1293, 1296; eastern, German dialect of, 897; forges and furnaces, 1190; and French and Indian War, 1994; geology, 175, 209; government, 5457; industries, 3225, 4853; manorial history, 8249; Moravians in, 8747; Pennsylvania Germans in, 760; tobacco, 5740, 5741; towns and villages, 8239; townships and boroughs, 7109, 8248; and World War I, 6166
- York Rifle Company, 9071
 York Road, 3272, 3283
- Yost, Donald H., 2860
 Yost, Francis C., 8970
 Youghiogheny River, floods, 5765
 Youndt, A. L., 8634
 Young, A. H., 2784
 Young, Arthur S., 5038
 Young, Eleanor, 2823
 Young, H. B., 3857
 Young, Henry J., 1296, 1994, 2861, 7109, 8247-8249
 Young, Hiram, 7732
 Young, James H., 4703
 Young, Jesse B., 4778
 Young, John R., 7980
 Young, Louise M., 5541
 Young, Robert K., 8165
 Young, Sara R., 5596
 Young Ladies Academy of Philadelphia, 3487
 Young Men's Christian Association, 4237
 Young Women's Christian Association, 7268
 Yundt, Thomas M., 8971
 Yurkewitch, Joseph T., 6415
- ## Z
- Zachary, Lloyd, 2246, 2248
 Zahler, Helene S., 3789
 Zahm, Matthias, diary, 4538
 Zantzing, C. C., 6800
 Zaplotnik, John L., 5359
 Zebley, Frank R., 8351
 Zeh, Lillian E., 652
 Zeigler, Major David, 2871
 Zeigler, J. L., 8868
 Zeisberger, David, 2248, 2249; on Allegheny River Indian towns, 2708; and Delaware Indians, 1866, 1872
 Zelienople, founding of, 3609
 Zenger case, 1727, 1737, 1738
 Zentmyer, R. A., 3238
 Zerbe, Charles M., 7733
 Zerbey, Joseph H., 8108, 8724
 Zersass, Samuel G., 8471
 Ziegler, Charles C., 940
 Ziegler, E. A., 5795
 Ziegler, Martin L., 5947
 Ziegler, S. H., 879, 1496
 Zierdt, William H., 9121
 Zierer, C. M., 5948
 Zimmerman, Albright G., 1324
 Zimmerman, Lucinda, 3619
 Zimmerman, Mae, 6391
 Zimmerman, Thomas C., 767
 Zinzendorf, Nicholas, Count von, 2250, 2251; and Bethlehem, 8767; in Ger-
- mantown, 697, 8735; and education, 1430, 1431; and Moravians in Wyoming Valley, 1863; and oecumenical movement, 8763; Weiser on, 2031
 Zion Evangelical Lutheran Church, Hempfield Township, Westmoreland County, 8644
 Zion Lutheran Church, Manheim, 8592
 Zion Reformed Church, Allentown, 8961
 Zion Reformed Church, Chambersburg, 8925
 Zion's Evangelical Lutheran Church, East Pikeland, 8555
 Zion's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Philadelphia, 8635
 Zionsville, 7756
 Zitt, Hersch L., 2796
 Zoning, 5554
 Zoning boards, 5546
 Zook, John G., 7700
 Zoology, 5337
 Zoos, 6551
 Zorb, Elizabeth H., 8767
 Zubler, John R., 5749
 Zucker, A. E., 3781
 Zundel, H. M., 8217
 Zundel, William A., 2746, 8644
 Zuver, Paul E., 7501
 Zychowski, Stanley S., 4093

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